

A CHECKLIST OF THE FLORA OF ORKNEY, 2013

This Checklist has been prepared by John Crossley, BSBI Vice-County Recorder for Orkney. It comprises all the species and subspecies of plants found growing in the wild in Orkney in the last 120 years or so. It is intended to be useful to anyone with an interest in the wildflowers of Orkney as well as the experienced botanist. A previous checklist, *Wildflowers in Orkney*, was compiled by the previous VCR Elaine Bullard and published in 1995. Since then about 40 species have been added to the list, a few believed lost have been re-discovered, and one or two natives have apparently been lost from the local flora. In addition, researches into herbarium and other historic records have led to the removal from and the addition of some species to the Orkney list, and reappraisal of the local status of others.

Information sources

The information sources used to compile this list have been several and varied. They comprise:

Approximately 64,000 records held in the local Mapmate database, of which more than 57,000 have been gathered since the publication of the previous checklist; The 1995 Checklist;

A Flora of Orkney by Elaine Bullard (c. 2000), in draft and unpublished at the time of her death;

Miscellaneous items of correspondence and voucher specimens from the legacy of Elaine Bullard;

A list compiled by Elaine Bullard, with variable amounts of detail per species and specimen, of the plants held in Henry Halcro Johnston's herbarium at RBGE, which comprises approximately 4,000 specimens dating mainly from the early 20th Century;

A catalogue compiled by John Crossley of the plants held in Magnus Spence's herbarium at Stromness Museum, which comprises approximately 1000 specimens dating from the end of the 19th Century and beginning of the 20th;

Flora Orcadensis by Magnus Spence, published in 1914;

Selected records from the BSBI Distribution Database.

Some lists from before Magnus Spence's time have also been consulted, but have added little or no fresh information: in any case Magnus Spence referred to them in his 1914 book.

Species names

Scientific names are taken from Stace (2010). Popular names are taken from the same source. In a future version of this checklist local names in Orkney dialect will also be given.

Status

The status given for each species is its status in Orkney, not its national status. The categories used are:

Native – a plant that colonised Orkney by natural means from another area where it is native, or one that arose anew in the county, e.g. a spontaneous hybrid

Archaeophyte – an alien, introduced plant that has become naturalised, reproducing itself effectively by seed or vegetative spread, and present in the wild, or suspected of being so, before 1500.

Neophyte – an alien, introduced plant persisting in the wild but present only after 1500. Many will be reproducing effectively, but included in this category are long-lived shrubs and trees that may not be reproducing

Casual - an alien, introduced plant which fails to persist in the wild for a more than about 5 years (often much less).

Planted is also used, in combination with one of the above terms, but only for trees and shrubs and a very few other long-lived perennials. In some cases the local status is uncertain. The problem arises most acutely over species native to the British Isles that may be native here also or may have been introduced, and similarly over British archaeophytes that may have been introduced to Orkney later than 1500. Distinctions between neophytes and casuals are not always clear, and sometimes change with time. But there is often good evidence and even where it is weaker the categories are informative and useful. It is easier with island groups

such as Orkney, cut off from adjacent plant populations by the sea, than for mainland areas to make these distinctions. No attempt has been made to make similar decisions for individual islands in the archipelago!

Frequency

Frequency of local occurrence is expressed as Abundant, Frequent, Occasional and Rare. Local is also used where appropriate, in combination with Abundant, Frequent or Occasional, to indicate that occurrence is geographically restricted. In preference to the term Extinct, applied in the past to species believed to be no longer present in the islands, a last recorded date is given. It is applied to native, archaeophyte and neophyte species believed no longer present, and to casual species recorded rarely and not for many years. It is not applied to rarely-recorded critical species, where recording and the number of records have been limited by the difficulty of identification. The frequency values assigned are based on number and distribution of records coupled with judgement based on a good knowledge of the local flora, gained from personal experience and that of other local botanists and the views expressed by Elaine Bullard in her publications and other writings. At present, the distributional spread of records for the isles is too uneven or not sufficiently localised, and the clustering of records too much on interesting species and sites, for the records alone to provide the basis for analysis and conclusions about frequency. Hopefully this will be rectified before too long.

Date of last record

This has been given for all species, for interest and because it was one of the easier items to extract from the various data sources.

Treatment of aggregates and subspecies

Unusually in a checklist, some aggregates are included: this represents the true state of the records for some well-known critical groups and in some instances reflects a lack of clarity about what taxon is or has been recorded under a particular name, e.g. *Agrostis canina*. There is also a danger in not including certain aggregates – that without them people may be influenced to identify plants to species level when for one reason or another they are unable to. All subspecies recorded in the area are listed, and in addition some that have not yet been recorded, where the nominate species is represented in the area by a single subspecies. It is, so to speak, the 'default' for the area. The purpose of including these is to provide a direct comparison with the BSBI Vice-County Census Catalogue, where the practice has been to list only the default subspecies, in place of the nominate species. Notes in the Checklist about some of the taxa provide comment on their inclusion in the list and matters of taxonomy. It is intended that a future, revised version of this list will include more information, particularly about habitat and distribution.

