

The image shows a dense, green wetland environment. In the foreground and middle ground, there are tall, slender reeds or grasses. Interspersed among them are various flowering plants, including several large, flat-topped umbels of small white flowers. The background is filled with more greenery, including some pinkish-purple flowers. The overall scene is vibrant and natural.

CHECKLIST OF THE FLORA OF HUNTINGDONSHIRE (VC31)

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Overview

The following checklist is an attempt to reconcile the divergent species lists for Huntingdonshire provided in *The Flora of Huntingdonshire and the Soke of Peterborough* (Wells, 2003) and the *Vice-County Census Catalogue* (available online at <http://www.botanicalkeys.co.uk/flora/vccc/index.html>). It also incorporates all new taxa identified since these two accounts were published.

It is intended that the checklist will be refined over coming years through the inclusion of additional information, such as dates for the first and last county records. By so doing the checklist will provide a sound basis for further investigation of the county's flora and ultimately, over the long term, for the preparation of a new county flora. At present, because of other constraints on my time, it is by necessity a brief account but, I hope, a useful step in the right direction. For further detail on the status and distribution of most of the taxa listed (recent finds excepted) please refer to the County Flora, *The Rare Plant Register for Huntingdonshire* (available online at http://www.bsbi.org.uk/rare_plants.html) and the BSBI Map Scheme (see http://www.bsbi.org.uk/maps_scheme.html).

The checklist takes an inclusive approach covering all named taxa known to occur in the county, whether they are species, subspecies, varieties, forms, cultivars or hybrids. The only limitation on coverage is the availability of names and published descriptions for these taxa, particularly infraspecifics, and the (my) ability to recognise/identify these taxa when found.

Pending further research, it is debateable whether all of the infraspecific taxa listed are taxonomically meaningful, indeed many will not be. However there is more to variation than taxonomy and a narrow focus on the latter overlooks the value associated with being able to apply labels to describe and study all of the variation observable within species. Where infraspecific variation is rooted in genetic variation then it is almost certainly meaningful and interesting even if not taxonomically meaningful. Given the concept of biodiversity covers the full spectrum of variation from genes and genotypes through to species and habitats then biodiversity conservation should be (however challenging that might be) about conserving variation and not just the conservation of taxonomically valid entities. Genetic diversity is fundamental to natural selection and evolution, ecological interactions between species and indeed to how we make use of natural resources e.g. for horticulture, crop breeding and pharmacology.

The nomenclature for higher taxa follows the *New Flora of the British Isles* (Stace, 2010) but balanced by the *Flora of Great Britain and Ireland* (Sell & Murrell, 1996, 2006 and 2009) and *Sedges of the British Isles* (Jermy *et al.* 2007). The *Flora of Great Britain and Ireland* is also the primary source for many of the infraspecific taxa listed, although others have been drawn from a wide range of sources too numerous to list here.

Taxa are presented in a tiered arrangement to reflect their currently accepted relationships, as follows:

Species

Subspecies

Variety

Form

Where the list of infraspecific taxa present is likely to be incomplete, then this has been indicated by offsetting the infraspecific taxa identified to date from the species name. The relationships between a limited number of infraspecific taxa needs further clarification (e.g. within *Crataegus monogyna* and *Stellaria neglecta*) and at present does not reflect a robust hierarchy.

The status assigned to taxa listed in the checklist is based on those defined in the *New Flora of the British Isles* (Stace, 2010). These are native, archaeophyte, introduced casual, introduced survivor and introduced naturalised. A sixth category, native (halophyte), is added to deal with the increasing number of halophytes being found along the county's roads. While there is an anthropogenic component to the spread of these species they are expanding their range primarily to occupy newly available niches and are therefore not that different from many other native species. On this basis, it would seem unfair to consider these species to be introduced.

Acknowledgements

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I would specifically like to thank the following for their generous (and in some cases unsolicited) assistance in identifying difficult taxa: Professor A.J. Richards for identifying material of *Taraxacum*; Mr A.L. Newton for identifying *Rubus*; Mr. R. Maskew for help with *Rosa*; Mr N.F. Stewart for help with charophytes; Mr P.D. Sell for help with *Hieracium*, infraspecifics and other cryptic taxa; as well as all of the other BSBI referees who assist as and when required and who provide such a valuable service.

The Checklist

Taxon	Common name	Status
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.	Velvetleaf	Introduced casual
<i>Acanthus mollis</i> L.	Bear's-breeches	Introduced survivor
<i>Acer miyabei</i> Maxim. var. <i>miyabei</i> var. <i>shibatai</i> (Nakai) Hara.	Miyabei Maple (hairy fruit) Miyabei Maple (glabrous fruit)	Introduced survivor Introduced survivor
<i>Acer campestre</i> L. var. <i>campestre</i> var. <i>leiocarpum</i> (Opiz) Wallr. var. <i>oxytomum</i> Borbas	Field Maple	Native & introduced Introduced naturalised Native? & introduced
<i>Acer negundo</i> L. f. <i>negundo</i>	Ashleaf Maple	Introduced survivor
<i>Acer platanoides</i> L. f. <i>drummondii</i> Hegi f. <i>platanoides</i> f. <i>schwedleri</i> K. Koch	Norway Maple	Introduced survivor Introduced naturalised Introduced survivor
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> L. var. <i>pseudoplatanus</i> f. <i>pseudoplatanus</i> f. <i>erythrosperrum</i> (Carrière) Pax f. <i>purpureum</i> (Loudon) Rehder	Sycamore Purple Sycamore	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L. f. <i>laciniatum</i> (Carrière) Rehder f. <i>saccharinum</i>	Cut-leaved Silver Maple Silver Maple	Introduced survivor Introduced survivor
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marshall	Sugar Maple	Introduced survivor
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. var. <i>millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Native
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> L. f. <i>ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	Native
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> L. <i>sens. lat.</i>	Monkshood	Introduced survivor
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	Sweet-flag	Introduced naturalised
<i>Adonis annua</i> L.	Pheasant's-eye	Archaeophyte
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i> L.	Moschatel	Native, extinct
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> L.	Ground-elder	Archaeophyte
<i>Aesculus carnea</i> J. Zeyh.	Red Horse-chestnut	Introduced survivor
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.	Horse-chestnut	Introduced naturalised
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i> L. ssp. <i>agrestis</i> (Wallr.) Dostál ssp. <i>cynapium</i>	'Dwarf' Fool's Parsley Fool's Parsley	Archaeophyte Native
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> L.	Agrimony	Native
<i>Agrimonia procera</i> Wallr.	Fragrant Agrimony	Native
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	Corncockle	Archaeophyte and latterly an introduced casual
<i>Agrostis canina</i> L.	Velvet Bent	Native
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L.	Common Bent	Native
<i>Agrostis castellana</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Highland Bent	Introduced naturalised
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Black Bent	Archaeophyte
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i> (Huds.) Farw. var. <i>stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	Native Native
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L. ssp. <i>multiculmis</i> (Dumort.) Bonnier & Layens	Silver Hair-grass	Native Native?
<i>Aira praecox</i> L.	Early Hair-grass	Native
<i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.	Bugle	Native
<i>Alcea rosea</i> L.	Hollyhock	Introduced naturalised
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i> Buser ssp. <i>vestita</i> (Buser) M.E. Bradshaw	Hairy Lady's-mantle	Native, extinct
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i> (Buser) Rothm.	Soft Lady's-mantle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i> With.	Narrow-leaved Water-plantain	Native
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Water-plantain	Native
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard	Native
<i>Allium oleraceum</i> L.	Field Garlic	Native?
<i>Allium roseum</i> L.	Rosy Garlic	Introduced naturalised
<i>Allium ursinum</i> L.	Ramsons	Native
<i>Allium vineale</i> L.	Wild Onion	Native
<i>Alnus cordata</i> (Loisel.) Duby	Italian Alder	Introduced survivor, rarely naturalised
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Alder	Native and Introduced
<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench	Grey Alder	Introduced survivor

<i>Alnus rubra</i> Bong.	Red Alder	Introduced survivor
<i>Alnus x hybrida</i> A. Braun ex Rchb.	Hybrid Alder	Introduced survivor
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.	Orange Foxtail	Native
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L.	Marsh Foxtail	Native
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i> Huds.	Black-grass	Archaeophyte
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.	Meadow Foxtail	Native
<i>Alopecurus x haussknechtianus</i> Asch. & Graebn.	<i>A. geniculatus x aequalis</i>	Native
<i>Althaea officinalis</i> L.	Marsh-mallow	Introduced naturalised
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> (L.) L.	Small Alison	Introduced casual
<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> S. Watson	Guernsey Pigweed	Introduced casual
<i>Amaranthus bouchonii</i> Thell.	Indehiscent Amaranth	Introduced casual
<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> L.	Love-lies-bleeding	Introduced casual
<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.	Purple Amaranth	Introduced casual
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Green Amaranth	Introduced casual
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	Common Amaranth	Introduced casual
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Ragweed	Introduced casual
<i>Anacamptis morio</i> (L.) R.M. Bateman, Pridgeon & M.W. Chase	Green-winged Orchid	Native
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i> (L.) Rich. f. <i>albiflora</i> Fors.-Major f. <i>pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Native Native
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>azurea</i> Hyl. ssp. <i>foemina</i> (Mill.) Schinz & Thell.	Scarlet Pimpernel Blue Pimpernel	Native Native Archaeophyte
<i>Anagallis tenella</i> (L.) L.	Bog Pimpernel	Native
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i> (L.) M. Bieb.	Bugloss	Archaeophyte
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> L.	Bog-rosemary	Native, extinct
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i> L. var. <i>nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	Native
<i>Anemone ranunculoides</i> L.	Yellow Anemone	Introduced naturalised
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i> L. var. <i>sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	Native
<i>Anisantha diandra</i> (Roth) Tutin ex Tzvelev	Great Brome	Introduced naturalised
<i>Anisantha madritensis</i> (L.) Nevski	Compact Brome	Introduced casual
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i> (L.) Nevski	Barren Brome	Archaeophyte
<i>Antennaria dioica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Mountain Everlasting	Native, extinct
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L. var. <i>arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile	Archaeophyte
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L. var. <i>cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile	Archaeophyte
<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L. ssp. <i>tinctoria</i>	Yellow Chamomile	Introduced naturalised
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	Sweet Vernal-grass	Native
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> M. Bieb.	Bur Chervil	Native
<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i> (L.) Hoffm.	Garden Chervil	Introduced casual
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm.	Cow Parsley	Native
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> L. ssp. <i>polyphylla</i> (DC.) Nyman ssp. <i>vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L.	Snapdragon	Introduced casual
<i>Apera spica-venti</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Loose Silky-bent	Archaeophyte
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> L.	Parsley-piert	Native
<i>Aphanes australis</i> Rydb.	Slender Parsley-piert	Native
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L. var. <i>graveolens</i>	Wild Celery	Native
<i>Apium inundatum</i> (L.) Rchb. f.	Lesser Marshwort	Native, extinct
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i> (L.) Lag.	Fool's-water-cress	Native
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> L.	Columbine	Introduced naturalised
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (L.) Heynh.	Thale Cress	Native
<i>Arabis caucasica</i> Willd. ex Schltdl.	Garden Arabis	Introduced naturalised
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop.	Hairy Rock-cress	Native
<i>Araucaria araucana</i> (Molina) K. Koch	Monkey Puzzle	Introduced survivor
<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.	Great Burdock	Native
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh. ssp. <i>minus</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i> (Bab.) P. Fourn.	Lesser Burdock Hairy Burdock	Native Native
<i>Arctium nemorosum</i> Lej. (perhaps recorded in error)	Northern Burdock	Native
<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i> (Rchb.) Guss.	Slender Sandwort	Native
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Native

