

Castle Eden Dene NNR

Vascular Plant Species Checklist 2011

Compiled and published by John Durkin, BSBI recorder for County Durham

Habitats	Magnesian limestone coastal dene woodland, the county's best yew and small-leaved lime woodlands.
Area	312.1 hectares.
Key species	Common Gromwell, Blue Moor Grass, Frog Orchid, Purple Milk Vetch, Pale St John's Wort, Birds Nest Orchid, Juniper, Downy Currant, Herb Paris Round-leaved Wintergreen, Fly Orchid.
Access	Car park at visitor centre, NZ 428394
Facilities	Visitor Centre, information boards.
More information	Natural England website
Data	This checklist is based on 2400 records.



Spindle

Significant species are highlighted in green and have a most recent date.

Scientific name	English name	Most recent
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel	1998
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground-elder	
<i>Aesculus carnea</i>	Red Horse-chestnut	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse-chestnut	
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley	
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	
<i>Agrimonia procera</i>	Fragrant Agrimony	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i> subsp. <i>vestita</i>	Common Lady's mantle	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	
<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>	Sand Leek	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram	
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Greater Burdock	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	
<i>Arctium nemorosum</i>	Wood Burdock	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> sens. lat.		
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse-radish	
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-Grass	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>quadrivalens</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	
<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	Babington's Orache	
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache	
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	
<i>Avena strigosa</i>	Bristle Oat	

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<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	
<i>Barbarea intermedia</i>	Medium-flowered Winter-cress	
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	1970
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	Heath False-brome	
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False-brome	
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Upright Brome	
<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>	Hairy-brome	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> subsp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Common Soft-brome	
<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Great Forget-me-not	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Wood Small-reed	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> subsp. <i>sepium</i>	Great Bindweed	
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed	
<i>Camelina sativa</i>	Gold-of-pleasure	
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	1991
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge	
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge	
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	
<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill Sedge	
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperus Sedge	
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood-sedge	
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Bladder-sedge	
<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>	Common Yellow-sedge	
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut	

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<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed	
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Helleborine	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil	
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Lawson's Cypress	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	
<i>Chenopodium album</i> agg.		
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage	
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i>	Common Blue-sow-thistle (UK Subspecies) Common Blue-	
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i> subsp. <i>uralensis</i>	sow-thistle	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	
<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i>	Common Calamint	1989
<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	Lesser Calamint	1972
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	2000
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	1999
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	
<i>Cornus alba</i>	White Dogwood	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard	
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's-slipper	Re-introduced
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	2010
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	
<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i>	Northern Marsh-orchid	
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge-laurel	
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	Wild Carrot	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket	
<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i>	Leopard's-bane	

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<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> subsp. <i>borreri</i>	Scaly Male-fern	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush	
<i>Elymus caninus</i>	Bearded Couch	
<i>Elytrigia juncea</i>	Sand Couch	
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Common Couch	
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> subsp. <i>arenosa</i>	Common Couch	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willowherb	
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	
<i>Epipactis palustris</i>	Marsh Helleborine	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough Horsetail	1867
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Great Horsetail	
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite	
<i>Erigeron acer</i>	Blue Fleabane	
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea-holly	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	2010
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp-agrimony	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Eyebright	
<i>Euphrasia tetraquetra</i>	Eyebright	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	Giant Knotweed	
<i>Fallopia x bohemica</i>	<i>F. japonica</i> x <i>sachalinensis</i>	
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	
<i>Festuca gigantea</i>	Giant Fescue	
<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's-fescue	
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash	
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrop	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh-bedstraw	
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Shallon	