Dubious and unconfirmed records

Supplementary to the Checklist is a list of 62 species and subspecies for which there is some form of record of occurrence in Orkney but this is dubious or unconfirmed. In nearly all cases there is but a single record or other reference. Records known to be based on mistaken identification and data entry error are excluded from the supplementary list. Those included are in four categories:

- Those for which there are more or less detailed records (13);
- Those which have appeared simply as a name on a list or database, but with no further details (34);
- Historic (pre-1914) literature references only, and regarded as dubious then and/or ever since (16);
- Those not found in the wild (3)

Scientific name (Stace 2010)	Popular name	Status	Local frequency	Year last recorded	Notes
		N = Native Arch = Archaeophyte Neo = Neophyte C = Casual P = Planted	A = abundant F = frequent O = occasional R = rare L = local		
<i>Acaena anserinifolia</i>	Bronze Pirri-pirri-bur	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	Neo P	R	1992	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Neo P	O	2013	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Milfoil, Yarrow	N	F	2013	
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	N	O	2013	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> agg.	Monkshood	Neo	O	1963	Aggregate comprising <i>A. x stoerkianum</i> and closely related taxa
<i>Aconitum napellus x variegatum</i> = <i>A. x stoerkianum</i>	Monkshood	Neo	R	2000	Taxa other than <i>A. x stoerkianum</i> may occur
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse Chestnut	Neo P	R	2013	
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Corncockle	C	Last recorded 1931	1931	
<i>Agrostis capillaris x vinealis</i>	Hybrid Bent	N	R	1971	
<i>Agrostis canina sens. lat.</i>	Common & Velvet Bents	N	F	2003	It is almost certain that <i>A. canina (sens. strict)</i> does not occur in Orkney and that modern records of the taxon are incorrect.
[<i>Agrostis canina</i>]	Velvet Bent	N	R?	2010	Aggregate comprising modern records of undifferentiated <i>A. canina</i> and <i>A. vinealis</i> , and older records of <i>A. canina sens. lat.</i> (= ssp. <i>canina</i> and ssp. <i>vinealis</i>)
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent	N	A	2011	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Black Bent	Arch	R	2005	
<i>Agrostis gigantea x stolonifera</i>	Hybrid Bent	N	R	1998	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	N	A	2013	
<i>Agrostis vinealis</i>	Brown Bent	N	F	2013	
<i>Agrostis capillaris x stolonifera</i> = <i>A. x murbeckii</i>	Hybrid Bent	N	R?	1971	

<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Silver Hair-grass	N	O	2010	
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	N	Last recorded 1993	1993	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Creeping Bugle	N	O	2012	
<i>Ajuga reptans x pyramidalis = A. x pseudopyramidalis</i>	Hybrid Bugle	N	Last recorded 1975	1975	
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i>	Hairy Lady's-mantle	N	O	2011	Records at species rank. Most of them probably refer to ssp. <i>vestita</i>
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i> ssp. <i>filicaulis</i>	Slender Lady's-mantle	N	R?	2013	
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i> ssp. <i>vestita</i>	Hairy Lady's-mantle	N	O	2012	
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	N	O	2013	
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's-mantle	N & Neo	O	2010	Aggregate comprising unidentified <i>Alchemilla</i> species
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	Neo	R	1997	
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Garlic	Neo	R	2012	
<i>Allium paradoxum</i>	Few-flowered Garlic	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives	Neo	R	1866	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	Neo	R	2006	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	Neo P	O	2011	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail	N	F	2013	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	N	O	2013	
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Neo	R	2005	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Neo			The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel	N	F	2013	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	Neo	R	1968	
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	Neo	R	2008	
<i>Angelica archangelica</i>	Garden Angelica	Neo	R	2010	
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	N	F	2013	
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	C	R	1982	