<i>Aristolochia clematitis</i> L.	Birthwort	Introduced naturalised
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> P. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	Horse-radish	Introduced naturalised
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex J. & C. Presl	False oat-grass	Native
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.	Wormwood	Archaeophyte
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>coarctata</i> Forselles	Mugwort	Archaeophyte
<i>Arum italicum</i> Mill. ssp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-ladies	Introduced naturalised
<i>Arum maculatum</i> L.	Lords-and-ladies	Native
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	Garden Asparagus	Introduced naturalised
<i>Asperugo procumbens</i> L.	Madwort	Introduced casual
<i>Asperula arvensis</i> L.	Blue Woodruff	Introduced casual
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> L.	Black Spleenwort	Native
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i> L.	Wall-rue	Native
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L.	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Native
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> L.	Hart's-tongue	Native
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L. ssp. <i>quadrivalens</i> D.E. Mey.	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Native
<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L.	Confused Michaelmas-daisy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Astragalus danicus</i> Retz.	Purple Milk-vetch	Native, extinct
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i> L.	Wild Liquorice	Native
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth	Lady-fern	Native
<i>Atriplex hortensis</i> L.	Garden Orache	Introduced casual
<i>Atriplex littoralis</i> L.	Grass-leaved Orache	Native (halophyte)
<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.	Common Orache	Native
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Boucher ex DC.	Spear-leaved Orache	Native
<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L. var. <i>belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	Native
<i>Aubretia deltoidea</i> (L.) DC.	Aubretia	Introduced casual
<i>Avena fatua</i> L. var. <i>fatua</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> Peterm. var. <i>pilosa</i> Syme	Wild-oat	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Avena sterilis</i> L. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i> (Durieu) Gillet & Magne	Winter Wild-oat	Introduced casual
<i>Avena strigosa</i> Schreb.	Bristle Oat	Introduced casual
<i>Avenula pratensis</i> (L.) Dumort.	Meadow Oat-grass	Native
<i>Avenula pubescens</i> (Huds.) Dumort.	Downy Oat-grass	Native
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Water-fern	Introduced naturalised
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i> (L.) Parl.	Lesser Water-plantain	Native
<i>Ballota nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>meridionalis</i> (Bég.) Bég. var. <i>mollissima</i> Druce	Black Horehound	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Barbarea intermedia</i> Boreau	Medium-flowered Winter-cress	Introduced naturalised
<i>Barbarea verna</i> (Mill.) Asch.	American Winter-cress	Introduced casual
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T. Aiton	Winter-cress	Native
<i>Bellis perennis</i> L. f. <i>perennis</i>	Daisy	Native
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	Barberry	Archaeophyte
<i>Berula erecta</i> (Huds.) Coville	Lesser Water-parsnip	Native
<i>Betonica officinalis</i> L. var. <i>officinalis</i>	Betony	Native
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>maritima</i> (L.) Arcang. ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Sea Beet Root Beet	Native (halophyte) Introduced casual
<i>Betula pendula</i> Roth	Silver Birch	Native
<i>Betula pubescens</i> Ehrh. ssp. <i>pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	Native
<i>Betula x aurata</i> Borkh.	Hybrid Birch	Native
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Nodding Bur-marigold	Native
<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L. var. <i>tripartita</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold	Native
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> (L.) Huds.	Yellow-wort	Native
<i>Blechnum spicant</i> (L.) Roth	Hard-fern	Native, extinct?
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> (L.) Palla	Sea Club-rush	Native
<i>Borago officinalis</i> L.	Borage	Introduced casual
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> (L.) Sw.	Moonwort	Native, extinct
<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Stiff Brome	Introduced casual
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> agg.	Tor-grass aggregate	Native
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Heath False-brome	Native
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i> (Huds.) P. Beauv.	Wood False-brome	Native

<i>Brassica elongata</i> Ehrh.	Long-stalked Rape	Introduced casual
<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	Chinese Mustard	Introduced casual
<i>Brassica napus</i> L. ssp. <i>oleifera</i> (DC.) Metzg. ssp. <i>rapifera</i> Metzg.	Oil-seed Rape Swede	Introduced casual Introduced casual
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	Black Mustard	Native
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.	Cabbage	Introduced casual
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L. (subspecies not recorded)	Turnip	Archaeophyte or casual
<i>Briza media</i> L.	Quaking-grass	Native
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i> (Huds.) Fourr.	Upright Brome	Native
<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i> (Huds.) Holub	Hairy-brome	Native
<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.	Meadow Brome	Native
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L. ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>longipedicellatus</i> Spalton	Soft-brome	Native Native
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Thunb.	Thunberg's Brome	Introduced casual
<i>Bromus lepidus</i> Holmb.	Slender Soft-brome	Introduced naturalised
<i>Bromus racemosus</i> L.	Smooth Brome	Native
<i>Bromus secalinus</i> L. var. <i>hirtus</i> (F. Schultz) Aschers & Graebn.	Rye Brome	Introduced casual Introduced casual
<i>Bromus x pseudothominei</i> P.M. Sm.	Lesser Soft-brome	Native
<i>Brunna macrophylla</i> (Adams) I.M. Johnst.	Great Forget-me-not	Introduced naturalised
<i>Bryonia dioica</i> Jacq.	White Bryony	Native
<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Butterfly-bush	Introduced naturalised
<i>Buddleja globosa</i> Hope	Orange-ball-tree	Introduced survivor
<i>Bunias orientalis</i> L.	Warty-cabbage	Introduced casual
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i> L.	Thorow-wax	Archaeophyte, extinct
<i>Bupleurum subovatum</i> Link ex Spreng.	False Thorow-wax	Introduced casual
<i>Bupleurum tenuissimum</i> L.	Slender hare's-ear	Native casual?
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	Flowering-rush	Native
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> L. f. <i>sempervirens</i>	Box	Introduced naturalised
<i>Calamagrostis canescens</i> (F.H. Wigg.) Roth	Purple Small-reed	Native
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i> (L.) Roth	Wood Small-reed	Native
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	Pot Marigold	Introduced casual
<i>Callitriche brutia</i> Petagna ssp. <i>hamulata</i> (Kütz. ex W.D.J. Koch) O. Bolòs & Vigo	Intermediate Water-starwort	Native
<i>Callitriche obtusangula</i> Le Gall	Blunt-fruited Water-starwort	Native
<i>Callitriche platycarpa</i> Kütz.	Various-leaved Water-starwort	Native
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> Scop.	Common Water-starwort	Native
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull	Heather	Native
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	Native
<i>Calystegia pulchra</i> Brummitt & Heywood	Hairy Bindweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>roseata</i> Brummitt ssp. <i>sepium</i> f. <i>sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Native Native
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> (Kit.) Griseb. ssp. <i>disjuncta</i> Brummitt	Large Bindweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Calystegia x lucana</i> (Ten.) G. Don	<i>C. sepium x silvatica</i>	-
<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz	Gold-of-pleasure	Introduced casual
<i>Campanula glomerata</i> L.	Clustered Bellflower	Native
<i>Campanula latifolia</i> L.	Giant Bellflower	Native
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Creeping Bellflower	Introduced naturalised
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Native
<i>Campanula trachelium</i> L.	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Native
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Hemp	Introduced casual
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	Shepherd's-purse	Archaeophyte
<i>Cardamine amara</i> L.	Large Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> With.	Wavy Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	Hairy Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> L. 'Flore Pleno'	Cuckooflower	Native Native
<i>Carduus crispus</i> L. ssp. <i>multiflorus</i> (Gaudin) Greml. var. <i>multiflorus</i>	Wetted Thistle	Native
<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	Musk Thistle	Native



Dipsacus laciniatus at Paxton pits

Stachys byzantina at Paxton Pits



Cerastium tomentosum at Paxton Pits

<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis	Slender Thistle	Native
<i>Carduus thoermeri</i> Weinm.	-	Introduced casual
<i>Carduus x stangii</i> H. Buek ex Nyman	<i>C. crispus x nutans</i>	Native
<i>Carex acuta</i> L.	Slender Tufted-sedge	Native
<i>Carex acutiformis</i> Ehrh.	Lesser Pond-sedge	Native
<i>Carex arenaria</i> L.	Sand Sedge	Native casual
<i>Carex binervis</i> Sm.	Green-ribbed Sedge	Native
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i> Latourr.	Spring Sedge	Native
<i>Carex diandra</i> Schrank	Lesser Tussock-sedge	Native
<i>Carex distans</i> L.	Distant Sedge	Native
<i>Carex divulsa</i> Stokes ssp. <i>divulsa</i> ssp. <i>leersii</i> (F.W. Schultz) W, Koch	Grey Sedge	Native Native
<i>Carex echinata</i> Murray	Star Sedge	Native
<i>Carex elata</i> All.	Tufted-sedge	Native
<i>Carex flacca</i> Schreb.	Glaucous Sedge	Native
<i>Carex hirta</i> L.	Hairy Sedge	Native
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	Slender Sedge	Native
<i>Carex leporina</i> L.	Oval Sedge	Native
<i>Carex nigra</i> (L.) Reichard	Common Sedge	Native
<i>Carex otrubae</i> Podp.	False Fox-sedge	Native
<i>Carex pallescens</i> L.	Pale Sedge	Native
<i>Carex panicea</i> L.	Carnation Sedge	Native
<i>Carex paniculata</i> L.	Greater Tussock-sedge	Native
<i>Carex pendula</i> Huds.	Pendulous Sedge	Native
<i>Carex pilulifera</i> L.	Pill Sedge	Native
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i> L.	Cyperus Sedge	Native
<i>Carex pulicaris</i> L.	Flea Sedge	Native
<i>Carex remota</i> L.	Remote Sedge	Native
<i>Carex riparia</i> Curtis	Greater Pond-sedge	Native
<i>Carex spicata</i> Huds.	Spiked Sedge	Native
<i>Carex sylvatica</i> Huds.	Wood Sedge	Native
<i>Carex viridula</i> ssp. <i>brachyrrhyncha</i> (Čelak.) B. Schmid ssp. <i>oedocarpa</i> (Andersson) B. Schmid ssp. <i>viridula</i>	Long-stalked Yellow-sedge Common Yellow-sedge Small-fruited Yellow-sedge	Native Native Native
<i>Carex x evoluta</i> Hartm.	<i>C. lasiocarpa x riparia</i>	Native
<i>Carex x pseudoaxillaris</i> K. Richt.	<i>C. otrubae x remota</i>	Native
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i> L.	Carlina Thistle	Native
<i>Carpinus betulus</i> L. wild type 'Fastigiata'	Hornbeam	Native and introduced Introduced survivor
<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	Caraway	Introduced casual
<i>Castanea sativa</i> Mill.	Sweet Chestnut	Introduced naturalised
<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i> (L.) P. Beauv. var. <i>aquatica</i>	Whorl-grass	Native
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Walter	Indian Bean	Introduced survivor
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i> (L.) C.E. Hubb. ssp. <i>rigidum</i>	Fern-grass	Native
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i> (Endl.) Carrière f. <i>glauca</i> Beissn.	Atlas Cedar Blue Atlas Cedar	Introduced survivor Introduced survivor
<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb. ex D. Don) G. Don	Deodar	Introduced survivor
<i>Cedrus libani</i> A. Rich.	Cedar-of-Lebanon	Introduced survivor
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> L.	Red Star-thistle	Introduced casual
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	Cornflower	Archaeophyte and casual
<i>Centaurea debeauxii</i> Gren. & Godr. ssp. <i>nemoralis</i> (Jord.) Dostál var. <i>nemoralis</i> ssp. <i>thuillieri</i> Dostál var. <i>thuillieri</i>	Chalk Knapweed	Native Introduced naturalised?
<i>Centaurea</i> cf. <i>nigra</i> L.	Common Knapweed	Native
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> L. var. <i>scabiosa</i>	Greater Kapweed	Native
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.	Yellow Star-thistle	Introduced casual
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i> Rafn var. <i>erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	Native
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i> (Sw.) Druce	Lesser Centaury	Native

<i>Centranthus ruber</i> (L.) DC.	Red Valerian	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.	Field Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i> Pers.	Sea Mouse-ear	Native (halophyte)
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet	Common Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.	Sticky Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	Little Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> L.	Snow-in-summer	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ceratocarpus calviculata</i> (L.) Lidén	Climbing Corydalis	Native
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L. var. <i>apiculatum</i> (Cham.) Asch.	Rigid Hornwort	Native Native
<i>Ceratophyllum submersum</i> L.	Soft Hornwort	Native
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i> (L.) Lange	Small Toadflax	Archaeophyte
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i> L. var. <i>temulum</i>	Rough Chervil	Native
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i> (A. Murray bis) Parl.	Lawson's Cypress	Introduced naturalised
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Holub	Rosebay Willowherb	Native
<i>Chara aculeolata</i> Kütz.	Hedgehog Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara aspera</i> Deth. ex Willd.	Rough Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara canescens</i> Desv. & Lois.	Bearded Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara contraria</i> A. Braun ex Kütz.	Opposite Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara curta</i> Nolte ex Kütz.	Lesser Bearded Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara globularis</i> Thuill.	Fragile Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara hispida</i> L.	Bristly Stonewort	Native
<i>Chara virgata</i> Kütz. var. <i>barbata</i> (U.Ganterer) J.C. van Raam var. <i>virgata</i>	Delicate Stonewort	Native Native
<i>Chara vulgaris</i> var. <i>longibracteata</i> (Kütz.) J. Groves & Bull.-Webst. var. <i>papillata</i> Wallr. ex A. Braun var. <i>vulgaris</i>	Common Stonewort	Native Native Native
<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.	Greater Celandine	Archaeophyte
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Fat-hen	Native
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i> L.	Good-King-Henry	Archaeophyte
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i> (L.) Ambrosi	Strawberry-blite	Introduced casual
<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i> Sm.	Fig-leaved Goosefoot	Archaeophyte
<i>Chenopodium hybridum</i> L.	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	Archaeophyte
<i>Chenopodium opulifolium</i> Schrad. ex W.D. Koch & Ziz	Grey Goosefoot	Introduced casual
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i> L.	Many-seeded Goosefoot	Archaeophyte
<i>Chenopodium probstii</i> Aellen	Probst's Goosefoot	Introduced casual
<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i> L.	Red Goosefoot	Native
<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i> L.	Stinking Goosefoot	Archaeophyte
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i> (Willd.) Wallr. ssp. <i>uralensis</i> (Rouy) P.D. Sell	Blue-sowthistle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L. ssp. <i>intybus</i>	Chichory	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cicua lutetiana</i> L.	Enchanter's-nightshade	Native
<i>Cirsium acaule</i> Scop.	Dwarf Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>arvense</i> var. <i>horridum</i> Wimm. & Grab. var. <i>integrifolium</i> Wimm. & grab. var. <i>vestitum</i> Wimm. & Grab.	Creeping Thistle	Native Native Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i> (L.) Hill	Meadow Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i> (L.) Scop.	Woolly Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium palustre</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. var. <i>vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	Native
<i>Cladium mariscus</i> (L.) Pohl	Great Fen-sedge	Native
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> Donn ex Willd.	Springbeauty	Introduced naturalised
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> L.	Pink Purslane	Introduced naturalised
<i>Clematis montana</i> Buch.-Ham. ex DC.	Himalayan Clematis	Introduced survivor
<i>Clematis vitalba</i> L.	Traveller's-joy	Native
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i> (L.) Kuntze	Basil Thyme	Native
<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i> (Jord.) Samp.	Common Calamint	Native, extinct?
<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i> (L.) Stace	Lesser Calamint	Native, extinct
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> L.	Wild Basil	Native