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Genista hispanica	Spanish Gorse	
Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	
Geranium molle	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	
Geranium pratense	Meadow Crane's-bill	
Geranium robertianum	Herb-Robert	
Geranium sanguineum	Bloody Crane's-bill	
Geranium sylvaticum	Wood Crane's-bill	
Geum rivale	Water Avens	
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens	
Geum x intermedium	G. rivale x urbanum	
Glechoma hederacea	Ground-ivy	
Glyceria fluitans	Floating Sweet-grass	
Glyceria notata	Plicate Sweet-grass	
Gnaphalium uliginosum	Marsh Cudweed	
Gymnadenia conopsea	Fragrant Orchid	
Gymnocarpium dryopteris	Oak Fern	1867
Hedera helix	Common Ivy	
Helianthemum nummularium	Common Rock-rose	
Helictotrichon pratense	Meadow Oat-grass	
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	
Heracleum sphondylium subsp. sphondylium	Hogweed	
Hesperis matronalis	Dame's-violet	
Hieracium agg.	Hawkweed	
Hieracium eboracense	Hawkweed	
Hieracium exotericum sens. lat.	Hawkweed	
Hieracium sabaudum	Hawkweed	
Hieracium sp.	a hawkweed	
Hieracium vagum	a hawkweed	
Hieracium vulgatum	a hawkweed	
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire-fog	
Holcus mollis	Creeping Soft-grass	
Honckenya peploides	Sea Sandwort	
Hordeum murinum	Wall Barley	
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell	
Hyacinthoides x massartiana	Hybrid Bluebell (H. non-scripta x hispanica)	
Hypericum androsaemum	Tutsan	
Hypericum calycinum	Rose-of-Sharon	
Hypericum hirsutum	Hairy St John's-wort	
Hypericum montanum	Pale St John's-wort	1979
Hypericum perforatum	Perforate St John's-wort	
Hypericum pulchrum	Slender St John's-wort	
Hypericum tetrapterum	Square-stalked St John's-wort	
Hypochaeris radicata	Cat's-ear	
Ilex altaclarensis	Hybrid Holly	
Ilex aquifolium	Holly	
Impatiens glandulifera	Indian Balsam	
Iris foetidissima	Stinking Iris	
Juncus articulatus	Jointed Rush	

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Juncus bufonius	Toad Rush	
Juncus conglomeratus	Compact Rush	
Juncus effusus	Soft-rush	
Juncus inflexus	Hard Rush	
Juniperus communis	Juniper	
Knautia arvensis	Field Scabious	
Koeleria macrantha sens. lat.	Crested Hair-grass	
Laburnum anagyroides	Laburnum	
Lactuca virosa	Great Lettuce	
Lamium album	White Dead-nettle	
Lamium purpureum	Red Dead-nettle	
Lapsana communis	Nipplewort	
Larix decidua	European Larch	
Larix kaempferi	Japanese Larch	
Larix x marschlinii	Hybrid Larch (L. decidua x kaempferi)	
Lathyrus pratensis	Meadow Vetchling	
Lemna minor	Common Duckweed	
Leontodon autumnalis	Autumn Hawkbit	
Leontodon hispidus	Rough Hawkbit	
Lepidium draba	Hoary Cress	
Leucanthemum vulgare	Oxeye Daisy	
Leymus arenarius	Lyme-grass	
Ligustrum vulgare	Wild Privet	
Linaria vulgaris	Common Toadflax	
Linum catharticum	Fairy Flax	
Listera ovata	Common Twayblade	
Lithospermum officinale	Common Gromwell	1867
Lolium multiflorum	Italian Rye-grass	
Lolium perenne	Perennial Rye-grass	
Lolium temulentum	Darnel	
Lonicera nitida	Wilson's Honeysuckle	
Lonicera periclymenum	Honeysuckle	
Lotus corniculatus	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	
Luzula pilosa	Hairy Wood-rush	
Luzula sylvatica	Great Wood-rush	
Lysimachia nemorum	Yellow Pimpernel	
Lysimachia nummularia	Creeping-Jenny	
Malus sylvestris	Crab Apple	
Matricaria discoidea	Pineappleweed	
Matricaria recutita	Scented Mayweed	
Medicago lupulina	Black Medick	
Melica nutans	Mountain Melick	1939
Melica uniflora	Wood Melick	2003
Melilotus altissimus	Tall Melilot	
Mentha aquatica	Water Mint	
Mentha x piperita	Peppermint (M. aquatica x spicata)	
Mercurialis perennis	Dog's Mercury	

