

# ARRAN'S FLORA

A CHECK LIST WITH DISTRIBUTION

Published by Arran Natural History Society  
Proceeds to the Arran Wild Land Fund

### ARRAN'S GREEN MANTLE

The climate of Arran is strongly oceanic but there is considerable variation in the amount of annual rainfall in different parts of the island. The west coast at Machris is markedly drier than the east coast at Brodick only a few miles away, and there is a similar difference between the drier, sunnier southern shore and the coast at the northern end of the island. The north of the island is impressively mountainous with fine examples of glaciated valleys, whilst the southern half is a more uniform elevated plateau of moorland. Much of the coastline consists of raised beaches with low cliffs behind. The geology of the island is complex but in general terms the northern hills consist of acidic granite and schistose poor in nutrients whereas the southern part is composed of a variety of igneous and sedimentary rocks often relatively rich in plant nutrients. However it is only around the coast or in exposures that these become available. A large part of the southern uplands much as the north is covered by blanket bog.

Consequently the most interesting areas in terms of species variety are the raised beach platforms and the ancient sea cliffs behind. The southern shore is particularly rich and includes some species with a strongly southern distribution such as the Wild Onion and Common Fleabane. Semi-natural woodland is fragmentary, and in any case more or less heavily grazed. But there remain odd patches, again associated with the cliffs or with river gullies that are species rich with a wonderful abundance of flowering plants, mosses and lichens. Rarely in these damp fertile places the Common Twayblade survives; Lords and Ladies clings to the shady stream sides and Sweet Woodruff carpets the floor. The coastal cliffs and rocks are remarkably rich too with ferns, including the very rare Killarney Fern recently rediscovered after an absence of nearly a hundred years. The sea-shore also provides Arran with some of its least common and most distinctive species: Oysterplant, Isle of Man Cabbage, Sea Holly, Seaside Centaury and Scot's Lovage, all of which are increasingly threatened by environmental damage. The higher granitic hills of the north on the other hand are poor in arctic-alpine species but are nonetheless not without interest for the careful searcher. Starry Saxifrage is reasonably frequent as is the beautiful Roseroot in places of slight enrichment, and a rush, *Juncus trifidus* may now be in its southernmost British locality. Away from the granite, on upland crags you might be lucky enough to see the nationally rare Alpine Enchanter's-nightshade along with scattered plants of Mossy Saxifrage and Green Spleenwort.

Finally, mention should be made of Arran's very own species of Whitebeam, *Sorbus arranensis* and *Sorbus pseudofennica*, found nowhere else in the world. These may be seen in the Glen Diomhan National Nature Reserve in the N.W. of the island.

## INTRODUCTION

This checklist was originally based on records submitted to the Botanical Society of the British Isles and published in their *Atlas of the British Flora*. However, much recent work by a number of competent botanisers has increased the known distribution of a large number of the species, added many new ones (69 species since the original edition) and confirmed several interesting old records. In spite of this much work can still be done by the enthusiastic recorder especially in finding new sites in new 'squares' for the less common species. Certainly too, careful searching and occasional good luck will turn up exciting new finds even on this much visited island. It is worth mentioning that several new Vice-county records were made in 1986 including a small colony of the nationally rare Brown Beaked-sedge (*Rhynchospora fusca*) found in the fittingly remote upper reaches of Glen Iorsa. Perhaps, too, somebody can clear up the mysteries surrounding the occurrence (or not) of Interrupted Clubmoss and Purple Saxifrage in the northern hills!

As the compiler all responsibility for mistakes is my own and I would be most grateful to have any errors or omissions pointed out. I would also like at this point to thank those who have helped so far by sending many recent records which has done so much to improve the original version of this list. Special thanks are due to Grace Small, Tony Smith and especially Mrs. A. Sommerville, the current Vice-county recorder who has frequently given me the benefit of her very considerable knowledge of the flowers of Arran. I am very grateful too to Jonathan Williams without whose encouragement and organisational skills this surely would never have got off the ground.

Sincerely wishing you a happy time on this wonderful island,\*

Tony Church

Lochranza 1/87

ALL RECORDS WOULD BE MOST WELCOME! In the first instance please send, in writing if possible, with grid references or specified locality for less common species, to any of the following :-

Tony Church : Lochranza Youth Hostel (Tel. Loch 631)

Jonathan Williams (Editor, Argyll Naturalist) : Strathwhillan Farm, Brodick

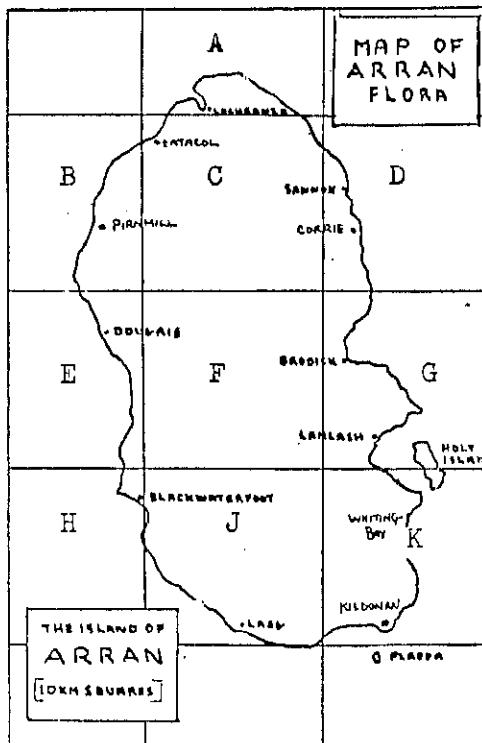
(Tel. Brod. 2562)

Derek Warner (Ranger) : Brodick Country Park (Tel. Brod. 2462)

(\*weather permitting)

DISTRIBUTION and MAP

- (1) The map of Arran below is divided into the conventional Ordnance Survey 10km. squares and lettered A-K.
- (2) An indication of distribution is given for each species by comparing the letters in the right hand column of the checklist with the map.
- (3) Letters in brackets refer to old records and date from before 1930. Refinding of these is desirable in most cases.
- (4) Some of the squares on the west side of the island include small parts of Kintyre peninsula and occasionally references to these squares may be records for those parts. However the Flora of Kintyre has been checked to minimise this.
- (5) Records for Holy Isle are referred to the squares to which they belong, and for the time being records for the island of Pladda will be included in 'K'.



## References

There is a dearth of recent literature on the flora of Arran but if you can get hold of them the following are important sources :-

GEOLOGY of CLYDESDALE & ARRAN including The Flora of Arran : James BRYCE

1859 and 4th Edn. 1872

ARRAN: It's TOPOGRAPHY, NATURAL HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES : Rev. D. LANDSBOROUGH & Son  
1875

PLANT COMMUNITIES of the Island of ARRAN, SCOTLAND : ADAM, BIRKS and HUNTLEY 1977  
(New Phytologist)

The 19th cent. works contain very interesting lists of generally less common species with localities. Many of them are still in the same places. The Landsboroughs' work is otherwise a wonderfully readable and informative work about the island. The other work is scientific and of little value to the general reader.

If you are particularly interested in the Arran 'Whitebeams' you will find the following article very enjoyable :-

The ENDEMNIC WHITEBEAMS of NORTH ARRAN : Eric BIGNAL (Glasgow Naturalist 20 part 1)  
1980

A condensed version of this may be found in an article entitled 'The Arran Whitebeams' in the Arran Naturalist No. 2

The nomenclature of the checklist follows in both English and Latin the recommendations contained in 'English Names of Wild Flowers' Edn. 2 1986 by Dony, Jury and Perring and published by the BSBI.