<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot, Mountain Everlasting	N	O	2013	
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile	C	R	1999	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile	C	R	1999	
<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i>	Annual Vernal-grass	C	R	1933	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	N	A	2013	
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur Chervil	C	R	1981	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	N	F	2013	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	N	O	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp. <i>lapponica</i>	Kidney Vetch	N	O	2005	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp. <i>vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	N	R?	2013	
					Aggregate representing older records of <i>A. arvensis</i> , comprising the now-separate species of <i>A. arvensis</i> and <i>A. australis</i> (formerly a single species <i>arvensis</i> or ssp. of <i>arvensis</i>). Historic voucher specimens of 'A. <i>arvensis</i> ' have been re-determined as <i>A. australis</i>
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> agg.	Parsley-piert and Slender Parsley-piert	N	R	2011	
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	N	O	2007	
<i>Aphanes australis</i>	Slender Parsley-piert	N	O	2011	
<i>Apium inundatum</i>	Lesser Marsh-wort	N	O	2013	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	C	R	2013	
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress	N	R	2013	
<i>Arabis caucasica</i>	Garden Arabis	C	R	1929	
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	N	Last recorded in 1960s	1960s	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	N	O	2009	All records of <i>A. minus</i> may in fact refer to <i>A. nemorosum</i> : the evidence is unclear
<i>Arctium nemorosum</i>	Wood Burdock	N	O?	1963?	Several unattributed records refer to this species. See above under <i>A. minus</i>
<i>Arctostaphylos alpinus</i>	Arctic Bearberry	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Neo	R	2012	Records at species rank
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Neo	R	2012	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift, Sea-pink	N	F	2013	
<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i>	Thrift, Sea-pink	N			The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded

<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse-radish	Arch	R	2011	
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	N	A	2013	var. <i>bulbosum</i> is recorded
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	Arch	Last recorded pre-1950	unknown, pre-1950	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Arum italicum</i> ssp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-Ladies	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	Neo	R	1973?	
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel	Neo	O?	2003	
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Asplenium marinum</i>	Sea Spleenwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	N	R	2013	
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue Fern	N	O	2013	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	N	O, L	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> spp. <i>quadrivalens</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	N	O, L	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Aster</i> agg.	Michaelmas Daisy	Neo	O	2011	
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> x <i>novi-belgii</i> = <i>A. x salignus</i>	Michaelmas Daisy	Neo	O	unknown, pre-1950	
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster	N	O	2013	
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Astrantia	Neo	R	2012	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	N	F	2013	
<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	Babington's Orache	N	F	2013	
<i>Atriplex laciniata</i>	Frosted Orache	N	R	2013	
<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	Shore Orache	N	R	2011	
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache	N	O	2013	
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> agg.	Orache	N	F	2013	Aggregate comprising undifferentiated <i>A. prostrata</i> , <i>A. glabriuscula</i> and hybrids
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	N	O?	2010	
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	Arch	R	2013	
[<i>Avena fatua</i> x <i>sativa</i>]	Wild Oat x cultivated Oat hybrid	C	R	1971	Two records, expertly determined, but probably misidentified for the ancient variety 'Mirkle' of <i>A. sativa</i>
<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat	C & P	F	2009	
<i>Avena strigosa</i>	Bristle Oat, Black Oat	C	R	2013	
<i>Avenula pubescens</i>	Hairy Oat-grass	N	O	2013	
<i>Barbarea intermedia</i>	Intermediate Wintercress	C	R	2006	

<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	N	A	2013	
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip	N	R	2010	
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	N & P	R	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Betula pubescens</i> ssp. <i>pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	N & P	R	2005	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Bur-marigold	N	R	2010	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	N	F	2013	
<i>Blysmus rufus</i>	Saltmarsh Flat-sedge	N	R	2013	
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush	N	Last recorded 1963	1963	
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	C	R	2013	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	N	O	2012	
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Slender False-brome	N	O	2013	
<i>Brassica napus</i>	Rape	C	R	1988	
<i>Brassica napus</i> ssp. <i>oleifera</i>	Oilseed Rape	C	R	1998	
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	Neo	R	1900	
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Wild Turnip	Neo	O	2009	Records at species rank
[<i>Brassica rapa</i> ssp. <i>campestris</i>]	Wild Turnip	Neo	O	2013	ssp. doubtful: could be ssp. <i>oleifolia</i>
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	N	R	2013	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	Arch or Neo	R	2013	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	Arch or Neo	R	2013	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>thominei</i>	Soft Brome	C	R	1970	
<i>Bromus lepidus</i>	Slender Soft-brome	C	R	1979	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> x <i>lepidus</i> = <i>B. x pseudothominei</i>	Lesser Soft-brome	C	R	1982	
<i>Bunium bulbocastanum</i>	Great Pignut	C	Last recorded 1925	1925	
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Cakile maritima</i> ssp. <i>integrifolia</i>	Sea Rocket	N			The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Wood Small-reed	N or Neo	R	2008	
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold	C	R	1934	
<i>Callitriche</i> agg.	Water-starwort	N	F	2013	Aggregate comprising unidentified <i>Callitriche</i> spp. Includes <i>C. stagnalis</i> agg. and ' <i>C. hamulata</i> ' agg.