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Milium effusum	Wood Millet	
Moehringia trinervia	Three-nerved Sandwort	
Molinia caerulea	Purple Moor-grass	
Mycelis muralis	Wall Lettuce	
Myosotis arvensis	Field Forget-me-not	
Myosotis scorpioides	Water Forget-me-not	
Myosotis sylvatica	Wood Forget-me-not	
Narcissus pseudonarcissus	Daffodil / Wild Daffodil	
Neottia nidus-avis	Bird's-nest Orchid	1999
Odontites vernus	Red Bartsia	
Ononis repens	Common Restharrow	
Ophrys insectifera	Fly Orchid	1979
Orchis mascula	Early-purple Orchid	
Origanum vulgare	Wild Marjoram	
Oxalis acetosella	Wood-sorrel	
Paris quadrifolia	Herb-paris	2003
Parnassia palustris	Grass-of-Parnassus	1990
Pentaglottis sempervirens	Green Alkanet	
Persicaria bistorta	Common Bistort	
Persicaria maculosa	Redshank	
Petasites albus	White Butterbur	
Petasites fragrans	Winter Heliotrope	
Petasites hybridus	Butterbur	
Petasites japonicus	Giant Butterbur	
Phalaris arundinacea	Reed Canary-grass	
Phegopteris connectilis	Beech Fern	1972
Philadelphus coronarius	Mock-orange	
Philadelphus x virginialis	Hairy Mock-orange	
Phleum bertolonii	Smaller Cat's-tail	
Phleum pratense	Timothy	
Phragmites australis	Common Reed	
Phyllitis scolopendrium	Hart's-tongue	
Picea abies	Norway Spruce	
Picea sitchensis	Sitka Spruce	
Picris echioides	Bristly Oxtongue	
Picris hieracioides	Hawkweed Oxtongue	
Pilosella officinarum	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	
Pimpinella saxifraga	Burnet-saxifrage	
Pinguicula vulgaris	Common Butterwort	
Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine	
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain	
Plantago major	Greater Plantain	
Plantago maritima	Sea Plantain	
Plantago media	Hoary Plantain	
Poa annua	Annual Meadow-grass	
Poa nemoralis	Wood Meadow-grass	
Poa pratensis sens. lat.	Smooth Meadow-grass	
Poa trivialis	Rough Meadow-grass	
Polemonium caeruleum	Jacob's-ladder	