**NOTES**

Checklist and Guide to Distribution of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of Arran

|   |                                    |                |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Juniperis communis</i>                   | <i>Juniper</i>                     | C,D,F          |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>                     | <i>Marsh-marigold</i>              | all            |
| <i>Anemone nemorosa</i>                     | <i>Wood Anemone</i>                | all exc. H     |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i>                     | <i>Meadow Buttercup</i>            | all            |
| <i>R. repens</i>                            | <i>Creeping Buttercup</i>          | all            |
| <i>R. bulbosus</i>                          | <i>Bulbous Buttercup</i>           | B,E,G,H,J,K    |
| <i>R. flammula</i>                          | <i>Lesser Spearwort</i>            | all            |
| <i>R. sceleratus</i>                        | <i>Celery-leaved Buttercup</i>     | A,D,E,G,J,K    |
| <i>R. hederaceus</i>                        | <i>Ivy-leaved Water-crowfoot</i>   | B,D,E,G,H,J,K  |
| <i>R. omiophyllum</i>                       | <i>Round-leaved Water-crowfoot</i> | D              |
| <i>R. ficaria</i>                           | <i>Lesser Celandine</i>            | all            |
| <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>                   | <i>Columbine</i>                   | D              |
| <i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>                   | <i>Alpine Meadow-rue</i>           | C,F            |
| <i>T. minus</i>                             | <i>Lesser Meadow-rue</i>           | (K)            |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>                    | <i>Barberry</i>                    | A,D            |
| <i>Papaver somniferum</i>                   | <i>Opium Poppy</i>                 | H,K            |
| <i>Glaucium flavum</i>                      | <i>Yellow-horned Poppy</i>         | H              |
| <i>Corydalis claviculata</i>                | <i>Climbing Corydalis</i>          | all exc. G     |
| <i>C. lutea</i>                             | <i>Yellow Corydalis</i>            | G              |
| <i>Fumaria capreolata</i>                   | <i>White Ramping-fumitory</i>      | A,E            |
| <i>F. bastardii</i>                         | <i>Tall Ramping-fumitory</i>       | D,E,H          |
| <i>F. muralis</i>                           | <i>Common Ramping-fumitory</i>     | A,G,K          |
| <i>F. officinalis</i>                       | <i>Common Fumitory</i>             | A,G,K          |
| <i>Brassica rapa ssp. <i>sylvestris</i></i> | <i>Wild Turnip</i>                 | E,K            |
| <i>B. juncea</i>                            |                                    | G              |
| <i>Rhynchosinapsis monensis</i>             | <i>Isle of Man Cabbage</i>         | (D)(E)(G)H,J,K |
| <i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>                    | <i>Charlock</i>                    | B,C,E,G,J      |
| <i>S. alba</i>                              | <i>White Mustard</i>               | G              |
| <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>                | <i>Wild Radish</i>                 | B,C,E,H,J,K    |
| <i>R. maritimus</i>                         | <i>Sea Radish</i>                  | D,G,H,J,K      |
| <i>Crambe maritima</i>                      | <i>Sea-kale</i>                    | B,E            |
| <i>Cakile maritima</i>                      | <i>Sea Rocket</i>                  | D,G,H,J,K      |
| <i>Coronopus didymus</i>                    | <i>Lesser Swine-cress</i>          | G,K            |
| <i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>                 | <i>Shepherd's Cress</i>            | H              |
| <i>Capella bursa-pastoris</i>               | <i>Shepherd's Purse</i>            | all            |
| <i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>               | <i>Common Scurvygrass</i>          | all exc. F     |
| <i>C. danica</i>                            | <i>Danish Scurvygrass</i>          | B              |
| <i>C. anglica</i>                           | <i>Long-leaved Scurvygrass</i>     | K              |
| <i>Lunaria annua</i>                        | <i>Honesty</i>                     | D              |
| <i>Erophila verna</i>                       | <i>Common Whitlowgrass</i>         | A,D,G,H,K      |
| <i>Cardamine pratensis</i>                  | <i>Cuckoo-flower</i>               | all            |
| <i>C. amara</i>                             | <i>Large Bitter-cress</i>          | A,B,D,G        |
| <i>C. flexuosa</i>                          | <i>Wavy Bitter-cress</i>           | all exc. C,H   |
| <i>C. hirsuta</i>                           | <i>Hairy Bitter-cress</i>          | all            |
| <i>Nasturtium officinale (agg)</i>          | <i>Water-cress</i>                 | all exc. D,H   |
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i>                  | <i>Dame's-violet</i>               | E,G,K          |
| <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>                | <i>Hedge Mustard</i>               | A,B,G,H,J,K    |
| <i>S. orientale</i>                         | <i>Eastern Rocket</i>              | G              |
| <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>                 | <i>Thale Cress</i>                 | C,F,F,G,H,K    |
| <i>Viola riviniana</i>                      | <i>Common Dog-violet</i>           | all            |
| <i>V. canina</i>                            | <i>Heath Dog-violet</i>            | E              |
| <i>V. palustris</i>                         | <i>Marsh Violet</i>                | all            |
| <i>V. tricolor</i>                          | <i>Wild Pansy</i>                  | B,E,G,H,J,K    |
| <i>V. arvensis</i>                          | <i>Field Pansy</i>                 | A,B,D,F,J,K    |
| <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>                    | <i>Common Milkwort</i>             | all exc. G,H   |
| <i>P. serpyllifolia</i>                     | <i>Heath Milkwort</i>              | all            |

|   |                              |                        |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>              | Tutsan                       | all exc. F, H          |
| <i>H. calycinum</i>                       | Rose of Sharon               | G, J, K                |
| <i>H. perforatum</i>                      | Perforate St.Johns-wort      | G, J, K                |
| <i>H. maculatum</i>                       | Imperforate St.Johns-wort    | E, F, G, K             |
| <i>H. tetrapterum</i>                     | Square-stalked St.Johns-wort | A, B, D, E, G, J, K    |
| <i>H. humifusum</i>                       | Trailing St.Johns-wort       | A, B, D, E, G, K       |
| <i>H. pulchrum</i>                        | Slender St.Johns-wort        | all                    |
| <i>H. elodes</i>                          | Marsh St.Johns-wort          | A, C                   |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>           | Common Rock-rose             | K                      |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                    | Bladder Campion              | G                      |
| <i>S. maritima</i>                        | Sea Campion                  | all exc. C             |
| <i>S. dioica</i>                          | Red Campion                  | all                    |
| <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>                | Ragged-robin                 | all exc. H             |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>                 | Common Mouse-ear             | all                    |
| <i>C. glomeratum</i>                      | Sticky Mouse-ear             | B, E, G, H, J, K       |
| <i>C. diffusum</i>                        | Sea Mouse-ear                | all exc. F             |
| <i>C. semidecandrum</i>                   | Little Mouse-ear             | E, G                   |
| <i>Stellaria media</i>                    | Common Chickweed             | all                    |
| <i>S. holostea</i>                        | Greater Stichwort            | all exc. H             |
| <i>S. graminea</i>                        | Lesser Stichwort             | all                    |
| <i>S. alsine</i>                          | Bog Stichwort                | all                    |
| <i>Sagina apetala</i>                     | Annual Pearlwort             | A, B, D, E, F, G, J    |
| <i>S. maritima</i>                        | Sea Pearlwort                | B, D, E, J, (K)        |
| <i>S. procumbens</i>                      | Procumbent Pearlwort         | all                    |
| <i>S. subulata</i>                        | Heath Pearlwort              | D, J                   |
| <i>S. nodosa</i>                          | Knotted Pearlwort            | B, D, G, J, K          |
| <i>Moehringia trinervia</i>               | Three-nerved Sandwort        | E, G                   |
| <i>Honkenya peploides</i>                 | Sea Sandwort                 | all exc. C, F          |
| <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>             | Thyme-leaved Sandwort        | J                      |
| <i>Spergula arvensis</i>                  | Corn Spurrey                 | all                    |
| <i>Spergularia media</i>                  | Greater Sea-spurrey          | D, G, H, J             |
| <i>S. marina</i>                          | Lesser Sea-spurrey           | A, D, G                |
| <i>S. rubra</i>                           | Sand Spurrey                 | B, C, E, F, J          |
| <i>Scleranthus annuus</i>                 | Annual Knawel                | C, F                   |
| <i>Montia fontana</i>                     | Hlinks                       | all                    |
| <i>M. sibirica</i>                        | Pink Purslane                | D, F, G, H, K          |
| <i>Chenopodium album</i>                  | Fat-hen                      | A, E, G, H, J, K       |
| <i>Beta vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i> | Sea Beet                     | H, K                   |
| <i>Atriplex patula</i>                    | Common Orache                | A, B, E, F, G, K       |
| <i>A. prostrata</i>                       | Spear-leaved Orache          | A, B, D, G, H, J       |
| <i>A. glabriuscula</i>                    | Babington's Orache           | A, B, E, G             |
| <i>A. laciniata</i>                       | Frosted Orache               | B, D, G, H, J, K       |
| <i>Suaeda maritima</i>                    | Annual Sea-blite             | A, G                   |
| <i>Salsola kali</i>                       | Prickly Saltwort             | B, (G), K              |
| <i>Salicornia europaea</i>                | Glasswort                    | A, D, G                |
| <i>S. ramosissima</i>                     | Glasswort                    | D                      |
| <i>Tilia europaea</i>                     | Lime                         | J, K                   |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i>                  | Fairy Flax                   | all exc. H             |
| <i>Radiola linoides</i>                   | Allseed                      | A, J                   |
| <i>Geranium pratense</i>                  | Meadow Crane's-bill          | G, J, K                |
| <i>G. sanguineum</i>                      | Bloody Crane's-bill          | J                      |
| <i>G. dissectum</i>                       | Cut-leaved Crane's-bill      | A, B, D, E, G, J, K, K |
| <i>G. molle</i>                           | Dove's-foot Crane's-bill     | all                    |
| <i>G. lucidum</i>                         | Shining Crane's-bill         | D                      |
| <i>G. robertianum</i>                     | Herb-robert                  | all                    |
| <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>                 | Common Stork's-bill          | E, F, J, K             |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>                  | Wood-sorrel                  | all                    |
| <i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>             | Indian Balsam                | G, K                   |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>                | Sycamore                     | all                    |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>             | Horse-chestnut               | G, J, K                |