<i>Cochlearia danica</i> L.	Danish Scurvygrass	Native (halophyte)
<i>Colchium autumnale</i> L.	Meadow Saffron	Introduced naturalised
<i>Colutea arborescens</i> L.	Bladder-senna	Introduced casual
<i>Comarum palustre</i> L.	Marsh Cinquefoil	Native
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	Hemlock	Archaeophyte
<i>Conopodium majus</i> (Gouan) Loret	Pignut	Native
<i>Consolida ajacis</i> (L.) Schur	Larkspur	Introduced naturalised
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> L.	Lily-of-the-valley	Introduced survivor
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L. f. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>decarrhabdotus</i> P.D. Sell f. <i>decemvulnerus</i> P.D. Sell f. <i>notatus</i> P.D. Sell f. <i>pentarrhabdotus</i> P.D. Sell f. <i>perroseus</i> P.D. Sell	Field Bindweed	Native Native Native Native Native Native
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canadian Fleabane	Introduced naturalised
<i>Conyza floribunda</i> Kunth var. <i>floribunda</i> var. <i>linearifolia</i> P.D. Sell	Many-flowered Fleabane	Introduced naturalised
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> (Retz.) E. Walker	Guernsey Fleabane	Introduced casual
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	Coriander	Introduced casual
<i>Cornus australis</i> C.A. Mey.	Southern Dogwood	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cornus koenigii</i> C.K. Schneid.	Asian Dogwood	Introduced survivor
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i> L.	Dogwood	Native
<i>Cornus alba</i> L.	White Dogwood	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cornus sericea</i> L.	Red-osier Dogwood	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult. & Schult. f.) Asch. & Graebn.	Pampas-grass	Introduced survivor
<i>Corydalis solida</i> (L.) Clairv.	Bird-in-a-bush	Introduced naturalised
<i>Corylus avellana</i> L.	Hazel	Native
<i>Cotoneaster frigidus</i> Wall. ex Lindl.	Tree Cotoneaster	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> Decne.	Wall Cotoneaster	
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster	Introduced survivor
<i>Cotoneaster x suecicus</i> G. Klotz	Swedish Cotoneaster	Introduced survivor
<i>Cotoneaster x watereri</i> Excell	Waterer's Cotoneaster	Introduced survivor
<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne	New Zealand Pigmyweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i> (Poir.) DC.	Midland Hawthorn	Native
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. var. <i>lasiocarpa</i> (Lange) K.I.Chr. ssp. <i>nordica</i> Franco	Hawthorn	Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i> Gand. (and/or hybrids)	Large-sepalled Hawthorn	Introduced survivor
<i>Crataegus x media</i> Bechst.	Hybrid Hawthorn	Native
<i>Crepis biennis</i> L.	Rough Hawk's-beard	Native
<i>Crepis capillaris</i> (L.) Wallr. var. <i>capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	Native
<i>Crepis nicaeensis</i> Balb.	French Hawk's-beard	Introduced casual
<i>Crepis setosa</i> Haller f.	Bristly Hawk's-beard	Introduced casual
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> L. ssp. <i>taraxicifolia</i> (Thuill.) Thell. ex Schinz & R. Keller var. <i>taraxicifolia</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i> Opiz	Crosswort	Native
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> (L. f.) D. Don 'Elegans'	Japanese Red-cedar	Introduced survivor
<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i> (L.) L.	Dodder	Native
<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L.	Greater Dodder	Native
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> P. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb. ssp. <i>muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Introduced naturalised
<i>Cynoglossum germanicum</i> Jacq.	Green Hound's-tongue	Native, extinct
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	Hound's-tongue	Native
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.	Crested Dog's-tail	Native
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> L.	Rough Dog's-tail	Introduced casual
<i>Cyperus longus</i> L.	Galingale	Introduced survivor
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>scoparius</i>	Broom	Native
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Cock's-foot	Native
<i>Dactyloctenium radulans</i> (R. Br.) P. Beauv.	Button-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i> (Druce) Soó ssp. <i>fuchsii</i> var. <i>fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> (L.) Soó ssp. <i>incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i> var. <i>leucantha</i> R.M. Bateman & Denholm	Early Marsh-orchid	Native Native

<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i> (Druce) Soó	Southern Marsh-orchid	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza traunsteinerioides</i> (Puglsey) R.M. Bateman & Denholm	Narrow-leaved Marsh-orchid	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i> (L.) R.M. Bateman, Pridgeon & M.W. Chase	Frog Orchid	Native, extinct
<i>Dactylorhiza x grandis</i> (Druce) P.F. Hunt	<i>D. fuchsii x praetermissa</i>	Native
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i> (L.) DC.	Heath-grass	Native
<i>Daphne laureola</i> L.	Spurge-laurel	Native
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Thorn-apple	Introduced naturalised
var. <i>chalybaea</i> W.D.J. Koch	Purple-flowered Thorn-apple	Introduced naturalised
<i>Daucus carota</i> L. ssp. <i>carota</i> var. <i>carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Native
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin.	Wavy Hair-grass	Native
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ssp. <i>cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	Native
ssp. <i>parviflora</i> (Thuill.) Dumort.	'Lesser' Tufted Hair-grass	Native
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Flixweed	Archaeophyte
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> L.	Sweet-William	Introduced casual
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> L.	Carthusian Pink	Introduced naturalised
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> L.	Maiden Pink	Native, extinct
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> L.	Foxglove	Native? and introduced
<i>Diploxix muralis</i> (L.) DC.	Annual Wall-rocket	Introduced naturalised
<i>Diploxix tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC.	Perennial Wall-rocket	Archaeophyte
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.	Wild Teasel	Native
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> L.	Cut-leaved teasel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Dipsacus pilosus</i> L.	Small Teasel	Native
<i>Dipsacus sativus</i> (L.) Honck.	Fuller's Teasel	Introduced casual
<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i> L.	Leopard's-bane	Introduced naturalised
<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i> Schott	Dragon Arum	Introduced naturalised
<i>Drosera anglica</i> Huds.	Great Sundew	Native, extinct
<i>Drosera intermedia</i> Hayne	Oblong-leaved Sundew	Native, extinct
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> L.	Round-leaved Sundew	Native, extinct
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> agg.	Male-fern agg.	Native
<i>Dryopteris borreii</i> (Newman) Newman ex Oberh. & Tavel	Borrer's Male-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs	Narrow Buckler-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) A. Gray	Crested Buckler-fern	Native, extinct
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i> (Hoffm.) A. Gray	Broad Buckler-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott	Male-fern	Native
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Cockspur	Introduced naturalised
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Viper's-bugloss	Native
<i>Elaeagnus x ebbingei</i> Doorenbos f. <i>ebbingei</i>	Hybrid Oleaster	Introduced survivor
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roem. & Schult.	Needle Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) Roem. & Schult.	Common Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> (Hartmann) O. Schwarz	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> (Link) Schult.	Slender Spike-rush	Native
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Canadian Waterweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> (Planch.) H. St. John	Nuttall's Waterweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Elymus caninus</i> (L.) L. var. <i>caninus</i>	Bearded Couch	Native
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski f. <i>aristata</i> (Schum.) Beetle f. <i>repens</i>	Common Couch	Native
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf.	American Willowherb	Introduced naturalised
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L. var. <i>hirsutum</i> f. <i>hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium montanum</i> L.	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i> Schreb.	Short-fruited Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium palustre</i> L.	Marsh Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schreb.	Hoary Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i> L. ssp. <i>lamyi</i> (F.W. Schultz) Nyman ssp. <i>tetragonum</i>	Square-stalked Willowherb	Native Native
<i>Epilobium x aggregatum</i> Čelak	<i>E. montanum x obscurum</i>	Native
<i>Epilobium x dacicum</i> Borbás	<i>E. parviflorum x obscurum</i>	Native
<i>Epilobium x erroneum</i> Hausskn.	<i>E. hirsutum x montanum</i>	Native
<i>Epilobium x interjectum</i> Smejkal	<i>E. montanum x ciliatum</i>	Native
<i>Epilobium x vicinum</i> Smejkal	<i>E. obscurum x ciliatum</i>	Native

Euphorbia hyberna at Little Paxton



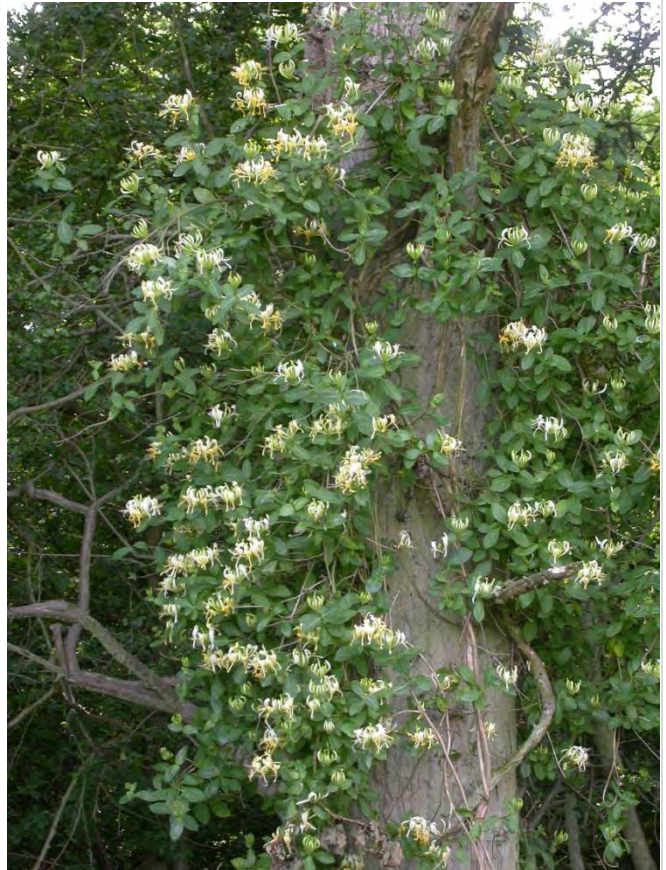
Sium latifolium at Woodwalton Fen



Neottia ovata at Woodwalton Marsh



Lonicera periclymenum var. *hirsuta* at Archer's Wood



<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz var. <i>helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Native
<i>Epipactis palustris</i> (L.) Crantz	Marsh Helleborine	Native, extinct
<i>Epipactis purpurata</i> Sm.	Violet Helleborine	Native
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	Water Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum palustre</i> L.	Marsh Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> Ehrh.	Great Horsetail	Native
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i> (L.) Salisb.	Winter Aconite	Introduced naturalised
<i>Erica tetralix</i> L.	Cross-leaved Heath	Native
<i>Erigeron acris</i> L.	Blue Fleabane	Native
<i>Erinus alpinus</i> L.	Fairy Foxglove	Introduced naturalised
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> Honck.	Common Cottongrass	Native, extinct
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i> Hoppe	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	Native, extinct
<i>Erodium botrys</i> (Cav.) Bertol.	Mediterranean Stork's-bill	Introduced casual
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér. ssp. <i>cutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Native
<i>Erodium crinitum</i> Carolin	Eastern Stork's-bill	Introduced casual
<i>Erodium moschatum</i> (L.) L'Hér.	Musk Stork's-bill	Native casual
<i>Erophila glabrescens</i> Jord.	Glabrous Whitlowgrass	Native
<i>Erophila majuscula</i> Jord.	Hairy Whitlowgrass	Native
<i>Erophila verna</i> (L.) DC.	Common Whitlowgrass	Native
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	Hairy Rocket	Introduced casual
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.	Treacle-mustard	Archaeophyte
<i>Erysimum cheiri</i> (L.) Crantz	Wallflower	Introduced naturalised
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> Cham.	Californian Poppy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i> L. f. <i>europaeus</i> f. <i>intermedius</i> (Gaudin) Borza	Spindle	Native Introduced survivor
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> L.	Hemp-agrimony	Native
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> L. ssp. <i>amygdaloides</i> ssp. <i>robbiae</i> (Turrill) Radcl.-Sm.	Wood Spurge 'Turkish' Wood Spurge	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> L. ssp. <i>characias</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	Introduced survivor
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	Cypress Spurge	Introduced naturalised
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i> L. var. <i>exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	Archaeophyte
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	Sun spurge	Archaeophyte
<i>Euphorbia hyberna</i> L.	Irish Spurge	Introduced naturalised
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L.	Caper Spurge	Archaeophyte
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i> L.	Petty Spurge	Archaeophyte
<i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i> L.	Broad-leaved Spurge	Archaeophyte
<i>Euphorbia stricta</i> L.	Upright Spurge	Introduced naturalised
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> (Pers.) Wallr. var. <i>nemorosa</i>	Common Eyebright	Native
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	Buckwheat	Introduced casual
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i> L. f. <i>latifolia</i> Kirchn. f. <i>pupurea</i> (Aiton) C.K.Schneid. f. <i>sylvatica</i>	'Large-leaved' Beech Copper Beech Beech	Introduced survivor Introduced naturalised
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i> (Regel) Holub	Russian-vine	Introduced naturalised
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) Á. Löve	Black Bindweed	Archaeophyte
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) Ronse Decr. var. <i>japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> T. Tracey	Hard Fescue	Introduced naturalised
<i>Festuca filiformis</i> Pourr.	Fine-leaved Sheep's-fescue	Introduced naturalised
<i>Festuca ovina</i> L. ssp. <i>hirtula</i> (Hack. ex Travis) M.J. Wilk.	Sheep's-fescue	Native Native
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>commutata</i> Gaudin ssp. <i>rubra</i>	Chewing's Fescue Red Fescue	Native Native
<i>Ficaria verna</i> Huds. ssp. <i>fertilis</i> (Lawalrée ex Laegaard) Stace ssp. <i>ficariiformis</i> (F.W. Schultz) B. Walln. ssp. <i>verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	Native Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Filago lutescens</i> Jord.	Red-tipped Cudweed	Native casual
<i>Filago minima</i> (Sm.) Pers.	Small Cudweed	Native
<i>Filago vulgaris</i> Lam.	Common Cudweed	Native
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim.	Meadowsweet	Native