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Polygala serpyllifolia	Heath Milkwort	
Polygala vulgaris	Common Milkwort	
Polygonum aviculare agg.	Knotgrass	
Polypodium vulgare	Polypody	
Polystichum aculeatum	Hard Shield-fern	
Polystichum setiferum	Soft Shield Fern	2000
Populus 'Balsam Spire'	P. balsamifera x trichocarpa	
Populus trichocarpa	Western Balsam-poplar	
Potentilla anserina	Silverweed	
Potentilla erecta	Tormentil	
Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil	
Potentilla sterilis	Barren Strawberry	
Primula farinosa	Bird's-eye Primrose	1867
Primula veris	Cowslip	
Primula vulgaris	Primrose	
Primula x polyantha	False Oxlip (P. veris x vulgaris)	
Prunella vulgaris	Selfheal	
Prunus avium	Wild Cherry	
Prunus cerasifera	Cherry Plum	
Prunus domestica	Wild Plum	
Prunus laurocerasus	Cherry Laurel	
Prunus padus	Bird Cherry	
Prunus spinosa	Blackthorn	
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas Fir	
Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken	
Puccinellia distans	Reflexed Saltmarsh-grass	
Pulicaria dysenterica	Common Fleabane	
Pyrola minor	Common Wintergreen	1971
Pyrola rotundifolia	Round-leaved Wintergreen	1979
Quercus petraea	Sessile Oak	
Quercus robur	Pedunculate Oak	
Ranunculus acris	Meadow Buttercup	
Ranunculus auricomus	Goldilocks Buttercup	
Ranunculus ficaria	Lesser Celandine	
Ranunculus ficaria subsp. bulbifer	Lesser Celandine	
Ranunculus ficaria subsp. ficaria	Lesser Celandine	
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup	
Reseda lutea	Wild Mignonette	
Reseda luteola	Weld	
Rhinanthus minor	Yellow-rattle	
Rhinanthus minor subsp. minor	Yellow-rattle	
Rhododendron ponticum	Rhododendron	
Ribes alpinum	Mountain Currant	
Ribes rubrum	Red Currant	
Ribes spicatum	Downy Currant	?
Ribes uva-crispa	Gooseberry	
Robinia pseudoacacia	False-acacia	
Rosa arvensis	Field-rose	
Rosa canina	Dog-rose	

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Rosa canina agg.	Dog-rose	
Rosa mollis	Soft Downy-rose	
Rosa mollis x pimpinellifolia	Rosa x sabinii (f x m)	
Rosa obtusifolia	Round-leaved Dog-rose	
Rosa pimpinellifolia	Burnet Rose	
Rosa rugosa	Japanese Rose	
Rosa tomentosa	Harshy Downy-rose	
Rosa x sabinii	Rosa mollis x pimpinellifolia	
Rubus caesius	Dewberry	
Rubus cockburnianus	White-stemmed Bramble	
Rubus dasycarpus	Bramble	
Rubus eboracensis	Bramble	
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble	
Rubus idaeus	Raspberry	
Rubus parviflorus	Thimbleberry	
Rubus saxatilis	Stone Bramble	1998
Rubus x pseudoideus	R. caesius x idaeus	
Rumex acetosa	Common Sorrel	
Rumex acetosella	Sheep's Sorrel	
Rumex conglomeratus	Clustered Dock	
Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock	
Rumex sanguineus	Wood Dock	
Sagina procumbens	Procumbent Pearlwort	
Salix aurita	Eared Willow	
Salix caprea	Goat Willow	
Salix cinerea	Grey Willow	
Salix cinerea subsp. cinerea	Grey Willow	
Salix fragilis	Crack-willow	
Salix myrsinifolia	Dark-leaved Willow	1970
Salix phylicifolia	Tea-leaved Willow	
Salix repens	Creeping Willow	
Salix x latifolia	S. caprea x myrsinifolia	
Salix x sericans	S. caprea x viminalis	
Salsola kali	Saltwort	
Salsola kali subsp. kali	Prickly Saltwort	
Sambucus nigra	Elder	
Sambucus racemosa	Red-berried Elder	
Samolus valerandi	Brookweed	
Sanguisorba minor subsp. minor	Salad Burnet	
Sanguisorba officinalis	Great Burnet	
Sanicula europaea	Sanicle	
Saponaria officinalis	Soapwort	
Saxifraga hypnoides	Mossy Saxifrage	1962
Saxifraga x urbium	S. spathularis x umbrosa	
Scabiosa columbaria	Small Scabious	
Scilla verna	Spring Squill	
Scrophularia auriculata	Water Figwort	
Scrophularia nodosa	Common Figwort	

Significant species are highlighted in green and have a most recent date.