|                                    |                             |               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i>             | Holly                       | all exc. H,J  |
| <i>Ulex europaeus</i>              | Gorse                       | all           |
| <i>Sarrothamnus scoparius</i>      | Broom                       | A,B,C,E,G,K   |
| <i>Ononis repens</i>               | Restharrow                  | J             |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i>           | Black Medick                | J             |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>          | Red Clover                  | all           |
| <i>T. medium</i>                   | Zigzag Clover               | B,E,G,J,K     |
| <i>T. hybridum</i>                 | Alsiike Clover              | B,G,K         |
| <i>T. repens</i>                   | White Clover                | all           |
| <i>T. campestre</i>                | Hop Trefoil                 | B,G,J,K       |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>        | Kidney Vetch                | E,H,J,K       |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>          | Bird's-foot-trefoil         | all           |
| <i>L. uliginosus</i>               | Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil | all           |
| <i>Vicia lathyroides</i>           | Spring Vetch                | H,J           |
| <i>V. cracca</i>                   | Tufted Vetch                | all           |
| <i>V. sylvatica</i>                | Wood Vetch                  | J,K           |
| <i>V. sepium</i>                   | Bush Vetch                  | all exc. C    |
| <i>V. sativa</i> ssp. <i>magra</i> | Narrow-leaved Vetch         | D,E,H,J,K     |
| <i>V. hirsuta</i>                  | Hairy Tare                  | G             |
| <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>          | Meadow Vetchling            | all exc. C    |
| <i>L. montanus</i>                 | Bitter-vetch                | A,B,C,E,F,J,K |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>         | Meadowsweet                 | all           |
| <i>Rubus saxatilis</i>             | Stone Bramble               | C,F,(G)       |
| <i>R. idaeus</i>                   | Raspberry                   | all exc. H    |
| <i>R. spectabilis</i>              | Salmonberry                 | A,D,G,K       |
| <i>R. fruticosus</i> (agg.)        | Blackberry                  | all           |
| <i>Potentilla palustris</i>        | Marsh Cinquefoil            | A,B,C,D,E,F,G |
| <i>P. sterilis</i>                 | Barren Strawberry           | D,E,F,G,J,K   |
| <i>P. anserina</i>                 | Silverweed                  | all           |
| <i>P. erecta</i>                   | Tormentil                   | all           |
| <i>P. anglica</i>                  | Trailing Tormentil          | B,J           |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>              | Wild Strawberry             | all exc. H    |
| <i>Geum urbanum</i>                | Wood Avens                  | all exc. C,H  |
| <i>G. rivale</i>                   | Water Avens                 | all exc. H    |
| <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>         | Agrimony                    | F,J,K         |
| <i>A. procera</i>                  | Fragrant Agrimony           | A,B,C,E,J,K   |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i>           | Alpine Lady's-mantle        | A,C,D         |
| <i>A. vulgaris</i> (agg.)          | Lady'a-mantle               | all exc. H    |
| <i>Aphanes arvensis</i> (agg.)     | Parsley-piert               | A,B,D,E,G,J,K |
| <i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>        | Burnet Rose                 | all           |
| <i>R. rugosa</i>                   | Japanese Rose               | D,G,H,J       |
| <i>R. canina</i> (agg.)            | Dog-rose                    | all           |
| <i>R. tomentosa</i> (agg.)         | Downy Rose                  | all exc. C,G  |
| <i>R. rubiginosa</i>               | Sweet-briar                 | D             |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i>              | Blackthorn                  | all           |
| <i>P. avium</i>                    | Wild Cherry                 | D             |
| <i>P. padus</i>                    | Bird Cherry                 | C             |
| <i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i>    | Small-leaved Cotoneaster    | A,C           |
| <i>C. simonsii</i>                 | Himalayan Cotoneaster       | E             |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>          | Hawthorn                    | all           |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>            | Rowan                       | all exc. H    |
| <i>S. pseudofennica</i>            | Arran Service Tree          | C             |
| <i>S. arransis</i>                 | Arran Whitebeam             | C             |
| <i>S. rupicola</i>                 | Rock Whitebeam              | G,F           |
| <i>Malus sylvestris</i>            | Crab Apple                  | A,K           |
| <i>Sedum rosea</i>                 | Roseroot                    | C,F           |
| <i>S. telephium</i>                | Orpine                      | F,K           |
| <i>S. spurium</i>                  | Caucasian Stonecrop         | K             |
| <i>S. anglicum</i>                 | English Stonecrop           | all           |
| <i>S. acre</i>                     | Biting Stonecrop            | A,B,E,G,J,K   |

|                                     |                               |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Sedum villosum</i>               | Hairy Stonecrop               | (C)             |
| <i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>          | Navelwort                     | all exc. F      |
| <i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>          | Starry Saxifrage              | C,(F),K         |
| <i>S. hypnoides</i>                 | Mossy Saxifrage               | C,F             |
| <i>S. oppositifolia</i>             | Purple Saxifrage              | (C)             |
| <i>Chrysoplenium oppositifolium</i> | Opp-leaved Golden-saxifrage   | all             |
| <i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>            | Pick-a-back-plant             | J,K             |
| <i>Parnassia palustris</i>          | Grass-of-Parnassus            | all exc. H      |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i>                 | Black Currant                 | B,D             |
| <i>R. uva-crispa</i>                | Gooseberry                    | A,B,D,G,J,K     |
| <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>         | Round-leaved Sundew           | all exc. H      |
| <i>D. anglica</i>                   | Great Sundew                  | B,C,D,F         |
| <i>D. intermedia</i>                | Long-leaved Sundew            | C               |
| <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>            | Purple-loosestrife            | all exc. C      |
| <i>L. portula</i>                   | Water-purslane                | C,E,F,G,J       |
| <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>         | Sea-buckthorn                 | E               |
| <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>           | Great Willowherb              | G,J,K           |
| <i>E. parviflorum</i>               | Hoary Willowherb              | A,B,D,E,J,K     |
| <i>E. montanum</i>                  | Broad-leaved Willowherb       | all             |
| <i>E. obscurum</i>                  | Short-fruited Willowherb      | all             |
| <i>E. palustre</i>                  | Marsh Willowherb              | all             |
| <i>E. brunnescens</i>               | New Zealand Willowherb        | all exc. H      |
| <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>      | Rosebay Willowherb            | all             |
| <i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>          | Fuchsia                       | A,D,E,G,J,K     |
| <i>Circaeа lutetiana</i>            | Enchanter's-nightshade        | B,G,J,K         |
| <i>C. alpina</i>                    | Alpine Enchanter's-nightshade | C,D,F,G,K       |
| <i>C. x intermedia</i>              | Upland Enchanter's-nightshade | all exc. H      |
| <i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>            | Mare's-tail                   | F,G             |
| <i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>   | Alt-flowered Water-milfoil    | E               |
| <i>Callitricha stagnalis</i> (agg.) | Water-starwort                | A,B,C,D,E,J     |
| <i>Hedera helix</i>                 | Ivy                           | all             |
| <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>         | Pennywort                     | all exc. H      |
| <i>Sanicula europaea</i>            | Sanicle                       | all             |
| <i>Eryngium maritimum</i>           | Sea-holly                     | A,E,J           |
| <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>        | Cow Parsley                   | G,K             |
| <i>Myrrhis odorata</i>              | Sweet Cicely                  | G,J,K           |
| <i>Torilis japonica</i>             | Upright Hedge-parsley         | A,B,D,E,J,K     |
| <i>Smyrnium olusatrum</i>           | Alexanders                    | K               |
| <i>Conium maculatum</i>             | Hemlock                       | A,G,J,K         |
| <i>Apium graveolens</i>             | Wild Celery                   | (A),E           |
| <i>A. nodiflorum</i>                | Fool's Water-cress            | A,D,E,G,H,J,K   |
| <i>Conopodium majus</i>             | Pignut                        | all             |
| <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>        | Ground Elder                  | all             |
| <i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>          | Parsley Water-dropwort        | A,B,D,E,G,J,K   |
| <i>O. crocata</i>                   | Hemlock Water-dropwort        | all             |
| <i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>          | Scots Lovage                  | E,G,J,K         |
| <i>Angelica sylvestris</i>          | Wild Angelica                 | all             |
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>        | Hogweed                       | all             |
| <i>H. mantagazzianum</i>            | Giant Hogweed                 | G               |
| <i>Daucus carota</i>                | Wild Carrot                   | A,B,D,E,G,H,J,K |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>         | Dog's Mercury                 | all exc. H      |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>        | Sun Spurge                    | A,B,D,E,J,K     |
| <i>E. peplus</i>                    | Petty Spurge                  | A,B,D,K         |
| <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>          | Knotgrass                     | all             |
| <i>P. arenastrum</i>                | Equal-leaved Knotgrass        | E,G             |
| <i>P. oxypermum</i>                 | Ray's Knotgrass               | B,D,E,G,H,J,K   |
| <i>P. viviparum</i>                 | Alpine Bistort                | (C)             |
| <i>P. bistorta</i>                  | Common Bistort                | J               |
| <i>P. amphibium</i>                 | Amphibious Bistort            | B,D,E,G,H,J,K   |
| <i>P. persicaria</i>                | Redshank                      | all             |