<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench	Dropwort	Native
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. ssp. <i>sativum</i> (C. Presl) Bertol.	Fennel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Fragaria ananassa</i> (Duchesne) Duchesne	Garden Strawberry	Introduced naturalised
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.	Wild Strawberry	Native
<i>Frangula alnus</i> Mill.	Alder Buckthorn	Native
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl ssp. <i>oxycarpa</i> (M. Bieb. Ex Willd.) Franco & Rocha Afonso f. <i>purpurascens</i> P.D. Sell	Narrow-leaved Ash	Introduced survivor
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> L. f. <i>angustifolia</i> (Schella) P.D. Sell f. <i>aurea</i> (Pers.) Schelle f. <i>diversifolia</i> (Aiton) Lingelsh. f. <i>excelsior</i> f. <i>multifoliolata</i> P.D. Sell	Ash	Introduced survivor Introduced survivor Native? Native Native? and introduced
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i> L.	Manna Ash	Introduced survivor
<i>Fritillaria meleagris</i> L. f. <i>albiflora</i> Zahar. f. <i>meleagris</i>	Fritillary	Native? Native?
<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i> L.	Crown-imperial	Introduced survivor
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L. ssp. <i>officinalis</i> var. <i>officinalis</i> ssp. <i>wirtgenii</i> (W.D.J. Koch) Arcang. var. <i>minor</i> Hausskn.	Common Fumitory	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Galanthus</i> cf. <i>elewesii</i> Hook. f.	Greater Snowdrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i> L. f. <i>nivalis</i> f. <i>pleniflorus</i> P.D. Sell	Snowdrop	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Galanthus woronowii</i> Losinsk.	Green Snowdrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Galega officinalis</i> L.	Goat's-rue	Introduced naturalised
<i>Galeopsis angustifolia</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffm.	Red Hemp-nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Galeopsis bifida</i> Boenn.	Bifid Hemp-nettle	Native
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i> Mill.	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L.	Common Hemp-nettle	Native
<i>Galeopsis x ludwigii</i> Hausskn.	<i>G. tetrahit x bifida</i>	Native
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i> Cav.	Gallant-soldier	Introduced naturalised
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pav.	Shaggy-soldier	Introduced naturalised
<i>Galium aparine</i> L. ssp. <i>agreste</i> P.D. Sell var. <i>agreste</i> ssp. <i>aparine</i>	'Cushion' Cleavers Cleavers	Native Native
<i>Galium album</i> Mill.	Hedge Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium odoratum</i> (L.) Scop.	Woodruff	Introduced naturalised
<i>Galium palustre</i> L. ssp. <i>elongatum</i> (C. Presl) Arcang. ssp. <i>palustre</i> ssp. <i>tetraploideum</i> A.R. Clapham	Great Marsh-bedstraw Common Marsh-bedstraw 'Intermediate' Marsh-bedstraw	Native Presence needs review Native
<i>Galium parisiense</i> L.	Wall Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium saxatile</i> L.	Heath Bedstraw	Native, extinct
<i>Galium tricornutum</i> Dandy	Corn Cleavers	Archaeophyte
<i>Galium uliginosum</i> L.	Fen Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium verum</i> L. var. <i>verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium x pomeranicum</i> Retz.	Hybrid Lady's Bedstraw	Native
<i>Gastridium ventricosum</i> (Goudan) Schinz & Thell.	Nit-grass	Archaeophyte
<i>Genista tinctoria</i> L. ssp. <i>tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	Native
<i>Gentianella amarella</i> (L.) Börner ssp. <i>amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian	Native
<i>Geranium columbinum</i> L.	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	Native
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> L.	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Archaeophyte
<i>Geranium endressii</i> J. Gay	French Crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised
<i>Geranium lucidum</i> L.	Shining Crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i> L.	Rock Crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised
<i>Geranium molle</i> L. var. <i>molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Native
<i>Geranium pratense</i> L.	Meadow Crane's-bill	Native
<i>Geranium pusillum</i> L.	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	Native
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> Burm. f. <i>albiflorum</i> Schur f. <i>pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Geranium robertianum</i> L. ssp. <i>robertianum</i> 'Album'	Herb-Robert	Native Introduced naturalised

<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i> L.	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	Native
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i> L. var. <i>sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised
<i>Geranium versicolor</i> L.	Pencilled Crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised
<i>Geranium x oxonianum</i> Yeo	Druce's Crane's-bill	Introduced naturalised
<i>Geum urbanum</i> L.	Wood Avens	Native
<i>Glebionis segetum</i> (L.) Fourr.	Corn Marigold	Archaeophyte
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L. var. <i>grandiflora</i> H. Mart. var. <i>hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	Native Native
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> (L.) R. Br.	Floating Sweet-grass	Native
<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartm.) Holmb.	Reed Sweet-grass	Native
<i>Glyceria notata</i> Chevall.	Plicate Sweet-grass	Native
<i>Glyceria x pedicillata</i> F. Towns	Hybrid Sweet-grass	Native
<i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i> L.	Heath Cudweed	Native
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L.	Marsh Cudweed	Native
<i>Groenlandia densa</i> (L.) Fourr.	Opposite-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> (L.) R. Br.	Chalk Fragrant-orchid	Native, extinct
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> (L.) Newman	Oak-fern	Native
<i>Hedera colchica</i> (K. Koch) K. Koch	Persian Ivy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hedera helix</i> L. f. <i>helix</i> f. <i>pedata</i> (Hibberd) Tobler	Common Ivy Cv 'Pedata'	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Hedera hibernica</i> (G. Kirchin.) Bean f. <i>irica</i> P.D. Sell	Atlantic Ivy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> (L.) Mill.	Common Rock-rose	Native, extinct
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	Jerusalem Artichoke	Introduced naturalised
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i> L.	Stinking Hellebore	Introduced naturalised
<i>Helleborus viridis</i> L. ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> (Reut.) Schiffn.	Green Hellebore	Native
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> (L.) Holub var. <i>echioides</i> var. <i>incisa</i> P.D. Sell var. <i>pratensis</i> (Chevall.) DC.	Bristly Oxtongue	Archaeophyte Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> agg.	Giant Hogweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> L. ssp. <i>sphondylium</i> f. <i>sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Native
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	Dame's-violet	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hieracium acuminatum</i> Jord.	Tall Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium diaphanum</i> Fr.	Dark-leaved Hawkweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i> L. f. <i>sabaudum</i>	Autumn Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium spilophaeum</i> Jord. ex Boreau	Spotted Hawkweed	Native?
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> L. ssp. <i>umbellatum</i> var. <i>commune</i> Fr.	Umbellate Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium vagum</i> Jord.	Glabrous-headed Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.	Sea-buckthorn	Introduced survivor
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> L.	Mare's-tail	Native
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	Yorkshire-fog	Native
<i>Holcus mollis</i> L.	Creeping Soft-grass	Native
<i>Hordelymus europaeus</i> (L.) Jess. ex Harz	Wood Barley	Native
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L.	Foxtail Barley	Introduced casual
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. ssp. <i>glaucum</i> (Steud.) Tzvelev ssp. <i>murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Introduced casual Archaeophyte
<i>Hordeum secalinum</i> Schreb.	Meadow Barley	Native
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	Six-rowed Barley	Introduced casual
<i>Hottonia palustris</i> L.	Water-violet	Native
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L. 'Aureum'	Hop Golden Hop	Native Introduced survivor
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i> (Mill.) Rothm.	Spanish Bluebell	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (L.) Chouard ex Rothm.	Bluebell	Native
<i>Hyacinthoides x massartiana</i> Geerinck	Hybrid Bluebell	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i> L.	Hyacinth	Introduced casual
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	Frogbit	Native
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i> L.	Marsh Pennywort	Native
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.	Henbane	Archaeophyte
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Tutsan	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i> L.	Rose-of-Sharon	Introduced naturalised

<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i> L.	Hairy St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i> L.	Trailing St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	Perforate St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i> L.	Slender St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i> Fr.	Square-stalked St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum xylosteifolium</i> (Spach) N. Robson	Turkish Tutsan	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hypericum x inodorum</i> Mill.	Tall Tutsan	Introduced naturalised
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L. ssp. <i>radicata</i>	Cat's-ear	Native
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> L.	Holly	Introduced naturalised
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	Orange Balsam	Introduced naturalised
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i> Royle	Indian Balsam	Introduced naturalised
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i> DC.	Small Balsam	Introduced naturalised
<i>Inula conyzae</i> (Griess.) Meikle	Ploughman's-spikenard	Native
<i>Inula helenium</i> L.	Elecampane	Archaeophyte
<i>Iris foetidissima</i> L. var. <i>citrina</i> Bromf. var. <i>foetidissima</i>	Stinking Iris	Native? Native
<i>Iris germanica</i> L.	Bearded Iris	Introduced naturalised
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L. var. <i>pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	Native
<i>Isolepis fluitans</i> (L.) R. Br.	Floating Club-rush	Native
<i>Isolepis setacea</i> (L.) R. Br.	Bristle Club-rush	Native
<i>Juglans regia</i> L.	Walnut	Introduced naturalised
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffm.	Sharp-flowered Rush	Native
<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	Jointed Rush	Native
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.	Toad Rush	Native
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i> L.	Bulbous Rush	Native
<i>Juncus compressus</i> Jacq.	Round-fruited Rush	Native
<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i> L. var. <i>conglomeratus</i> var. <i>subuliflorus</i> (Drejer) Asch. & Graebn.	Compact Rush	Native Native
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>effusus</i>	Soft-rush	Native
<i>Juncus inflexus</i> L.	Hard Rush	Native
<i>Juncus subnodulosus</i> Schrank	Blunt-flowered Rush	Native
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	Slender Rush	Introduced naturalised
<i>Juncus x diffusus</i> Hoppe	<i>J. inflexus x effusus</i>	Native
<i>Kerria japonica</i> (L.) DC. 'Flore Pleno'	Kerria	Introduced naturalised
<i>Kickxia elatine</i> (L.) Dumort.	Sharp-leaved Fluellen	Archaeophyte
<i>Kickxia spuria</i> (L.) Dumort.	Round-leaved Fluellen	Archaeophyte
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (L.) Coult.	Field Scabious	Native
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schult.	Crested Hair-grass	Native
<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> Medik.	Laburnum	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lactuca saligna</i> L.	Least Lettuce	Native, extinct
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L. f. <i>integrifolia</i> (Gray) S.D. Prince & R.N. Carter	Prickly Lettuce	Archaeophyte
<i>Lactuca virosa</i> L. f. <i>lactucarii</i> (Lamotte) P.D. Sell f. <i>virosa</i>	Great Lettuce	Native
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i> (Ridl.) Moss ex V.A. Wager	Curly Waterweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i> L.	Hare's-tail	Introduced casual
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> (L.) Ehrend. & Polatschek ssp. <i>argentatum</i> (Smejkal) Stace ssp. <i>montanum</i> (Pers.) Ehrend. & Polatschek var. <i>montanum</i>	'Variegated' Yellow Archangel Yellow Archangel	Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Lamium album</i> L.	White Dead-nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	Henbit Dead-nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Lamium hybridum</i> Vill.	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Lamium maculatum</i> (L.) L.	Spotted Dead-nettle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>incisum</i> (Willd.) Pers. var. <i>purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Lapsana communis</i> L. ssp. <i>communis</i>	Nipplewort	Native
<i>Larix decidua</i> Mill.	European Larch	Introduced naturalised
<i>Larix x marschlinsii</i> Coaz	Hybrid Larch	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lathraea clandestina</i> L.	Purple Toothwort	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i> L.	Yellow Vetchling	Introduced casual



Datura stramonium var. *chalybaea* at Paxton pits

Lemna spp., *Spirodela polyrhiza* and *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* at Woodwalton Fen



