Cupressus lawsoniana (Lawson's Cypress) – most common



Cones spherical, small, foliage spray 2D, strong resinous smell (parsley?) when crushed, prominent translucent glands in leaves, pollen cones initially black, ripening red



Close-up showing prominent translucent leaf glands

Cupressus x leylandii (Leyland Cypress) – most common



Cones not always present, but spherical, large (2-3 cm), with blunt central spines to cone scales. Foliage spray 3D, looking untidy, pollen cones yellow, unpleasant resinous smell when crushed



Large spherical cones with a blunt central spine to scales



Yellow pollen cones

Thuja plicata (Western Red-cedar) – most common



Cones goblet/tulip shaped, foliage spray 2D, strong sweet smell when crushed

Cupressus nootkatensis (Nootka Cypress)



Cones spherical, medium sized (1-2 cm), with prominent central spine on scales. Foliage spray 2D, rank oily smell when crushed, pollen cones yellow. Tree with distinctive flame or tear-drop form when open grown



Nootka cones with prominent central spines to scales

Platycladus orientalis (Chinese Thuja)



Cones ovoid, 1-1.5 cm, with a strong waxy bloom when young. Cone scale tips with strongly reflexed spines, seeds wingless. Foliage 2D, held in vertical sprays, with little/no scent and same colour either side



Young cone with waxy bloom, scale tips with strongly reflexed spines



Older opened cones less clearly shaped, but reflexed spines still evident

Thuja occidentalis (Northern White-cedar)



Cones goblet/tulip shaped, 0.9-1.4 cm long, foliage 2D (but springy and a bit untidy in this example). Prominent raised gland on facial scale leaves. Scent of green apples when crushed



Close-up showing cones. Raised gland visible on facial scale leaves

Cupressus pisifera (Sawarra Cypress)



Cones spherical and tiny (0.5-0.8 cm), foliage spray 2D, with a sharp resinous smell. Facial leaves with a sharply pointed tip



Close-up showing small spherical cone and sharply pointed facial leaves

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