|  |                       |               |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>             | Pale Persicaria       | A,F,G,H,J,K   |
| <i>P. hydropiper</i>                       | Water-pepper          | A,B,C,E,F,G,K |
| <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>                | Black Bindweed        | A,B,E,G,H,K   |
| <i>Reynoutria japonica</i>                 | Japanese Knotweed     | B,F,G,J,K     |
| <i>Oxyria digyna</i>                       | Mountain Sorrel       | C             |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i>                    | Sheep's Sorrel        | all           |
| <i>R. acetosa</i>                          | Sorrel                | all           |
| <i>R. crispus</i>                          | Curled Dock           | all exc. F    |
| <i>R. obtusifolius</i>                     | Broad-leaved Dock     | all           |
| <i>R. sanguineus</i>                       | Wood Dock             | B,F,H,J,K     |
| <i>R. conglomeratus</i>                    | Clustered Dock        | A,B,D,G,J     |
| <i>Urtica urens</i>                        | Small Nettle          | E,H,J         |
| <i>U. dioica</i>                           | Stinging Nettle       | all           |
| <i>Humulus lupulus</i>                     | Hop                   | J,K           |
| <i>Ulmus glabra</i>                        | Wych Elm              | A,B,D,E,G,J,K |
| <i>Myrica gale</i>                         | Bog-myrtle            | all exc. H    |
| <i>Betula pendula</i>                      | Silver Birch          | A,B,C,D,F,G,J |
| <i>B. pubescens</i>                        | Downy Birch           | all           |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i>                     | Alder                 | all           |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i>                    | Hazel                 | all           |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>                     | Beech                 | all           |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i>                     | Sweet Chestnut        | J,K           |
| <i>Quercus robur</i>                       | Pedunculate Oak       | B,C,E,J,K     |
| <i>Q. petraea</i>                          | Sessile Oak           | A,B,C,G,J     |
| <i>Populus tremula</i>                     | Aspen                 | A,B,C,D,E,F,J |
| <i>Salix fragilis</i>                      | Crack Willow          | G             |
| <i>S. viminalis</i>                        | Osier                 | A,B,H,J,K     |
| <i>S. caprea</i>                           | Goat Willow           | B,E,J,K       |
| <i>S. cinerea</i>                          | Rusty Willow          | all           |
| <i>S. aurita</i>                           | Eared Willow          | all           |
| <i>S. repens</i>                           | Creeping Willow       | C,E,F,G,J,K   |
| <i>S. herbacea</i>                         | Dwarf Willow          | B,C           |
| <i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>               | Rhododendron          | A,D,F,G,J,K   |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>             | Bearberry             | C,F,G         |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>                    | Heather               | all           |
| <i>Erica tetralix</i>                      | Cross-leaved Heath    | all           |
| <i>E. cinerea</i>                          | Bell Heather          | all           |
| <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>               | Cowberry              | A,C,F,K       |
| <i>V. myrtillus</i>                        | Bilberry              | all exc. H    |
| <i>V. oxycocceus</i>                       | Cranberry             | F,K           |
| <i>V. macrocarpum</i>                      | American Cranberry    | G             |
| <i>Pyrola minor</i>                        | Common Wintergreen    | (G)           |
| <i>Empetrum nigrum</i>                     | Crowberry             | all exc. H    |
| <i>E. nigrum</i> ssp <i>hermaphroditum</i> | Mountain Crowberry    | C             |
| <i>Armeria maritima</i>                    | Thrift                | all exc. F    |
| <i>Primula vulgaris</i>                    | Primrose              | all           |
| <i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>                  | Yellow Pimpernel      | all           |
| <i>L. punctata</i>                         | Dotted Loosestrife    | B,E,G,J,K     |
| <i>Trientalis europaea</i>                 | Chickweed Wintergreen | (C),F,G       |
| <i>Anagallis tenella</i>                   | Bog Pimpernel         | all exc. F    |
| <i>A. arvensis</i>                         | Scarlet Pimpernel     | B,E,G,J,K     |
| <i>A. minima</i>                           | Chaffweed             | A             |
| <i>Glechoma maritima</i>                   | Sea-milkwort          | all exc. F    |
| <i>Samolus valerandi</i>                   | Brookweed             | all exc. F,H  |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>                  | Ash                   | all           |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>                   | Privet                | A,B,D,E,G,J,K |
| <i>Centaureum erythraea</i>                | Common Centaury       | A,B,D,E,G,J,K |
| <i>C. littorale</i>                        | Seaside Centaury      | A,G           |
| <i>Gentianella campestris</i>              | Field Gentian         | (A),B,C,E     |
| <i>G. amarella</i>                         | Autumn Gentian        | A,B           |