Scientific name	English name	Most recent
Scutellaria minor	Lesser Skullcap	1972
Senecio erucifolius	Hoary Ragwort	
Senecio jacobaea	Common Ragwort	
Senecio squalidus	Oxford Ragwort	
Senecio vulgaris	Groundsel	
Serratula tinctoria	Saw-wort	1990
Sesleria caerulea	Blue Moor-grass	1998
Silene dioica	Red Campion	
Silene latifolia	White Campion	
Silene noctiflora	Night-flowering Catchfly	
Silene vulgaris	Bladder Campion	
Sinapis arvensis	Charlock	
Sisymbrium officinale	Hedge Mustard	
Solanum dulcamara	Bittersweet	
Sonchus arvensis	Perennial Sow-thistle	
Sonchus asper	Prickly Sow-thistle	
Sonchus oleraceus	Smooth Sow-thistle	
Sorbus aria	Common Whitebeam	
Sorbus aria	Whitebeam	
Sorbus aucuparia	Rowan	
Sorbus intermedia	Whitebeam	
Sorbus rupicola	Rock Whitebeam	1867
Sparganium erectum	Branched Bur-reed	
Spiraea salicifolia	Bridewort	
Stachys officinalis	Betony	
Stachys palustris	Marsh Woundwort	
Stachys sylvatica	Hedge Woundwort	
Stellaria graminea	Lesser Stitchwort	
Stellaria holostea	Greater Stitchwort	
Stellaria media	Common Chickweed	
Succisa pratensis	Devil's-bit Scabious	
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry	
Symphytum officinale	Common Comfrey	
Symphytum x uplandicum	Russian Comfrey (S. asperum x officinale)	
Tamus communis	Black Bryony	
Tanacetum parthenium	Feverfew	
Tanacetum vulgare	Tansy	
Taraxacum agg.	Dandelion	
Taxus baccata	Yew	2010
Tellima grandiflora	Fringecups	
Teucrium scorodonia	Wood Sage	
Thalictrum minus	Lesser Meadow-rue	
Thymus polytrichus	Wild Thyme	
Tilia cordata	Small-leaved Lime	2010
Tilia platyphyllos	Large-leaved Lime	
Tilia x europaea	Lime	
Torilis japonica	Upright Hedge-parsley	
Tragopogon pratensis	Goat's-beard	

Significant species are highlighted in green and have a most recent date.

Scientific name	English name	Most recent
Trifolium campestre	Hop Trefoil	
Trifolium dubium	Lesser Trefoil	
Trifolium hybridum	Alsike Clover	
Trifolium medium	Zigzag Clover	
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover	
Trifolium repens	White Clover	
Triglochin palustre	Marsh Arrowgrass	
Tripleurospermum inodorum	Scentless Mayweed	
Tripleurospermum maritimum sens. lat.		
Trollius europaeus	Globeflower	1981
Tussilago farfara	Colt's-foot	
Typha latifolia	Bulrush	
Ulex europaeus	Gorse	
Ulex minor	Dwarf Gorse	
Ulmus glabra	Wych Elm	
Ulmus procera	English Elm	
Urtica dioica	Common Nettle	
Valeriana dioica	Marsh Valerian	
Valeriana officinalis	Common Valerian	
Verbascum thapsus	Great Mullein	
Veronica agrestis	Green Field-speedwell	
Veronica arvensis	Wall Speedwell	
Veronica beccabunga	Brooklime	
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell	
Veronica filiformis	Slender Speedwell	
Veronica hederifolia	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	
Veronica montana	Wood Speedwell	
Veronica officinalis	Heath Speedwell	
Veronica persica	Common Field-speedwell	
Veronica serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	
Veronica serpyllifolia subsp. serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	
Viburnum opulus	Guelder-rose	
Vicia cracca	Tufted Vetch	
Vicia sativa subsp. nigra	Narrow-leaved Vetch	
Vicia sativa subsp. segetalis	Common Vetch	
Vicia sepium	Bush Vetch	
Vinca minor	Lesser Periwinkle	
Viola hirta	Hairy Violet	
Viola reichenbachiana	Early Dog-violet	
Viola riviniana	Common Dog-violet	



Small-leaved limes