Galanthus nivalis f. *nivalis* at Holme Fen

<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L. var. <i>latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lathyrus nissola</i> L.	Grass Vetchling	Native
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i>	Marsh Pea	Native
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i> L. var. <i>pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Native
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea	Native
<i>Legousia hybrida</i> (L.) Delarbre	Venus's-looking-glass	Archaeophyte
<i>Lemna gibba</i> L.	Fat Duckweed	Native
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Common Duckweed	Native
<i>Lemna minuta</i> Kunth	Least Duckweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	Ivy-leaved Duckweed	Native
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i> L. var. <i>hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	Native
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i> Lam.	Lesser Hawkbit	Native
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) W.T. Aiton	Field Pepperwort	Archaeophyte
<i>Lepidium coronopus</i> (L.) Al-Shehbaz	Swine-cress	Archaeophyte
<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	Lesser Swine-cress	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. ssp. <i>chalapense</i> (L.) Thell. ssp. <i>draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i> Benth.	Smith's Pepperwort	Native
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L.	Dittander	Native
<i>Lepidium ruderales</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Pepperwort	Archaeophyte
<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	Garden Cress	Introduced casual
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Least Pepperwort	Introduced casual
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> var. <i>vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	Native
<i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i> (Bergmans ex J.W. Ingram) D.H. Kent	Shasta Daisy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i> L.	Summer Snowflake	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk. f. <i>aureum</i> (Carrière) Rehder f. <i>ovalifolium</i>	Garden Privet	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L. var. <i>vulgare</i> f. <i>vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	Native
<i>Lilium martagon</i> L.	Martagon Lily	Introduced naturalised
<i>Limosella aquatica</i> L.	Mudwort	Native, extinct
<i>Linaria purpurea</i> (L.) Mill.	Purple Toadflax	Introduced naturalised
<i>Linaria repens</i> (L.) Mill.	Pale Toadflax	Introduced naturalised
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common Toadflax	Native
<i>Linaria x sepium</i> G.J. Allman	<i>L. repens x vulgaris</i>	Native casual
<i>Linum catharticum</i> L. var. <i>catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Native
<i>Linum perenne</i> L. ssp. <i>anglicum</i> (Mill.) Ockendon	Perennial Flax	Native and introduced
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L. var. <i>crepitans</i>	Flax	Introduced casual
<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) Rich.	Fen Orchid	Native, extinct
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	Field Gromwell	Archaeophyte
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> L.	Common Gromwell	Native
<i>Lobelia erinus</i> L.	Garden Lobelia	Introduced casual
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	Sweet Alison	Introduced casual
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Italian Rye-grass	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Perennial Rye-grass	Native
<i>Lolium x boucheanum</i> Kunth	Hybrid Rye-grass	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Darnel	Archaeophyte
<i>Lonicera nitida</i> E.H. Wilson	Wilson's Honeysuckle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> L. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Rouy) P.D. Sell	Honeysuckle	Native
<i>Lonicera pileata</i> Oliv.	Box-leaved Honeysuckle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L.	Tartarian Honeysuckle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L. var. <i>corniculatus</i> var. <i>sativus</i> Hyl.	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	Native
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> Cav. var. <i>pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	Native
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.	Narrow-leaved Bird's-foot-trefoil	Native
<i>Lunaria annua</i> L.	Honesty	Introduced naturalised
<i>Luzula campestris</i> (L.) DC.	Field Wood-rush	Native
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. <i>congesta</i> (Thuill.) Arcang ssp. <i>multiflora</i>	'Congested' Heath Wood-rush Heath Wood-rush	Native Native

<i>Luzula pallescens</i> Sw.	Fen Wood-rush	Native
<i>Luzula pilosa</i> (L.) Willd.	Hairy Wood-rush	Native
<i>Lycium barbarum</i> agg.	Duke of Argyll's Teaplant agg.	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> (L.) Holub	Marsh Clubmoss	Native, extinct
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.	Gypsywort	Native
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i> L.	Yellow Pimpernel	Native
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	Creeping-Jenny	Native
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i> L.	Dotted Loosestrife	Introduced naturalised
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i> L.	Yellow Loosestrife	Native
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	Grass-poly	Native
<i>Lythrum junceum</i> Banks & Sol.	False Grass-poly	Introduced casual
<i>Lythrum portula</i> (L.) D.A. Webb ssp. <i>portula</i>	Water-purslane	Native
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	Purple-loosestrife	Native
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	Oregon-grape	Introduced naturalised
<i>Malus pumila</i> Mill.	Apple	Introduced naturalised
<i>Malus sylvestris</i> (L.) Mill. sens. str. 'pubescent sepals'	Crab Apple	Native Native?
<i>Malus x purpurea</i> (E. Barbier) Rehder	Purple Crab	Introduced survivor
<i>Malva moschata</i> L. f. <i>laciniatus</i> (Desr.) Hayek f. <i>heterophylla</i> (Vis.) Hayek f. <i>moschata</i>	Musk-mallow	Native Native Native
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Dwarf Mallow	Archaeophyte
<i>Malva pusilla</i> Sm.	Small Mallow	Introduced casual
<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L. var. <i>sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Archaeophyte
<i>Malva x clementii</i> (Cheek) Stace	Garden Tree-mallow	Introduced survivor
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	White Horehound	Native and introduced
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.	Scented Mayweed	Archaeophyte
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> DC. ssp. <i>discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	Introduced naturalised
<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i> (L.) Vig.	Welsh Poppy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Medicago arabica</i> (L.) Huds.	Spotted Medick	Native
<i>Medicago laciniata</i> (L.) Mill.	Tattered Medick	Introduced casual
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L. var. <i>cupaniana</i> (Guss.) Boiss. var. <i>lupulina</i> var. <i>major</i> G. Mey.	Black Medick	Introduced naturalised Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Medicago minima</i> (L.) Bartal.	Bur Medick	Introduced casual
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Toothed Medick	Introduced casual
<i>Medicago praecox</i> DC.	Early Medick	Introduced casual
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>falcata</i> (L.) Arcang. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Lucerne	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Melampyrum cristatum</i> L.	Crested Cow-wheat	Native
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i> L. ssp. <i>pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	Native, extinct
<i>Melica uniflora</i> Retz.	Wood Melick	Native
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	White Melilot	Introduced naturalised
<i>Melilotus altissimus</i> Thuill.	Tall Melilot	Archaeophyte?
<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	Small Melilot	Introduced casual
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.	Ribbed Melilot	Introduced naturalised
<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.	Balm	Introduced naturalised
<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L.	Water Mint	Native
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Corn Mint	Native
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> L.	Pennyroyal	Native
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	Spear Mint	Introduced naturalised
<i>Mentha x gracilis</i> Sole	Bushy Mint	Introduced naturalised
<i>Mentha x piperita</i> L.	Peppermint	Introduced naturalised
<i>Mentha x smithiana</i> R.A. Graham	Tall Mint	Introduced naturalised
<i>Mentha x verticillata</i> L.	Whorled Mint	Native
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	Bog-bean	Extinct native? & introduced
<i>Mercurialis annua</i> L.	Annual Mercury	Archaeophyte
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i> L.	Dog's Mercury	Native

<i>Milium effusum</i> L.	Wood Millet	Native
<i>Moehringia trinerva</i> (L.) Clairv.	Three-veined Sandwort	Native
<i>Moenchia erecta</i> (L.) P. Gaertn., B. Mey & Schreb.	Upright Chickweed	Native, extinct
<i>Molinia caerulea</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>arundinacea</i> (Schrank) K. Richt. ssp. <i>caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Native Needs confirmation
<i>Monsonia brevirostrata</i> R. Knuth	Short-fruited Dysentery-herb	Introduced casual
<i>Montia fontana</i> L. ssp. <i>chondrosperma</i> (Fenzl) Walters	Blinks	Native
<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	Black Mulberry	Introduced survivor
<i>Muscari armeniacum</i> Leichtlin ex Baker	Garden Grape-hyacinth	Introduced naturalised
<i>Muscari neglectum</i> Guss. ex Ten.	Grape-hyacinth	Introduced naturalised
<i>Mycelis muralis</i> (L.) Dumort.	Wall Lettuce	Native
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>arvensis</i> var. <i>arvensis</i> ssp. <i>umbrata</i> (Mert.) & W.D.J. Koch	Field Forget-me-not	Archaeophyte Native
<i>Myosotis discolor</i> Pers. ssp. <i>dubia</i> (Arrond.) Blaise	Changing Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> Lehm.	Tufted Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i> Rochel	Early Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> L.	Water Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis secunda</i> Al. Murray	Creeping Forget-me-not	Record dubious
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffm. var. <i>culta</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Introduced naturalised
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench	Water Chickweed	Native
<i>Myosurus minimus</i> L.	Mousetail	Native
<i>Myrica gale</i> L.	Bog-myrtle	Native
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i> DC.	Alternate Water-milfoil	Native
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	Parrot's-feather	Introduced naturalised
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Spiked Water-milfoil	Native
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> L.	Whorled Water-milfoil	Native
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i> (L.) Scop.	Sweet Cicely	Introduced naturalised
<i>Narcissus</i> agg.	Daffodil agg.	Introduced naturalised
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> L. ssp. <i>poeticus</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	Introduced naturalised
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> L. var. <i>humilis</i> Pugsley	Daffodil	Introduced naturalised
<i>Narcissus x cyclazetta</i> Chater & Stace 'Tête à Tête'	Head-to-head Daffodil	Introduced naturalised
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i> (L.) Huds.	Bog Asphodel	Native, extinct
<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i> (Boenn.) Rchb.	Narrow-fruited Water-cress	Native
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> W.T. Aiton	Water-cress	Native
<i>Nasturtium x sterile</i> (Airy Shaw) Oefelein	Hybrid Water-cress	Native
<i>Neotinea ustulata</i> (L.) R.M. Bateman, Pridgeon & M.W. Chase	Burnt Orchid	Native, extinct
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i> (L.) Rich.	Bird's-nest Orchid	Native
<i>Neottia ovata</i> (L.) Bluff & Fingerh.	Common Twayblade	Native
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	Cat-mint	Archaeophyte
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Apple-of-Peru	Introduced casual
<i>Nigella damascena</i> L.	Love-in-the-mist	Introduced naturalised
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm.	Yellow Water-lily	Native
<i>Nymphaea alba</i> L. ssp. <i>alba</i>	White Water-lily	Native
<i>Nymphaea marliaceae</i> Lat.-Marl.	Coloured Water-lily	Introduced naturalised
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> Kuntze	Fringed Water-lily	Native
<i>Odontites vernus</i> (Bellardi) Dumort. ssp. <i>serotinus</i> (Syne) Corb.	Red Bartsia	Native
<i>Oenanthe aquatica</i> (L.) Poir.	Fine-leaved Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i> L.	Hemlock Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i> L.	Tubular Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe fluviatilis</i> (Bab.) Coleman	River Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i> C.C. Gmel.	Parsley Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe silaifolia</i> M. Bieb.	Narrow-leaved Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Common Evening-primrose	Introduced naturalised
<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> P. Micheli	Large-flowered Evening-primrose	Introduced naturalised
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> Scop.	Sainfoin	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ononis repens</i> L. ssp. <i>repens</i>	Common Restharrow	Native
<i>Ononis spinosa</i> L.	Spiny Restharrow	Native

<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	Cotton Thistle	Archaeophyte and casual
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	Adder's-tongue	Native
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> Huds. var. <i>apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	Native
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i> L.	Fly Orchid	Native, extinct
<i>Orchis mascula</i> (L.) L.	Early Purple-orchid	Native
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i> (All.) Holub	Lemon-scented Fern	Native, extinct
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.	Wild Marjoram	Native? and introduced
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> L.	Drooping Star-of-Bethlehem	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ornithogalum pyrenaicum</i> L.	Spiked Star-of Bethlehem	Native
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L. ssp. <i>campestre</i> Rouy	Star-of-Bethlehem	Native
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i> L.	Bird's-foot	Introduced casual
<i>Orobanche elatior</i> Sutton	Knapweed Broomrape	Native
<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm. ssp. <i>minor</i>	Common Broomrape	Native
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	Royal-fern	Native
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> L.	Wood Sorrel	Native
<i>Oxalis articulata</i> Savigny	Pink-sorrel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. var. <i>atropurpurea</i> Planch.	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Oxalis exilis</i> A. Cunn.	Least Yellow-sorrel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Upright Yellow-sorrel	Introduced casual
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> L.	Common Millet	Introduced naturalised
<i>Papaver argemone</i> L.	Prickly Poppy	Archaeophyte
<i>Papaver atlanticum</i> (Ball) Coss.	Atlas Poppy	Introduced naturalised
<i>Papaver dubium</i> L.	Long-headed Poppy	Archaeophyte
<i>Papaver hybridum</i> L.	Rough Poppy	Archaeophyte
<i>Papaver lecoqii</i> Lamotte	Yellow-juiced Poppy	Archaeophyte
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.	Common Poppy	Archaeophyte
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L. ssp. <i>somniferum</i> wild type 'Flore Pleno'	Opium Poppy	Archaeophyte Introduced naturalised
<i>Parapholis strigosa</i> (Dumort.) C.E. Hubb.	Hard-grass	Native (halophyte)
<i>Parietaria judaica</i> L.	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Native
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i> L.	Herb-Paris	Native
<i>Parnassia palustris</i> L.	Grass-of-Parnassus	Native, extinct
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia-creeper	Introduced casual
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sylvestris</i> (Mill.) Rouy & E.G. Camus	Wild Parsnip	Native
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i> L.	Marsh Lousewort	Native
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i> L. ssp. <i>sylvatica</i>	Lousewort	Native
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i> (L.) Tausch ex L.H. Bailey	Green Alkanet	Introduced naturalised
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i> (L.) Delarbre	Amphibious Bistort	Native
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i> (L.) Samp.	Bistort	Native?, extinct
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i> (L.) Delarbre var. <i>hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper	Native
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (L.) Delarbre	Pale Persicaria	Native
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> Gray	Redshank	Native
<i>Persicaria minor</i> (Huds.) Opiz	Small Water-pepper	Native
<i>Persicaria mitis</i> (Schrank) Assenov	Tasteless Water-pepper	Native
<i>Petasites fragrans</i> (Vill.) C. Presl	Winter Heliotrope	Introduced naturalised
<i>Petasites hybridus</i> (L.) P. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	Butterbur	Native
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill.) Fuss	Garden Parsley	Introduced casual
<i>Petroselinum segetum</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	Corn Parsley	Native
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Benth.	Phacelia	Introduced casual
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i> L.	Bulbous Canary-grass	Introduced naturalised
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L. var. <i>arundinacea</i> var. <i>picta</i> L.	Reed Canary-grass Gardener's-garters	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i> L.	Canary-grass	Introduced naturalised
<i>Phalaris minor</i> Retz.	Lesser Canary-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i> L.	Awned Canary-grass	Introduced naturalised
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> L.	Mock-orange	Introduced survivor
<i>Philadelphus x virginalis</i> agg.	Hairy Mock-orange	Introduced survivor
<i>Phleum bertolonii</i> DC.	Smaller Cat's-tail	Native