|   |                          |                     |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>                                  | Bogbean                  | A, B, C, F, G, K    |
| <i>Sympodium officinale</i><br>(inc. <i>S. x uplandicum</i> ) | Comfrey                  | E, F, G, J, K       |
| <i>Borago officinalis</i>                                     | Borage                   | G                   |
| <i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>                              | Green Alkanet            | G                   |
| <i>Anchusa arvensis</i>                                       | Bugloss                  | G, H, J, K          |
| <i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>                                   | Water Forget-me-not      | all exc. A, C       |
| <i>M. secunda</i>   | Creeping Forget-me-not   | A, B, C, D, E, G, J |
| <i>M. laxa</i>  | Tufted Forget-me-not     | all exc. A, F       |
| <i>M. sylvatica</i>   | Wood Forget-me-not       | J                   |
| <i>M. arvensis</i>  | Common Forget-me-not     | all exc. C, H       |
| <i>M. discolor</i>  | Changing Forget-me-not   | B, E, F, J, K       |
| <i>M. ramosissima</i>   | Early Forget-me-not      | J                   |
| <i>Mertensia maritima</i>                                     | Oysterplant              | (A), E, (G), J, (K) |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>                                   | Field Bindweed           | G                   |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i>                                      | Hedge Bindweed           | A, B, D, F, G, J, K |
| ssp. <i>sepium</i>  | Large Bindweed           | A, B, D, G, J       |
| ssp. <i>silvatica</i>   | Sea Bindweed             | G, H, J             |
| <i>C. soldanella</i>  | Bittersweet              | A, B, D, E, G, J, K |
| <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>                                      | Tomato                   | B, G, K             |
| <i>Lycopersicum esculentum</i>                                | Great Mullein            | J, K                |
| <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>                                      | Pale Toadflax            | D                   |
| <i>Linaria repens</i>   | Common Toadflax          | G                   |
| <i>L. vulgaris</i>  | Ivy-leaved Toadflax      | D, G, K             |
| <i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>                                     | Figwort                  | all                 |
| <i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>                                    | Monkey Flower            | E, F, G, J          |
| <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>                                       | Blood-drop-emlets        | D, F                |
| <i>M. luteus</i>  | Musk                     | G                   |
| <i>M. moschatus</i>   | Foxglove                 | all                 |
| <i>Digitalis purpurea</i>                                     | Brooklime                | B, D, E, G, J, K    |
| <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>                                    | Blue Water-speedwell     | K                   |
| <i>V. anagallis-aquatica</i>                                  | Marsh Speedwell          | A, B, E, F, J       |
| <i>V. scutellata</i>  | Heath Speedwell          | all exc. H          |
| <i>V. officinalis</i>   | Wood Speedwell           | D                   |
| <i>V. montana</i>   | Germander Speedwell      | all                 |
| <i>V. chamaedrys</i>  | Thyme-leaved Speedwell   | all                 |
| <i>V. serpyllifolia</i>                                       | Wall Speedwell           | all                 |
| <i>V. arvensis</i>  | Common Field-speedwell   | A, B, D, G, J, K    |
| <i>V. persica</i>   | Grey Field-speedwell     | C, K                |
| <i>V. polita</i>  | Green Field-speedwell    | D, G, K             |
| <i>V. agrestis</i>  | Slender Speedwell        | A, C, G, K          |
| <i>V. filiformis</i>  | Marsh Lousewort          | all exc. H          |
| <i>Pedicularis palustris</i>                                  | Lousewort                | all                 |
| <i>P. sylvatica</i>   | Yellow-rattle            | all exc. C          |
| <i>Rhinanthus minor</i>                                       | Common Cow-wheat         | A, B, C, D, G, K    |
| <i>Melampyrum pratense</i>                                    | Eyebright                | all                 |
| <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> (agg.)                           | Red Bartsia              | all exc. C          |
| <i>Oidentites verna</i>                                       | Pale Butterwort          | all exc. K          |
| <i>Pinguicula lusitanica</i>                                  | Common Butterwort        | all                 |
| <i>P. vulgaris</i>  | Lesser Bladderwort       | F                   |
| <i>Utricularia minor</i>                                      | Intermediate Bladderwort | C, D, E, F          |
| <i>U. intermedia</i>  | Corn Mint                | B, E, J             |
| <i>Mentha arvensis</i>  | Water Mint               | all                 |
| <i>M. aquatica</i>  | Spear Mint               | G, K                |
| <i>M. spicata</i>   | Gipsywort                | all exc. C, F       |
| <i>Lycopus europaeus</i>                                      | Wild Thyme               | all                 |
| <i>Thymus praecox</i>   | Selfheal                 | all                 |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>                                      | Field Woundwort          | B, J, K             |
| <i>Stachys arvensis</i>                                       | Marsh Woundwort          | all                 |
| <i>S. palustris</i>   |                          |                     |

|                                  |   |               |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------|
| <i>Stachys sylvatica</i>         | Hedge Woundwort                             | all           |
| <i>S. x ambigua</i>              | = <i>S. palustris</i> x <i>S. sylvatica</i> | B,D,E         |
| <i>Lamium moluccellifolium</i>   | Northern Dead-nettle                        | H             |
| <i>L. purpureum</i>              | Red Dead-nettle                             | all exc. C,F  |
| <i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>        | Common Hemp-nettle                          | all           |
| <i>G. speciosa</i>               | Large-flowered Hemp-nettle                  | A,B,F,G,H,J   |
| <i>Glechoma hederacea</i>        | Ground-ivy                                  | F,G,J,K       |
| <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>  | Skullcap                                    | all           |
| <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>       | Wood Sage                                   | all           |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i>             | Bugle                                       | all           |
| <i>Plantago major</i>            | Greater Plantain                            | all           |
| <i>P. media</i>                  | Hoary Plantain                              | F             |
| <i>P. lanceolata</i>             | Ribwort Plantain                            | all           |
| <i>P. maritima</i>               | Sea Plantain                                | all           |
| <i>P. coronopus</i>              | Buck's-horn Plantain                        | A,B,C,D,J,K   |
| <i>Littorella uniflora</i>       | Shoreweed                                   | E,K           |
| <i>Campanula trachelium</i>      | Nettle-leaved Bellflower                    | G             |
| <i>C. rotundifolia</i>           | Harebell                                    | all           |
| <i>Jasione montana</i>           | Sheep's-bit                                 | all exc. G,F  |
| <i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>         | Water Lobelia                               | C,F           |
| <i>Sherardia arvensis</i>        | Field Madder                                | D,G,J         |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i>           | Woodruff                                    | all exc. H    |
| <i>G. boreale</i>                | Northern Bedstraw                           | B,C,E,F       |
| <i>G. verum</i>                  | Lady's Bedstraw                             | all exc. C    |
| <i>G. saxatile</i>               | Heath Bedstraw                              | all           |
| <i>G. palustre</i>               | Common Marsh-bedstraw                       | all           |
| <i>G. aparine</i>                | Cleavers                                    | all           |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i>            | Elder                                       | all exc. C    |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i>           | Guilder-rose                                | F             |
| <i>Symporicarpus rivularis</i>   | Snowberry                                   | D,G           |
| <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>     | Honeysuckle                                 | all           |
| <i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>       | Moschatel                                   | all exc. B,H  |
| <i>Valerianella locusta</i>      | Common Cornsalad                            | A,B,E,G,H,J,K |
| <i>Valeriana officinalis</i>     | Common Valerian                             | all           |
| <i>Succisa pratensis</i>         | Devil's-bit Scabious                        | all           |
| <i>Bidens cernua</i>             | Nodding Bur-marigold                        | E,F,G         |
| <i>B. tripartita</i>             | Trifid Bur-marigold                         | E,F,G         |
| <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>          | Common Ragwort                              | all           |
| <i>S. aquaticus</i>              | Marsh Ragwort                               | all exc. H    |
| <i>S. sylvaticus</i>             | Heath Groundsel                             | C,D,E,F,G,H,J |
| <i>S. viscosus</i>               | Sticky Groundsel                            | B,D,E,G       |
| <i>S. vulgaris</i>               | Groundsel                                   | all           |
| <i>S. fluviatilis</i>            | Broad-leaved Ragwort                        | (K)           |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i>         | Colt's-foot                                 | all           |
| <i>Petasites hybridus</i>        | Butterbur                                   | B,F,G,J,K     |
| <i>Inula helenium</i>            | Elecampane                                  | J             |
| <i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>     | Common Fleabane                             | J,K           |
| <i>Filago vulgaris</i>           | Common Cudweed                              | (G)           |
| <i>F. minima</i>                 | Small Cudweed                               | C             |
| <i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i>     | Heath Cudweed                               | J             |
| <i>G. uliginosum</i>             | Marsh Cudweed                               | A,B,C,D,G,J,K |
| <i>Antennaria dioica</i>         | Mountain Everlasting                        | B,C,F         |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i>        | Golden-rod                                  | all           |
| <i>Aster tripolium</i>           | Sea Aster                                   | all exc. C,F  |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>           | Daisy                                       | all           |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>     | Hemp-agrimony                               | all exc. C    |
| <i>Anthemis cotula</i>           | Stinking Chamomile                          | G             |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>      | Yarrow                                      | all           |
| <i>A. ptarmica</i>               | Sneezewort                                  | all           |
| <i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i> | Scentless Mayweed                           | E,G,J         |