Butomus umbellatus and *Crassula helmsii* at Cow Lane Pits



Orchis mascula at Aversley Wood



Helleborus foetidus at Paxton Pits



Verbena bonariensis at Paxton Pits



<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Timothy	Native
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	Common Reed	Native
<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) H. Karst. ssp. <i>abies</i> var. <i>abies</i>	Norway Spruce	Introduced naturalised
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Bong.) Carrière	Sitka Spruce	Introduced naturalised
<i>Picris hieracioides</i> L.	Hawkweed Oxtongue	Native
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> (L.) F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip. ssp. <i>carpathicola</i> (Nägeli & Peter) Soják	Fox-and-cubs	Introduced naturalised
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip. ssp. <i>micradenia</i> (Nägeli & Peter) P.D. Sell & C. West ssp. <i>officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	Native Native
<i>Pilularia globulifera</i> L.	Pillwort	Native, extinct
<i>Pimpinella major</i> (L.) Huds.	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Native
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L.	Burnet Saxifrage	Native
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i> L.	Common Butterwort	Native, extinct
<i>Pinus contorta</i> Douglas ex Loudon ssp. <i>latifolia</i> (Engelm.) Critchf.	Lodgepole Pine	Introduced survivor
<i>Pinus nigra</i> J.F. Arnold ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	Introduced survivor
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	Scot's Pine	Introduced naturalised
<i>Plantago arenaria</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Branched Plantain	Introduced casual
<i>Plantago coronopus</i> L.	Buck's-horn Plantain	Native (halophyte)
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L. var. <i>bakeri</i> C.E. Salmon var. <i>lanceolata</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Wimm. & Grab.	Ribwort Plantain	Introduced naturalised Native Native
<i>Plantago major</i> L. ssp. <i>intermedia</i> (Gilib.)Lange ssp. <i>major</i>	'Hairy' Greater Plantain Greater Plantain	Native Native
<i>Plantago media</i> L. var. <i>media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Native
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i> (Custer) Rchb.	Greater Butterfly-orchid	Native
<i>Platanus x hispanica</i> Mill. ex Münchh.	London Plane	Introduced survivor
<i>Poa angustifolia</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Poa annua</i> L. f. <i>annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Poa compressa</i> L.	Flattened Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Poa humilis</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffm.	Spreading Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Poa infirma</i> Kunth	Early Meadow-grass	Native casual
<i>Poa nemoralis</i> L.	Wood Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	Swamp Meadow-grass	Introduced naturalised
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Smooth Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Poa trivialis</i> L.	Rough Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i> Hosé	Heath Milkwort	Native
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Native
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Boreau	Equal-leaved Knotgrass	Archaeophyte
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	Knotgrass	Native
<i>Polygonum rurivagum</i> Jord. ex Boreau	Cornfield Knotgrass	Archaeophyte
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i> Shivas	Intermediate Polypody	Native
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> L.	Polypody	Native
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	Annual Beard-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Polypogon viridis</i> (Gouan) Breistr.	Water Bent	Introduced naturalised
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> (L.) Roth	Hard Shield-fern	Native, extinct
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i> (Forssk.) T. Moore ex Woyn.	Soft Shield-fern	Native
<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White Poplar	Introduced naturalised
<i>Populus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>betulifolia</i> (Pursh) Dippel 'Elegans' 'Plantierensis'	Black Poplar Plantier's Poplar	Native Introduced survivor Introduced survivor
<i>Populus tremula</i> L.	Aspen	Native
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> Torr. & A. Gray ex Hook.	Western Balsam-poplar	Introduced naturalised
<i>Populus x canadensis</i> Moench	Canadian Poplar	Introduced naturalised
<i>Populus x canescens</i> (Aiton) Sm.	Grey Poplar	Introduced naturalised
<i>Populus x jackii</i> Sarg. 'Aurora'	Balm-of-Gilead	Introduced naturalised
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Common Purslane	Introduced naturalised
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> Fieber	Small Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton coloratus</i> Hornem.	Fen Pondweed	Native

<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	Curled Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> Rupr.	Flat-stalked Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	Various-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton lucens</i> L.	Shining Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	Broad-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	Fennel Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	Perfoliate Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> Wulfen	Long-stalked Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L.	Lesser Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton trichoides</i> Cham. & Schltld.	Hairlike Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton x angustifolius</i> J. Presl.	Long-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton x cooperi</i> (Fryer) Fryer	Cooper's Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton x fluitans</i> Roth	<i>P. natans x lucens</i>	Native
<i>Potamogeton x salicifolius</i> Wolfg.	Willow-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton x sparganiifolius</i> Laest. ex Fr.	Ribbon-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potentilla anglica</i> Laichard.	Trailing Tormentil	Native
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L.	Silverweed	Native
<i>Potentilla erecta</i> (L.) Raeusch. ssp. <i>erecta</i>	Tormentil	Native
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L.	Ternate-leaved Cinquefoil	Introduced naturalised
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Sulphur Cinquefoil	Introduced naturalised
<i>Potentilla reptans</i> L.	Creeping Cinquefoil	Native
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i> (L.) Garcke	Barren Strawberry	Native
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> L. ssp. <i>balearicum</i> (Bourg. ex Nyman) Stace ssp. <i>sanguisorba</i>	Fodder Burnet Salad Burnet	Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Primula elatior</i> (L.) Hill	Oxslip	Native
<i>Primula veris</i> L.	Cowslip	Native
<i>Primula vulgaris</i> Huds.	Primrose	Native
<i>Primula x digenea</i> A. Kern.	<i>P. vulgaris x elatior</i>	Native
<i>Primula x media</i> Peterm.	<i>P. veris x elatior</i>	Native
<i>Primula x polyantha</i> Mill. wild type cultivars	False Oxlip Polyanthus	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. f. <i>leucantha</i> (Schur) Hegi f. <i>vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	Native Native
<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L. wild type 'Plena'	Wild Cherry Double Gean	Native? and introduced Introduced naturalised
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> Ehrh. var. <i>cerasifera</i> var. <i>pissardii</i> (Carrière) L.H. Bailey (including 'Nigra')	Cherry Plum Purple Cherry Plum	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Prunus domestica</i> L. ssp. <i>domestica</i> ssp. <i>insititia</i> (L.) Bonnier & Layens 'Shepherd's Bullace'	Plum Bullace and Damson	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> L. f. <i>laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i> L.	Portugal Laurel	Introduced naturalised
<i>Prunus padus</i> L.	Bird Cherry	Introduced survivor
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Rum Cherry	Introduced survivor
<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.	Blackthorn	Native
<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i> (L.) Borkh.	Yellow Corydalis	Introduced naturalised
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn ssp. <i>aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Native
<i>Puccinellia distans</i> (Jacq.) Parl. ssp. <i>distans</i>	Reflexed Saltmarsh-grass	Native (halophyte)
<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i> (L.) Bernh.	Common Fleabane	Native
<i>Pulicaria vulgaris</i> Gaertn.	Small Fleabane	Native, extinct
<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i> L.	Lungwort	Introduced naturalised
<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i> Mill.	Pasqueflower	Native, extinct
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M. Roem.	Firethorn	Introduced survivor
<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	Pear	Introduced naturalised
<i>Pyrus pyraster</i> (L.) Burgsd. ssp. <i>pyraster</i>	Wild Pear	Native
<i>Quercus cerris</i> L.	Turkey oak	Introduced naturalised
<i>Quercus ilex</i> L.	Holm Oak	Introduced naturalised
<i>Quercus petraea</i> (Matt.) Liebl.	Sessile Oak	Introduced naturalised

<i>Quercus robur</i> L.	Pedunculate Oak	Native
<i>Quercus x turneri</i> Willd.	Turner's Oak	Introduced survivor
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L. ssp. <i>acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L.	Common Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i> L.	Corn Buttercup	Archaeophyte
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i> L.	Goldilocks Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus baudotii</i> Godr.	Brackish Water-crowfoot	Record doubtful
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> L.	Bulbous Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus circinatus</i> Sibth.	Fan-leaved Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L. ssp. <i>flammula</i> var. <i>flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	Native
<i>Ranunculus fluitans</i> Lam.	River Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i> L.	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus lingua</i> L.	Greater Spearwort	Native
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i> L.	Small-flowered Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i> Schrank	Pond Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.	Creeping Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i> Crantz	Hairy Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	Celery-leaved Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> Chaix	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L. ssp. <i>raphanistrum</i> var. <i>ochroleucus</i> (Stokes) Peterm. var. <i>raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	Garden Radish	Introduced casual
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> (L.) Bergeret ssp. <i>linnaeanum</i> (Coss.) Rouy & Foucaud	Bastard Cabbage	Introduced naturalised
<i>Reseda lutea</i> L.	Wild Mignonette	Native
<i>Reseda luteola</i> L.	Weld	Archaeophyte
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L. var. <i>cathartica</i> var. <i>schroeteri</i> DC.	Buckthorn	Native Native
<i>Rheum x rhabarbarum</i> L.	Rhubarb	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> L. ssp. <i>minor</i> ssp. <i>stenophyllus</i> O. Schwarz	'Common' Yellow-rattle 'Fen' Yellow-rattle	Native Native
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i> L.	Rhododendron	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Sumach	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) Vahl	White Beak-sedge	Native, extinct
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> L.	Black Currant	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ribes rubrum</i> L.	Red Currant	Native
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> Pursh	Flowering Current	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ribes spicatum</i> E. Robson	Downy Currant	Introduced naturalised
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> L.	Gooseberry	Introduced naturalised
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	False Acacia	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rorippa amphibia</i> (L.) Besser	Great Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rorippa austriaca</i> (Crantz) Besser	Austrian Yellow-cress	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Besser	Marsh Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i> (L.) Besser	Creeping Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rorippa x anceps</i> (Wahlenb.) Rchb.	Hybrid Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rosa arvensis</i> Huds.	Field-rose	Native
<i>Rosa canina</i> L. group 'Dumales' group 'Lutetianae' group 'Pubescentes' group 'Transitoriae'	Dog-rose	Native Native Native Native
<i>Rosa micrantha</i> Borrer ex Sm.	Small-flowered Sweet-briar	Native
<i>Rosa obtusifolia</i> Desv.	Round-leaved Dog-rose	Native
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L.	Sweet-briar	Native and introduced
<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.	Japanese Rose	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rosa sherardii</i> Davies	Sherard's Downy-rose	
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> L.	Burnet Rose	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rosa stylosa</i> Desv.	Short-styled Rose	Native
<i>Rosa tomentosa</i> Sm.	Harsh Downy-rose	Native

<i>Rosa x andegavensis</i> Bastard	<i>R. stylosa x canina</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x dumalis</i> Bechst.	<i>R. canina x caesia</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x dumetorum</i> Thuill.	<i>R. canina x obtusifolia</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x irregularis</i> Déségl. & Guillon	<i>R. arvensis x canina</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x nitidula</i> Besser	<i>R. canina x rubiginosa</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x rouyana</i> Duffort ex Rouy	<i>R. arvensis x obtusifolia</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x scabriuscula</i> Sm.	<i>R. canina x tomentosa</i>	Native
<i>Rosa x toddiae</i> Wolley-Dod	<i>R. canina x micrantha</i>	Native
<i>Rubus adamsii</i> Sudre	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus adpersus</i> Weihe ex H. Weber	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> Focke	Himalayan Giant	Introduced naturalised
<i>Rubus arrheniiformis</i> W.C.R. Watson	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus bucknallii</i> J.W. White	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus caesius</i> L.	Dewberry	Native
<i>Rubus cardiophyllus</i> Lefèvre & P.J. Müll.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus conjugens</i> (Bab.) Rogers	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus dasyphyllus</i> (W.M. Rogers) E.S. Marshall	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus eboracensis</i> W.C.R. Watson	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus echinatoides</i> (Rogers) Dallman	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus echinatus</i> Lindley	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. agg.	Brambles	Predominantly native
<i>Rubus hindii</i> A.L. Bull	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.	Raspberry	Native
<i>Rubus insectifolius</i> Lef. & P.J. Müll.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus leightonii</i> Lees ex Leighton	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus lindleianus</i> Lees	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus macrophyllus</i> Weihe & Nees	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus nemoralis</i> P.J. Müll.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus nemorosus</i> Hayne & Willd.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus newbridgensis</i> W.C. Barton & Riddelsd.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus percrispus</i> D. Allen & R.D. Randall	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus pistoris</i> W.C. Barton & Riddelsd.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus polyanthemus</i> Lindeb.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus pruinosis</i> Arrh.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus radula</i> Weihe ex Boenn.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus radulooides</i> (Rogers) Sudre	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus rhombifolius</i> Weihe ex Boenn.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus rudis</i> Weihe	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus rufescens</i> Lef. & P.J. Müll.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus tuberculatus</i> Bab.	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott	Elm-leaved Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus vestitus</i> Weihe	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus vigorosus</i> P.J. Müll. & Wirtgen	A bramble	Native
<i>Rubus watsonii</i> Mills	A bramble	Native
<i>Rumex acetosa</i> L. ssp. <i>acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Native
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L. ssp. <i>acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Native
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> Murray	Clustered Dock	Native
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. ssp. <i>crispus</i>	Curled Dock	Native
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i> Huds.	Water Dock	Native
<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.	Golden Dock	Native
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L.	Broad-leaved Dock	Native
<i>Rumex palustris</i> Sm.	Marsh Dock	Native
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	Fiddle Dock	Native
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i> L. var. <i>viridis</i> Sibth.	Wood Dock	Native
<i>Rumex x pratensis</i> Mert. & W.D.J. Koch	<i>R. crispus x obtusifolius</i>	Native
<i>Rumex x weberi</i> Fisch.-Benz.	<i>R. hydrolapathum x obtusifolius</i>	Native
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L.	Butcher's-broom	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sagina apetala</i> Ard.	Annual Pearlwort	Native