|                                   |                           |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> | Sea Mayweed               | all exc. F    |
| <i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>  | Pineappleweed             | all           |
| <i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>      | Corn Marigold             | A,B,F,G,H,J,K |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>       | Oxeye Daisy               | A,B,D,F,K     |
| <i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>       | Fever-few                 | A,B           |
| <i>T. vulgare</i>                 | Tansy                     | B,G,K         |
| <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>         | Mugwort                   | B,C,E,H,J,K   |
| <i>A. stellerana</i>              | Hoary Mugwort             | G             |
| <i>Carlina vulgaris</i>           | Carline Thistle           | J,K           |
| <i>Arctium minus</i>              | Lesser Burdock            | all           |
| <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>            | Spear Thistle             | all           |
| <i>C. palustre</i>                | Marsh Thistle             | all           |
| <i>C. arvense</i>                 | Creeping Thistle          | all           |
| <i>C. helenicoides</i>            | Melancholy Thistle        | G,(J)         |
| <i>Saussurea alpina</i>           | Alpine Saw-wort           | F             |
| <i>Centaurea nigra</i>            | Common Knapweed           | all           |
| <i>Cichorium intybus</i>          | Chicory                   | G             |
| <i>Lapsana communis</i>           | Nipplewort                | all           |
| <i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>       | Cat's-ear                 | all           |
| <i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>       | Autumn Hawkbit            | all           |
| <i>L. taraxacoides</i>            | Lesser Hawkbit            | D             |
| <i>Sonchus arvensis</i>           | Perennial Sow-thistle     | A,B,D,G,H,J,K |
| <i>S. oleraceus</i>               | Smooth Sow-thistle        | all exc. F    |
| <i>S. asper</i>                   | Prickly Sow-thistle       | all exc. C,D  |
| <i>Hieracium agg.</i>             | Hawkweed                  | all           |
| <i>H. pilosella</i>               | Mouse-ear Hawkweed        | all           |
| <i>Crepis capillaris</i>          | Smooth Hawk's-beard       | all           |
| <i>C. paludosa</i>                | Marsh Hawk's-beard        | all exc. F,H  |
| <i>Taraxacum agg.</i>             | Dandelion                 | all           |
| <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>   | Water-plantain            | B,E,F         |
| <i>Triglochin palustris</i>       | Marsh Arrowgrass          | all           |
| <i>T. maritima</i>                | Sea Arrowgrass            | all exc. F    |
| <i>Zostera marina</i>             | Eelgrass                  | J             |
| <i>Potamogeton natans</i>         | Broad-leaved Pondweed     | B,D,E,F,H     |
| <i>P. polygonifolius</i>          | Bog Pondweed              | all           |
| <i>P. gramineus</i>               | Various-leaved Pondweed   | J             |
| <i>P. perfoliatus</i>             | Perfoliate Pondweed       | F             |
| <i>Tofieldia pusilla</i>          | Scottish Asphodel         | (G)           |
| <i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>      | Bog Asphodel              | all           |
| <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>    | Star-of-Bethlehem         | G             |
| <i>Hyacinthoides non-scriptus</i> | Bluebell                  | all           |
| <i>Allium ursinum</i>             | Ramsons                   | all           |
| <i>A. vineale</i>                 | Wild Onion                | H,J,K         |
| <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>           | Yellow Iris               | all           |
| <i>Tritonia x crocosmiflora</i>   | Montbretia                | A,D,E,F,G,J,K |
| <i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>   | Narrow-leaved Helleborine | K             |
| <i>Listera ovata</i>              | Common Twayblade          | E,J,K         |
| <i>L. cordata</i>                 | Lesser Twayblade          | A,C,F         |
| <i>Hammarbya paludosa</i>         | Bog Orchid                | A,(K)         |
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>        | Fragrant Orchid           | B,D,F,J,K     |
| <i>Pseudorchis albida</i>         | Small-white Orchid        | (K)           |
| <i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>     | Greater Butterfly-orchid  | F,G,J,K       |
| <i>P. bifolia</i>                 | Lesser Butterfly-orchid   | G,K           |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i>             | Early-purple Orchid       | A,C,E,F,G,J,K |
| <i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>       | Common Spotted-orchid     | all           |
| <i>D. maculata</i>                | Heath Spotted-orchid      | all           |
| <i>D. purpurella</i>              | Northern Marsh-orchid     | C,D,E,G,J,K   |
| <i>Arum maculatum</i>             | Lords-and-Ladies          | J             |
| <i>Lemna minor</i>                | Common Duckweed           | all exc. A,B  |

Rushes, Sedges and Grasses

|  |                             |               |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Juncus squarrosus</i>                   | Heath Rush                  | all           |
| <i>J. tenuis</i>                           | Slender Rush                | A,B,D,G,J,K   |
| <i>J. gerardii</i>                         | Saltmarsh Rush              | all exc. F    |
| <i>J. trifidus</i>                         | Three-leaved Rush           | C             |
| <i>J. bufonius</i>                         | Toad Rush                   | all           |
| <i>J. inflexus</i>                         | Hard Rush                   | A,D,G,J,K     |
| <i>J. effusus</i>                          | Soft-rush                   | all           |
| <i>J. conglomeratus</i>                    | Compact Rush                | all           |
| <i>J. maritimus</i>                        | Sea Rush                    | A,B,D,G       |
| <i>J. acutiflorus</i>                      | Sharp-flowered Rush         | all           |
| <i>J. articulatus</i>                      | Jointed Rush                | all           |
| <i>J. bulbosus</i> (inc. <i>kochii</i> )   | Bulbous Rush                | all           |
| <i>J. triglumis</i>                        | Three-flowered Rush         | (C)           |
| <i>Luzula pilosa</i>                       | Hairy Wood-rush             | all           |
| <i>L. sylvatica</i>                        | Great Wood-rush             | all           |
| <i>L. spicata</i>                          | Spiked Wood-rush            | (C)           |
| <i>L. campestris</i>                       | Field Wood-rush             | all           |
| <i>L. multiflora</i>                       | Heath Wood-rush             | all           |
| <i>Sparganium erectum</i>                  | Branched Bur-reed           | D,F,G         |
| <i>S. emersum</i>                          | Unbranched Bur-reed         | E,J           |
| <i>S. angustifolium</i>                    | Floating Bur-reed           | A,C,F,K       |
| <i>Typha latifolia</i>                     | Bulrush                     | K             |
| <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>            | Common Cottongrass          | all           |
| <i>E. latifolium</i>                       | Broad-leaved Cottongrass    | (E)           |
| <i>E. vaginatum</i>                        | Hare's-tail Cottongrass     | all           |
| <i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>             | Deergrass                   | all           |
| <i>Scirpus maritimus</i>                   | Sea Club-rush               | B,D,E,G,H,J,K |
| <i>Isolepis setaceus</i>                   | Bristle Club-rush           | all exc. G,K  |
| <i>I. cernuus</i>                          | Slender Club-rush           | A,B,(C),(G),J |
| <i>Eleocharis fluitans</i>                 | Floating Club-rush          | E,F           |
| <i>Elocharis acicularis</i>                | Needle Spike-rush           | (G)           |
| <i>E. quinqueflora</i>                     | Few-flowered Spike-rush     | all           |
| <i>E. multicaulis</i>                      | Many-stalked Spike-rush     | all exc. A,J  |
| <i>E. palustris</i>                        | Common Spike-rush           | all           |
| <i>E. uniglumis</i>                        | Slender Spike-rush          | B,D,G         |
| <i>Elymus rufus</i>                        | Saltmarsh Flat-sedge        | A,B,D,E,G     |
| <i>Schoenus nigricans</i>                  | Black Bog-rush              | all exc. K    |
| <i>Rhynchospora alba</i>                   | White Beaked-sedge          | A,C,D,F       |
| <i>R. fusca</i>                            | Brown Beaked-sedge          | C             |
| <i>Carex laevigata</i>                     | Smooth-stalked Sedge        | all           |
| <i>C. paniculata</i>                       | Greater Tussock-sedge       | (E),G,J       |
| <i>C. diandra</i>                          | Lesser Tussock-sedge        | A             |
| <i>C. pulicaris</i>                        | Flea Sedge                  | all           |
| <i>C. otruhae</i>                          | False Fox-sedge             | B,C,E,G,H,J,K |
| <i>C. spicata</i>                          | Spiked Sedge                | K             |
| <i>C. muricata</i> ssp. <i>lamprocarpa</i> | Large-fruited Prickly-sedge | F             |
| <i>C. arenaria</i>                         | Sand Sedge                  | all exc. C,F  |
| <i>C. disticha</i>                         | Brown Sedge                 | B,C,D,G,J     |
| <i>C. remota</i>                           | Remote Sedge                | all           |
| <i>C. ovalis</i>                           | Oval Sedge                  | all           |
| <i>C. echinata</i>                         | Star Sedge                  | all           |
| <i>C. dioica</i>                           | Dioecious Sedge             | B,C,E,F       |
| <i>C. curta</i>                            | White Sedge                 | B             |
| <i>C. hirta</i>                            | Hairy Sedge                 | E,F,G,J,K     |
| <i>C. lasiocarpa</i>                       | Slender Sedge               | (B)           |
| <i>C. acutiformis</i>                      | Lesser Pond-sedge           | F,(K)         |
| <i>C. rostrata</i>                         | Bottle Sedge                | B,C,D,F,J     |
| <i>C. sylvatica</i>                        | Wood-sedge                  | B,D,E,J,K     |

|                                |                           |               |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Carex panicea</i>           | Carnation Sedge           | all           |
| <i>C. flacca</i>               | Glaucous Sedge            | all           |
| <i>C. pallescens</i>           | Pale Sedge                | all exc A,H   |
| <i>C. binervis</i>             | Green-ribbed Sedge        | all           |
| <i>C. distans</i>              | Distant Sedge             | B,D,E,G,J,K   |
| <i>C. extensa</i>              | Long-bracted Sedge        | A,B,(C),D,E,G |
| <i>C. hostiana</i>             | Tawny Sedge               | all exc. C,H  |
| <i>C. lepidocarpa</i>          | Long-stalked Yellow-sedge | C,F,J,K       |
| <i>C. demissa</i>              | Common Yellow-sedge       | all           |
| <i>C. limosa</i>               | Bog-sedge                 | A,F           |
| <i>C. caryophyllea</i>         | Spring-sedge              | all           |
| <i>C. pilulifera</i>           | Pill Sedge                | all           |
| <i>C. bigelowii</i>            | Stiff Sedge               | C             |
| <i>C. nigra</i>                | Common Sedge              | all           |
| <i>Phragmites australis</i>    | Common Reed               | B,F,H,J,K     |
| <i>Molinia caerulea</i>        | Purple Moor-grass         | all           |
| <i>Glyceria fluitans</i>       | Floating Sweet-grass      | all exc. C    |
| <i>G. declinata</i>            | Small Sweet-grass         | E,G,J         |
| <i>Festuca pratensis</i>       | Meadow Fescue             | B,F,J         |
| <i>F. arundinacea</i>          | Tall Fescue               | B,G,J,K       |
| <i>F. gigantea</i>             | Giant Fescue              | D             |
| <i>F. rubra</i>                | Red Fescue                | all           |
| <i>F. ovina</i> (agg.)         | Sheep's-fescue            | all           |
| <i>F. vivipara</i>             | Viviparous Fescue         | all exc. H    |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i>          |                           |               |
| ssp. <i>multiflorum</i>        | Italian Rye-grass         | B,C,D,G,J     |
| ssp. <i>perenne</i>            | Perennial Rye-grass       | all           |
| <i>Vulpia bromoides</i>        | Squirreltail Fescue       | A,D,F,G,J,K   |
| <i>Fuccinellia maritima</i>    | Common Saltmarsh-grass    | all exc. C,F  |
| <i>Desmazeria marina</i>       | Sea Fern-grass            | B             |
| <i>Poa annua</i>               | Annual Meadow-grass       | all           |
| <i>P. alpina</i>               | Alpine Meadow-grass       | (C)           |
| <i>P. nemoralis</i>            | Wood Meadow-grass         | B             |
| <i>P. pratensis</i>            | Smooth Meadow-grass       | all           |
| <i>P. suncaerulea</i>          | Spreading Meadow-grass    | G,K           |
| <i>P. trivialis</i>            | Rough Meadow-grass        | all exc. C    |
| <i>Catabrosa aquatica</i>      | Whorl-grass               | D,E,H,J,K     |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>      | Cock's-foot               | all           |
| <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>     | Crested Dog's-tail        | all           |
| <i>Melica uniflora</i>         | Wood Melick               | K             |
| <i>Bromus ramosus</i>          | Hairy-brome               | A,B,D,E,J,K   |
| <i>B. sterilis</i>             | Barren Brome              | B,J           |
| <i>B. hordeaceus</i>           | Soft-brome                | all exc. C    |
| <i>B. lepidus</i>              | Slender Soft-brome        | J             |
| <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i> | False Brome               | all           |
| <i>Elymus repens</i>           | Common Couch              | all exc. A,C  |
| <i>E. pungens</i>              | Sea Couch                 | (J)           |
| <i>E. junciforme</i>           | Sand Couch                | D,E,G,H,J,K   |
| <i>Leymus arenarius</i>        | Lyme-grass                | B,D,E,G,H,J,K |
| <i>Koeleria macrantha</i>      | Crested Hair-grass        | B,E,H,J,K     |
| <i>Avena strigosa</i>          | Bristle Cat               | J             |
| <i>Avenula pratense</i>        | Meadow Oat-grass          | E,J           |
| <i>A. pubescens</i>            | Downy Oat-grass           | E,J,K         |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>   | False Oat-grass           | all           |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i>          | Yorkshire-fog             | all           |
| <i>H. mollis</i>               | Creeping Soft-grass       | all           |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>   | Tufted Hair-grass         | all           |
| <i>D. alpina</i>               | Alpine Hair-grass         | C             |
| <i>D. flexuosa</i>             | Wavy Hair-grass           | all           |
| <i>Aira praecox</i>            | Early Hair-grass          | all           |

|   |                          |              |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Aira caryophyllea</i>                            | Silver Hair-grass        | all exc. A   |
| <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>                           | Marram                   | D,E,G,H,J,K  |
| <i>Agrostis canina</i><br>(inc. <i>A. vineale</i> ) | Velvet Bent (Brown Bent) | all          |
| <i>A. capillaris</i>                                | Common Bent              | all          |
| <i>A. stolonifera</i>                               | Creeping Bent            | all          |
| <i>Phleum pratense</i>                              | Timothy                  | D,E,F,G,H,J  |
| <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>                         | Meadow Foxtail           | B,F,G,J,K    |
| <i>A. geniculatus</i>                               | Marsh Foxtail            | all          |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>                        | Sweet Vernal-grass       | all          |
| <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>                         | Reed Canary-grass        | all exc. A,C |
| <i>P. canariensis</i>                               | Canary-grass             | G            |
| <i>Nardus stricta</i>                               | Mat-grass                | all          |

#### FERNS & FERN ALLIES

|                                  |                          |               |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>       | Stag's-horn Clubmoss     | B,(C),D,F,J,K |
| <i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>     | Marsh Clubmoss           | C             |
| <i>Huperzia selago</i>           | Fir Clubmoss             | A,B,C,D,F,G,K |
| <i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>     | Alpine-clubmoss          | B,C,D,F       |
| <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>  | Lesser Clubmoss          | all exc. F    |
| <i>Isoetes lacustris</i>         | Quillwort                | C,K           |
| <i>Equisetum hyemale</i>         | Rough Horsetail          | J,K           |
| <i>E. fluviatile</i>             | Water Horsetail          | all exc. A,H  |
| <i>E. arvense</i>                | Field Horsetail          | all exc. C    |
| <i>E. sylvaticum</i>             | Wood Horsetail           | B,D,F,G,J,K   |
| <i>E. palustre</i>               | Marsh Horsetail          | all exc. A,H  |
| <i>E. telemateia</i>             | Great Horsetail          | J,K           |
| <i>Botrychium lunularia</i>      | Moonwort                 | (F),(G),(J)   |
| <i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>     | Adder's-tongue           | A,G,K         |
| <i>Osmunda regalis</i>           | Royal Fern               | all exc F,H   |
| <i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>       | Parsley Fern             | C,F           |
| <i>Hymenophyllum tunbrigense</i> | Tonbridge Filmy-fern     | A,B,D,E,G,(K) |
| <i>H. wilsonii</i>               | Wilson's Filmy-fern      | all           |
| <i>Trichomanes speciosum</i>     | Killarney Fern           | (A),(D),(E)   |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>        | Polypody                 | all           |
| <i>P. interjectum</i>            | Intermediate Polypody    | all exc. C,H  |
| <i>P. cambricum</i>              | Southern Polypody        | K             |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>       | Bracken                  | all           |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>   | Beech Fern               | all exc.H     |
| <i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>    | Lemon-scented Fern       | all exc.H     |
| <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>   | Hart's-tongue            | all exc.H     |
| <i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> | Black Spleenwort         | all           |
| <i>A. marinum</i>                | Sea Spleenwort           | A,B,D,E,G,J,K |
| <i>A. trichomanes</i>            | Maidenhair Spleenwort    | all           |
| <i>A. viride</i>                 | Green Spleenwort         | (C),F,G,J     |
| <i>A. ruta-muraria</i>           | Wall-rue                 | all           |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>     | Lady-fern                | all           |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>   | Oak Fern                 | A,C,D,F,G,J,K |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>      | Brittle Bladder-fern     | A,D,F,J       |
| <i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>     | Hard Shield-fern         | all exc. C,H  |
| <i>P. setiferum</i>              | Soft Shield-fern         | A,B,D,E,J,K   |
| <i>Dryopteris oreades</i>        | Mountain Male-fern       | F             |
| <i>D. filix-mas</i>              | Male-fern                | B,C,D,E,J,K   |
| <i>D. affinis</i>                | Scaly Male-fern          | all           |
| <i>D. aemula</i>                 | Hay-scented Buckler-fern | all exc. H    |
| <i>D. carthusiana</i>            | Narrow Buckler-fern      | F,G,J         |
| <i>D. dilatata</i>               | Broad Buckler-fern       | all           |
| <i>D. expansa</i>                | Northern Buckler-fern    | C,D,F,J       |
| <i>Elaphrium spicant</i>         | Hard Fern                | all           |