Caltha palustris at Eynesbury

Iris foetidissima var. *citrina* at Godmanchester



Silene dioica by the Ellington Brook

<i>Sagina filicaulis</i> Jord.	Slender Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagina nodosa</i> (L.) Fenzl	Knotted Pearlwort	Native, extinct
<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	Procumbent Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i> L.	Arrowhead	Native
<i>Salix alba</i> L. var. <i>alba</i> var. <i>caerulea</i> (Sm.) Sm. var. <i>vitellina</i> (L.) Stokes f. <i>vitellina</i>	White Willow Cricket-bat Willow Golden Willow	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Salix aurita</i> L.	Eared Willow	Extinct Native and introduced
<i>Salix caprea</i> L. ssp. <i>caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Native
<i>Salix cinerea</i> L. ssp. <i>cinerea</i> ssp. <i>oleifolia</i> Macreight	Grey Willow	Native Native
<i>Salix daphnoides</i> Vill.	European Violet-willow	Introduced survivor
<i>Salix fragilis</i> L. var. <i>decipiens</i> (Hoffm.) W.D.J. Koch var. <i>furcata</i> Ser. ex Gaudin. var. <i>russelliana</i> (Sm.) W.D.J. Koch	Crack-willow Bedford Willow	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Salix pentandra</i> L.	Bay Willow	Introduced survivor
<i>Salix purpurea</i> L. ssp. <i>lambertiana</i> (Sm.) Macreight ssp. <i>purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Salix repens</i> L. var. <i>fusca</i> Wimm. & Grab.	Creeping Willow	Native
<i>Salix triandra</i> L.	Almond Willow	Archaeophyte
<i>Salix viminalis</i> L. var. <i>linearifolia</i> Wimm. & Grab. var. <i>viminalis</i>	Osier	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Salix x calodendron</i> Wimm.	Holme Willow	Native
<i>Salix x holosericea</i> Willd.	Silky-leaved Osier	Native
<i>Salix x mollissima</i> Hoffm. ex Elwert	Sharp-stipuled Willow	Archaeophyte
<i>Salix x multinervis</i> Döll	<i>S. cinerea x aurita</i>	Native
<i>Salix x pendulina</i> Wender.	Weeping Crack-willow	Introduced survivor
<i>Salix x reichardtii</i> A. Kern.	<i>S. caprea x cinerea</i>	Native
<i>Salix x rubens</i> Schrank nothovar. <i>basfordiana</i> (Scaling ex S.J.A. Salter) Meikle	Hybrid Crack-willow	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Salix x rubra</i> Huds.	Green-leaved Willow	Native
<i>Salix x sepulchralis</i> Simonk. nothovar. <i>chrysosoma</i> (Dode) Meikle	Weeping Willow	Introduced naturalised
<i>Salix x smithiana</i> Willd.	Broad-leaved Osier	Native
<i>Salsola kali</i> L. ssp. <i>tragus</i> (L.) Čelak.	Spineless Saltwort	Introduced casual
<i>Salvia pratensis</i> L.	Meadow Clary	Introduced naturalised
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i> L. ssp. <i>horminioides</i> (Pourr.) Nyman	Wild Clary	Native
<i>Salvia verticillata</i> L.	Whorled Clary	Introduced casual
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i> L.	Dwarf Elder	Archaeophyte
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. f. <i>aurea</i> (Sweet) Schwer. f. <i>laciniata</i> (L.) Zabel f. <i>nigra</i> f. <i>viridis</i> (Weston) Schwer.	Golden Elder Parsley-leaved Elder Elder	Introduced survivor Native? and introduced Native Native
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L.	Red-berried Elder	Introduced naturalised
<i>Samolus valerandi</i> L.	Brookweed	Native
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> L.	Great Burnet	Native
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> L.	Sanicle	Native
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L. wild type	Soapwort	Archaeophyte
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i> L.	Meadow Saxifrage	Native
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i> L.	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Native
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> L.	Small Scabious	Native
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> L.	Shepherd's-needle	Archaeophyte
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i> (Schreb.) Dumort.	Tall Fescue	Native
<i>Schedonorus giganteus</i> (L.) Holub	Giant Fescue	Native
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> (Huds.) P. Beauv.	Meadow Fescue	Native
<i>Schedonorus x fleischeri</i> (Rohlena) Holub	<i>S. arundinaceus x giganteus</i>	Native
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> (L.) Palla	Common Club-rush	Native
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> (C.C. Gmel.) Palla	Grey Club-rush	Native
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i> L.	Black Bog-rush	Native, extinct
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L. ssp. <i>annuus</i>	Annual Knawel	Native

<i>Scorzoneroide autumnalis</i> (L.) Moench	Autumn Hawkbit	Native
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i> L.	Water Figwort	Native
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i> L. var. <i>nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	Native
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L.	Skullcap	Native
<i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen	Crown Vetch	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sedum acre</i> L.	Biting Stonecrop	Native
<i>Sedum album</i> L.	White Stonecrop	Archaeophyte
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i> L.	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sedum forsterianum</i> Sm.	Rock Stonecrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sedum rupestre</i> L.	Reflexed Stonecrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sedum spectabile</i> Boreau	Butterfly Stonecrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sedum spurium</i> M. Bieb.	Caucasian-stonecrop	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sedum telephium</i> L.	Orpine	Native
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i> L.	Houseleek	Introduced naturalised
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i> Hill ssp. <i>aquaticus</i> var. <i>aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort	Native
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i> L. var. <i>commune</i> Rouy	Hoary Ragwort	Native
<i>Senecio sarracenicus</i> L.	Broad-leaved Ragwort	Introduced naturalised
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L. var. <i>jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	Native
<i>Senecio paludosus</i> L.	Fen Ragwort	Native (re-introduced)
<i>Senecio squalidus</i> L. ssp. <i>rupestris</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) P.D. Sell var. <i>pinnatifidus</i> (Vis.) P.D. Sell	Oxford Ragwort	Introduced naturalised
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i> L. var. <i>sylvaticus</i>	Heath Groundsel	Native
<i>Senecio viscosus</i> L.	Sticky Groundsel	Native?
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L ssp. <i>vulgaris</i> var. <i>hibernicus</i> Syme var. <i>vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Native
<i>Senecio x albescens</i> Burb. & Colgan	<i>S. cineraria x jacobaea</i>	Introduced naturalised
<i>Senecio x subnebrodensis</i> Simonk.	<i>S. squalidus x viscosus</i>	Introduced casual
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i> (Lindl.) Buchholz	Wellingtonia	Introduced survivor
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i> L. var. <i>tinctoria</i>	Saw-wort	Native
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	Yellow Bristle-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Rough Bristle-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Green Bristle-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	Field Madder	Native
<i>Silaum silaus</i> (L.) Schinz & Thell.	Pepper-saxifrage	Native
<i>Silene coronaria</i> (L.) Clairv.	Rose Campion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Silene dichotoma</i> Ehrh.	Forked Catchfly	Introduced casual
<i>Silene dioica</i> (L.) Clairv.	Red Campion	Native and introduced
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> (L.) Clairv.	Ragged-robin	Native
<i>Silene gallica</i> L.	Small-flowered Catchfly	Introduced casual
<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir. ssp. <i>alba</i> (Mill.) Greuter & Burdet	White Campion	Archaeophyte
<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	Night-flowering Campion	Archaeophyte
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Native
<i>Silene x hampeana</i> Meusel & K. Werner	Hybrid Campion	Native
<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Milk Thistle	Archaeophyte
<i>Sinapis alba</i> L. ssp. <i>alba</i>	White Mustard	Archaeophyte
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L. var. <i>arvensis</i> var. <i>orientalis</i> (L.) W. D. J. Koch & Ziz.	Charlock	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Sison amomum</i> L.	Stone Parsley	Native
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	Tall Rocket	Introduced casual
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	London-rocket	Introduced casual
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>leiocarpum</i> DC. var. <i>officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i> L.	Eastern Rocket	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sium latifolium</i> L.	Greater Water-parsnip	Native
<i>Smyrnum olusatrum</i> L.	Alexander's	Archaeophyte
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L. var. <i>dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	Native
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L.	Tomato	Introduced casual
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. ssp. <i>nigrum</i> var. <i>nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	Native
<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal	Buffalo-bur	Introduced casual

<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Potato	Introduced casual
<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i> (Req.) Dandy	Mind-your-own-business	Introduced naturalised
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	Canadian Goldenrod	Introduced naturalised
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton ssp. <i>serotina</i> (O. Kuntze) McNeill	Early Goldenrod	Introduced naturalised
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L.	Goldenrod	Native, extinct
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>asper</i> var. <i>asper</i> ssp. <i>glaucescens</i> (Jord.) Ball	Prickly Sowthistle	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L. var. <i>oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> x <i>asper</i>	Hybrid Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sonchus palustris</i> L.	Marsh Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sorbus aria</i> (L.) Crantz	Common Whitebeam	Introduced survivor
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	Rowan	Introduced naturalised
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i> (Ehrh.) Pers.	Swedish Whitebeam	Introduced survivor
<i>Sorbus torminalis</i> (L.) Crantz	Wild Service-tree	Native
<i>Sparganium emersum</i> Rehmann	Unbranched Bur-reed	Native
<i>Sparganium erectum</i> L. ssp. <i>erectum</i> ssp. <i>neglectum</i> (Beeby) K. Richt.	Branched Bur-reed	Native Native
<i>Sparganium natans</i> L.	Least Bur-reed	Native, extinct
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	Corn Spurrey	Native
<i>Spergularia marina</i> (L.) Besser	Lesser Sea-spurrey	Native (halophyte)
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> (L.) J. & C. Presl	Sand Spurrey	Extinct native and introduced casual
<i>Spiraea salicifolia</i> agg.	Bridewort	Introduced naturalised
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i> (L.) Chevall.	Autumn Lady's-tresses	Introduced naturalised
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid	Greater Duckweed	Native
<i>Stachys annua</i> (L.) L.	Annual Woundwort	Introduced casual
<i>Stachys arvensis</i> (L.) L.	Field Woundwort	Archaeophyte
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	Lamb's-ear	Introduced naturalised
<i>Stachys palustris</i> L.	Marsh Woundwort	Native
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i> L. var. <i>sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Native
<i>Stellaria alsine</i> Grimm	Bog Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	Lesser Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stellaria holostea</i> L.	Greater Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Common Chickweed	Native
<i>Stellaria neglecta</i> Weihe var. <i>decipiens</i> E.S. Marshall var. <i>elizabethae</i> (F.W. Schulz) Bég. var. <i>neglecta</i>	Greater Chickweed	Native Native Native
<i>Stellaria pallida</i> (Dumort.) Crép.	Lesser Chickweed	Native
<i>Stellaria palustris</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffm. glaucous form green form	Marsh Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i> L.	Water-soldier	Extinct native and introduced naturalised
<i>Succisa pratensis</i> Moench var. <i>pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	Native
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F. Blake	Snowberry	Introduced naturalised
<i>Symphoricarpos</i> x <i>chenaultii</i> Rehder	Chenault's Coralberry	Introduced naturalised
<i>Symphytum grandiflorum</i> DC.	Creeping Comfrey	Introduced naturalised
<i>Symphytum officinale</i> L. ssp. <i>bohemicum</i> (F.W. Schmidt) Čelak ssp. <i>officinale</i> var. <i>ochroleucum</i> DC.	'Fen' Comfrey Common Comfrey Common Comfrey	Native Native Native
<i>Symphytum orientale</i> L.	White Comfrey	Introduced naturalised
<i>Symphytum</i> x <i>hidcotense</i> P.D. Sell 'Hidcote Blue'	Hidcote Comfrey	Introduced naturalised
<i>Symphytum</i> x <i>uplandicum</i> Nyman	Russian Comfrey	Introduced naturalised
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	Lilac	Introduced naturalised
<i>Tagetes minuta</i> L.	Southern Marigold	Introduced casual
<i>Tamus communis</i> L.	Black Bryony	Native
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> (L.) Sch. Bip. f. <i>hortense</i> (Schur) Beck f. <i>parthenium</i> 'Aureum'	Bachelor's Buttons Feverfew Golden Feverfew	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	Tansy	Archaeophyte