## ADDENDA

The following corrects the addenda printed in 1987 and adds many species from very recent fieldwork; a few others are simple omissions or introduced species overlooked in the 'Atlas of the British Flora'.

|                                 |                               |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>       | Garlic Mustard                | G             |
| <i>Althaea officinalis</i>      | Marsh-mallow                  | G             |
| <i>Artemissia absinthium</i>    | Wormwood                      | K             |
| <i>Barbarea intermedia</i>      | Intermediate Yellow Rocket    | G,J,K         |
| <i>Brassica napus</i>           | Rape                          | B,G           |
| <i>B. nigra</i>                 | Black Mustard                 | K             |
| <i>B. oleracea</i>              | Wild Cabbage                  | K             |
| <i>Buddleja davidii</i>         | Butterfly-bush                | G             |
| <i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>   | Wood Small-reed               | A,G           |
| <i>Carduus acanthoides</i>      | Welted Thistle                | B             |
| <i>Carex pauciflora</i>         | Few-flowered Sedge            | C             |
| <i>C. pendula</i>               | Pendulous Sedge               | E,G,J         |
| <i>C. serotina</i>              | Small-fruited Yellow-sedge    | A,B,D         |
| <i>Chaerophyllum temulentum</i> | Rough Chervil                 | D             |
| <i>Cochlearia scotica</i>       | Scottish Scurvygrass          | C             |
| <i>Dianthus decumbens</i>       | Heath-grass                   | all           |
| <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>       | American Willowherb           | A,B,D,E,G,J,K |
| <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>  | Treacle Mustard               | H             |
| <i>Festuca altissima</i>        | Wood Fescue                   | D             |
| <i>Galeopsis bifida</i>         | Lesser Hemp-nettle            | B,E           |
| <i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>       | Hairy St.Johns-wort           | C             |
| <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>      | Henbit Dead-nettle            | B,G,H         |
| <i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>      | Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea | (J)           |
| <i>Lavatera arborea</i>         | Tree-mallow                   | K             |
| <i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>   | Smith's Pepperwort            | H             |
| <i>Leycesteria formosa</i>      | Himalayan Honeysuckle         | D             |
| <i>Lithospermum officinale</i>  | Common Gromwell               | (A)           |
| <i>Mecanopsis cambrica</i>      | Welsh Poppy                   | B,D           |
| <i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>       | Tubular Water-dropwort        | A             |
| <i>Oxalis exilis</i>            | Least Yellow-sorrel           | D             |
| <i>Papaver dubium</i>           | Long-headed Poppy             | G             |
| <i>Parietaria diffusa</i>       | Pellitory-of-the-wall         | G             |
| <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>     | Burnet-saxifrage              | J             |
| <i>Potentilla reptans</i>       | Creeping Cinquefoil           | K             |
| <i>Prunus cerasifera</i>        | Cherry Plum                   | A             |
| <i>P. cerasus</i>               | Dwarf Cherry                  | A,G           |
| <i>Ranunculus lingua</i>        | Greater Spearwort             | D             |
| <i>Silene alba</i>              | White Campion                 | K             |
| <i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>      | Tuberous Comfrey              | G,K           |
| <i>Trifolium arvense</i>        | Hare's-foot Clover            | J             |
| <i>T. dubium</i>                | Lesser Trefoil                | all           |
| <i>Viola reichbachiiana</i>     | Early Dog-violet              | E             |

## Deletions from main list

|                              |                          |   |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| <i>Campanula trachelium</i>  | Nettle-leaved Bellflower | G |
| <i>Desmazeria marina</i>     | Sea Fern-grass           | B |
| <i>Eriophorum latifolium</i> | Broad-leaved Cottongrass | E |
| <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>  | Sea-buckthorn            | E |

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Moonwort 11  
Moschatel 7

|                        |                     |                   |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Mouse-ear 2            | Rock-rose 2         | Strawberry 3      |
| Mountain Everlasting 7 | Rose 3              | Sundew 4          |
| Mugwort 8              | Rose of Sharon 2    | Sweet-brier 3     |
| Mullein 6              | Roseroot 3          | Swine-cress 1     |
| Musk 6                 | Rowan 3             | Sycamore 2        |
| Mustard 1              | Rush 9              | Tansy 8           |
| Navelwort 4            | St. John's-wort 2   | Tare 3            |
| Nettle 5               | Sage 7              | Thistle 8         |
| Nipplewort 8           | Sallow 5            | Thrift 5          |
| Oak 5                  | Salmonberry 3       | Thyme 6           |
| Onion 8                | Saltwort 2          | Toadflax 6        |
| Orache 2               | Sandwort 2          | Tomato 6          |
| Orchid 8               | Sanicle 4           | Trefoil 3         |
| Orpine 3               | Saw-wort 8          | Turnip 1          |
| Osier 5                | Saxifrage 4         | Tutsan 2          |
| Oxeye Daisy 8          | Scabious 7          | Twayblade 8       |
| Oysterplant 6          | Scirpus 9           | Valerian 7        |
| Panay 1                | Scurvygrass 1       | Vetch 3           |
| Parsley 4              | Sea-blite 2         | Vetchling 3       |
| Parsley-piert 3        | Sea-buckthorn 4     | Violet 1          |
| Pearlwort 2            | Sea-kale 1          | Wall-rus 11       |
| Pennywort 4            | Sea-milkwort 5      | Water-cress 1     |
| Persicaria 5           | Sea-spurrey 2       | Water-crowfoot 1  |
| Pick-a-back-plant 4    | Sedge 9             | Water-dropwort 4  |
| Pignut 4               | Selfheal 6          | Water-milfoil 4   |
| Pimpernel 5            | Servica Tree 3      | Water-pepper 5    |
| Pineappleweed 8        | Sheep's-bit 7       | Water-plantain 8  |
| Plantain 7             | Shepherd's-purse 1  | Water-purslane 4  |
| Polypody 11            | Shoreweed 7         | Water-speedwell 6 |
| Pondweed 8             | Silverweed 3        | Water-starwort 4  |
| Poppy 1                | Skullcap 7          | Whitbeam 3        |
| Primrose 5             | Sneezewort 7        | Whitlowgrass 1    |
| Privet 5               | Snowberry 7         | Willow 5          |
| Purple-loosestrife 4   | Sorbus 3            | Willowherb 4      |
| Purslane 2             | Sorrel 5            | Wintergreen 5     |
| Quillwort 11           | Sow-thistle 8       | Woodruff 7        |
| Radish 1               | Spearwort 1         | Wood-rush 9       |
| Ragged-robin 2         | Speedwell 6         | Wood-sorrel 2     |
| Ragwort 7              | Spike-rush 9        | Woundwort 7       |
| Ramsons 8              | Spleenwort 11       | Yarrow 7          |
| Raspberry 3            | Spurge 4            | Yellow-rattle 6   |
| Redshank 4             | Spurrey 2           |                   |
| Reed 9                 | Star-of-Bethlehem 8 |                   |
| Restharrow 3           | Stichwort 2         |                   |
| Rhododendron 5         | Stonecrop 3,4       |                   |
| Rocket 1               | Stork's-bill 2      |                   |