<i>Taraxacum</i> agg.	Dandelions	Native and introduced
<i>Taraxacum acroglossum</i> Dahlst.	Broad-bracted Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum akteum</i> Hagend., Soest & Zevenb.	Hampshire Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum ancistrolobum</i> Dahlst.	Few-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum atactum</i> Sahlén & Soest.	Narrow-bracted Dandelion	Native?
<i>Taraxacum anglicum</i> Dahlst.	English Dandelion	Native, extinct?
<i>Taraxacum boekmanii</i> Borgv.	Bökman's Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum brachyglossum</i> (Dahlst.) Raunk.	Purple-bracted Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum bracteatum</i> Dahlst.	Dark-green Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum cophocentrum</i> Dahlst.	Round-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum cordatum</i> Palmgr.	Entire-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum dilaceratum</i> M.P. Christ.	Lacerate-leaved Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum duplidentifrons</i> Dahlst.	Double-toothed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum ekmanii</i> Dahlst.	Ekman's Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum expallidiforme</i> Dahlst.	Broad-stalked Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum fulvum</i> Raunk.	Cinnamon-fruited Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum glauciniforme</i> Dahlst.	Many-toothed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum haematicum</i> G.E. Haglund ex H. Øllg. Wiezell.	Blood-red Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum hamatulum</i> Hagend., Soest & Zevenb.	Slender Hook-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum hamatum</i> Raunk.	Hook-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum intumescens</i> G.E. Haglund	Red-tipped Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum lacinosifrons</i> Wiinst.	Hairy-stemmed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum lingulatum</i> Markl.	Long-bracted Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum lacistophyllum</i> (Dahlst.) Raunk.	Cut-leaved Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum lucidum</i> Dahlst.	Long-bracted Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum oblongatum</i> Dahlst.	Oblong-leaved Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum ostenfeldii</i> Raunk.	Ostenfeld's Dandelion	Native?
<i>Taraxacum oxoniense</i> Dahlst.	Oxford Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum pannulatum</i> Dahlst.	Brown-ribbed Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum pseudohamatum</i> Dahlst.	False Hook-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum pseudoretroflexum</i> M.P. Christ.	Spur-lobed Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum richardsianum</i> C.C. Haw.	Richard's Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum sellandii</i> Dahlst.	Selland's Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum subhamatum</i> M.P. Christ.	Large Hook-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum subundulatum</i> Dahlst.	Complex-leaved Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum valens</i> Markl.	Reflex-bracted Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taraxacum vatisectum</i> Markl. ex Paol.	Crowded-lobed Dandelion	Introduced naturalised
<i>Taxus baccata</i> L. f. <i>baccata</i>	Yew	Introduced naturalised
f. <i>fasciculata</i> (Lindl.) Pilger	Irish Yew	Introduced survivor
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i> (L.) W.T. Aiton	Shepherd's-cress	Introduced casual
<i>Telekia speciosa</i> (Schreb.) Baumg.	Yellow Oxeye	Introduced naturalised
<i>Tephrosia palustris</i> (L.) Fourr. ssp. <i>congesta</i> (R. Br.) Holub	Marsh Fleawort	Native, extinct
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i> L.	Wood Sage	Native
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i> L.	Common Meadow-rue	Native
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> Schott	Marsh-fern	Native, extinct
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	Field Penny-cress	Archaeophyte
<i>Thuja plicata</i> Donn ex D. Don	Western Red-cedar	Introduced survivor
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i> A. Kern. ex Borbás ssp. <i>britannicus</i> (Ronniger) Kerguélen	Wild Thyme	Native
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i> L.	Large Thyme	Native, extinct
<i>Thyselium palustre</i> (L.) Raf.	Milk-parsley	Native, extinct
<i>Tilia cordata</i> Mill.	Small-leaved Lime	Introduced naturalised
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> Scop. ssp. <i>cordifolia</i> (Besser) C.K. Schneid.	Large-leaved Lime	Introduced naturalised
<i>Tilia x europaea</i> L.	Lime	Introduced naturalised
<i>Tolypella glomerata</i> (Desv.) Leonh.	Clustered Stonewort	Native
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link	Spreading Hedge-parsley	Archaeophyte
<i>Torilis japonica</i> (Houtt.) DC.	Upright Hedge-parsley	Native
<i>Torilis nodosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Knotted Hedge-parsley	Native
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> L. ssp. <i>porrifolius</i>	Salsify	Introduced naturalised

Plantago major ssp. *intermedia*
from Cow Lane Pits



Hottonia palustris at St Neots Common



Ononis spinosa by Bullock Road

<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>minor</i> (Mill.) Wahlenb	Goat's-beard	Native
<i>Tragus racemosus</i> (L.) All.	European Bur-grass	Introduced casual
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Clover	Introduced casual
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> L.	Hare's-foot Clover	Native
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb. var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Native
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> Sibth. var. <i>dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	Native
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L. ssp. <i>fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover	Native
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i> L.	Clustered Clover	Introduced casual
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. ssp. <i>hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	Introduced naturalised
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> L. ssp. <i>incarnatum</i>	Crimson Clover	Introduced casual
<i>Trifolium medium</i> L.	Zigzag Clover	Native
<i>Trifolium micranthum</i> Viv.	Slender Trefoil	Native
<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i> Huds.	Sulphur Clover	Native
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L. var. <i>pratense</i> var. <i>sativum</i> Afzel.	Red Clover 'Fodder' Red Clover	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L. var. <i>repens</i>	White Clover	Native
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> L.	Reversed Clover	Introduced casual
<i>Trifolium striatum</i> L.	Knotted Clover	Native
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> L. var. <i>oxaloides</i> (Bunge ex Nyman) Rouy	Subterranean Clover	Introduced casual
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i> L.	Woolly Clover	Introduced casual
<i>Trichochin palustris</i> L.	Marsh Arrowgrass	Native
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i> (L.) Sch. Bip.	Scentless Mayweed	Archaeophyte
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ssp. <i>flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass	Native
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	Bread Wheat	Introduced casual
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> (Raf.) Sarg.	Western Hemlock-spruce	Introduced survivor
<i>Turritis glabra</i> L.	Tower Mustard	Introduced casual
<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L.	Colt's-foot	Native
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	Lesser Bulrush	Native
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	Bulrush	Native
<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	Gorse	Native
<i>Ulmus glabra</i> Huds. ssp. <i>glabra</i>	Wych Elm	Native
<i>Ulmus minor</i> Mill. ssp. <i>minor</i> ssp. <i>sarniensis</i> (C.K. Schneid.) Stace	Small-leaved Elm Jersey Elm	Native Introduced naturalised
<i>Ulmus plotii</i> Druce	Plot's Elm	Native
<i>Ulmus procera</i> Salisb.	English Elm	Native
<i>Ulmus x elegantissima</i> Horw.	? <i>U. glabra x plotii</i>	Native
<i>Ulmus x hollandica</i> Mill.	Dutch Elm	Native
<i>Ulmus x vegeta</i> (Loudon) Ley	Huntingdon Elm	Native
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i> (Salisb.) Dandy	Navelwort	Extinct native but record dubious
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>dioica</i> ssp. <i>galeopsifolia</i> (Wierzb. ex Opiz) Chrtek	Common Nettle Fen Nettle	Native Native
<i>Urtica urens</i> L.	Small Nettle	Archaeophyte
<i>Utricularia australis</i> R. Br.	Bladderwort	Native, extinct
<i>Utricularia minor</i> L.	Lesser Bladderwort	Native, extinct
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	Greater Bladderwort	Native
<i>Vaccaria hispanica</i> (Mill.) Rauschert	Cowherb	Introduced casual
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> L.	Cranberry	Native, extinct
<i>Valeriana dioica</i> L.	Marsh Valerian	Native
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L. ssp. <i>collina</i> (Wallr.) Nyman ssp. <i>sambucifolia</i> (J.C. Mikan ex Pohl) W.R. Hayw.	'Limestone' Valerian Common Valerian	Native Native
<i>Valerianella carinata</i> Loisel	Keeled-fruited Cornsalad	Archaeophyte
<i>Valerianella dentata</i> (L.) Pollich	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Archaeophyte
<i>Valerianella locusta</i> (L.) Laterr.	Common Cornsalad	Native
<i>Valerianella rimosa</i> Bastard	Broad-fruited Cornsalad	Archaeophyte, extinct
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.	Moth Mullein	Introduced casual
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i> L.	Dark Mullein	Native
<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i> L.	Orange Mullein	Introduced naturalised
<i>Verbascum speciosum</i> Schrad.	Hungarian Mullein	Introduced casual

<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Great Mullein	Native
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	Argentinean Vervain	Introduced casual
<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L. var. <i>officinalis</i>	Vervain	Archaeophyte
<i>Veronica agrestis</i> L.	Green Field-speedwell	Archaeophyte
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Blue Water-speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L. var. <i>polyanthos</i> (Thuill.) Mathieu	Wall Speedwell	Native Native
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i> L.	Brooklime	Native
<i>Veronica catenata</i> Pennell	Pink Water-speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> L.	Germander Speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica filiformis</i> Sm.	Slender Speedwell	Introduced naturalised
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>hederifolia</i> ssp. <i>lucorum</i> (Klett & Richt.) Hartl	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Archaeophyte Archaeophyte or native
<i>Veronica montana</i> L.	Wood Speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	Heath Speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica persica</i> Poir.	Common Field-speedwell	Introduced naturalised
<i>Veronica polita</i> Fr.	Grey Field-speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L. var. <i>scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	Native
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Native
<i>Viburnum lantana</i> L. var. <i>glabratum</i> Chab. var. <i>lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree	Introduced naturalised Native
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. f. <i>opulus</i> f. <i>roseum</i> (L.) Hegi	Guelder-rose Snowball-tree	Native Introduced survivor
<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i> Hemsl. Ex Forbes & Hemsl.	Wrinkled Viburnum	Introduced survivor
<i>Viburnum tinus</i> L.	Laurustinus	Introduced survivor
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Marshall	American Guelder-rose	Introduced survivor
<i>Vicia cracca</i> L. var. <i>cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Native
<i>Vicia faba</i> L.	Broad Bean	Introduced casual
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> (L.) Gray	Hairy Tare	Native
<i>Vicia pannonica</i> Crantz	Hungarian Vetch	Introduced casual
<i>Vicia parviflora</i> Cav.	Slender Tare	Native
<i>Vicia sativa</i> (L.) Ehrh. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh. ssp. <i>segetalis</i> (Thuill.) Gaudin	Common Vetch	Needs confirmation Native
<i>Vicia sepium</i> L. var. <i>sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Native
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Schreb	Smooth Tare	Native
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth	Fodder Vetch	Introduced casual
<i>Vinca major</i> L. var. <i>major</i> f. <i>major</i> f. <i>variegata</i> (Loudon) P.D. Sell var. <i>oxyloba</i> (Boiss.) Stearn	Greater Periwinkle Variegated Greater Periwinkle	Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised Introduced naturalised
<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser Periwinkle	Introduced naturalised
<i>Viola arvensis</i> Murray	Field Pansy	Archaeophyte
<i>Viola canina</i> L. ssp. <i>canina</i> ssp. <i>montana</i> (L.) Hartm.	Heath Dog-violet 'Fen' Dog-violet	Native Native
<i>Viola hirta</i> L.	Hairy Violet	Native
<i>Viola odorata</i> L. var. <i>dumetorum</i> (Jord.) Rouy & Fouc. var. <i>imberbis</i> (Leight.) Henslow var. <i>odorata</i> cf. var. <i>subcarnea</i> (Jord.) Parl.	Sweet Violet	Native Native Native Native?
<i>Viola palustris</i> L.	Marsh Violet	Native, extinct
<i>Viola persicifolia</i> Schreb.	Fen Violet	Native
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i> Jord. ex Boreau	Early Dog-violet	Native
<i>Viola riviniana</i> Rchb.	Common Dog-violet	Native
<i>Viola tricolor</i> L. ssp. <i>tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	Native
<i>Viola x ritschliana</i> W. Becker	<i>V. canina x persicifolia</i>	Native
<i>Viola x scabra</i> F. Braun	<i>V. odorata x hirta</i>	Native
<i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> Gams ex Kappert	Garden Pansy	Introduced casual
<i>Viscum album</i> L.	Mistletoe	Native
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> (L.) Gray	Squirreltail Fescue	Native
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (L.) C.C. Gmel	Rat's-tail Fescue	Archaeophyte
<i>Vulpia unilateralis</i> (L.) Stace	Mat-grass	Native?

<i>Wahlenbergia hederacea</i> (L.) Rchb.	Ivy-leaved Bellflower	Native, extinct
<i>Weigela florida</i> (Bunge) A. DC. 'Florida Variegata'	Weigelia	Introduced survivor
<i>X Cuprocypris leylandii</i> (A.B. Jacks & Dallim) Farjon 'Castlewellan Gold' 'Haggerston Grey'	Leyland Cypress	Introduced survivor Introduced survivor Introduced survivor
<i>X Schedolium loliaceum</i>	Hybrid Fescue	Native
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Spiny Cocklebur	Introduced casual
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	Horned Pondweed	Native
<i>Zea mays</i> L.	Maize	Introduced casual
<i>Zelkova serrata</i> (Thunb.) Makino	Japanese Elm	Introduced survivor