<i>Callitriche brutia</i> ssp. <i>hamulata</i>	Intermediate Water-starwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal Water-starwort	N		2013	Records at species rank
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i> ssp. <i>hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal Water-starwort	N	O	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Callitriche platycarpa</i>	Various-leaved Water-starwort	N	F?	2007	
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Water-starwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather, Ling	N	A, L	2013	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	N	F	2013	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Neo	O	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> ssp. <i>sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Neo	O	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed	N	R	2011	
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	C	Last recorded 1929	1929	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell, Scottish Bluebell	N	Last recorded 1968	1968	
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Hemp	C	Last recorded 1933	2005	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	N	O	2013	
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	N	F	2013	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	C	R	2003	
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Water Sedge	N	R	2011	
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Carex bigelowii</i>	Stiff Sedge	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Carex bigelowii</i> x <i>nigra</i> = <i>C. x decolorans</i>	Hybrid Sedge	N	R	1987	
<i>Carex binervis</i>	Green-ribbed Sedge	N	F	2013	

<i>Carex canescens</i>	White Sedge	N	R	2013	
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	N	R	2005	
<i>Carex demissa</i> agg.		N	F	2012	Aggregate of <i>C. demissa</i> , <i>C. lepidocarpa</i> and <i>C. oederi</i>
<i>Carex demissa</i>	Common Yellow-sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex diandra</i>	Lesser Tussock-sedge	N	O	2007	
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex disticha</i>	Brown Sedge	N	R	2004	
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex extensa</i>	Long-bracted Sedge	N	O	2013	
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	C	Last recorded 1997	1997	
<i>Carex hostiana</i>	Tawny Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex hostiana</i> x <i>lepidocarpa</i> = <i>C. x fulva</i>	Hybrid Sedge	N	F	2005	
<i>Carex hostiana</i> x <i>demissa</i>	Hybrid Sedge	N	?	1960	
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Slender Sedge	N	R	2010	
<i>Carex lepidocarpa</i>	Long-stalked Yellow-sedge	N	O	2013	
<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge	N	O	2013	
<i>Carex limosa</i>	Bog-sedge	N	R	2005	
<i>Carex maritima</i>	Curved Sedge	N	R	2013	
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex oederi</i>	Small-fruited Yellow-sedge	N	R	2013	
<i>Carex oederi</i> ssp. <i>pulchella</i>	Small-fruited Yellow-sedge	N	N	2011	
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	N	R	2011	
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge	N	O	2011	
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	Neo	R	2008	
<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill Sedge	N	O	2013	
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex riparia</i>	Greater Pond-sedge	N	R	2012	

<i>Carex riparia x rostrata = C.x beckmanniana</i>	Hybrid sedge	N	R	1992	
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	N	F	2013	
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge	N	Last recorded 1905	1900	
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	Neo	R	1992	
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway	C	R	1967	
<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i>	Whorl-grass	N	O	2013	
<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	Stiff Sand Grass	N	R	2008	
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower	C	R	2013	
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed	N	O	2013	
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	C	R	1992	
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Yellow Star-thistle	C	R	1927	
<i>Centaurea nigra x C. jacea = C. x gerstlaueri</i>	Hybrid Knapweed	C	Last recorded 1928	1928	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	C	Last recorded 1929	1929	
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	Sea Mouse-ear	N	F	2013	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	N	A	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Cerastium fontanum ssp. holosteoides</i>	Common Mouse-ear	N	O	2003	
<i>Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare</i>	Common Mouse-ear	N	A	2013	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	N	F	2013	
<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i>	Chamomile	C	R	1921	
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-summer	Neo	R	2006	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	N?	F	2013	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	C	O	2013	
<i>Chenopodium hybridum</i>	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	C	Last recorded 1920	1920	
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-lvd Golden-saxifrage	N	O	2013	
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i>	Common Blue Sow-thistle	Neo	R	2001	
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla ssp. uralensis</i>	Common Blue Sow-thistle				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded

<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	C	R	1970	
<i>Circaea alpina x lutetiana = C. x intermedia</i>	Intermediate Enchanter's Nightshade	N & C	R	1993	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	N	F	2011	Var. <i>incanum</i> is recorded
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	N	F	2013	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	N	F	2013	
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Springbeauty	C	Last recorded 1925	1925	
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Pink Purslane	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Common Scurvygrass		F	2013	
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i> ssp. <i>officinalis</i>	Common Scurvygrass	N	F	2008	
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid	N	O	2013	
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	N	F	2013	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	Arch	Last recorded 1967	1996	
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	N	O	2013	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Cornus suecica</i>	Dwarf Cornel	N	R	2010	
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas Grass	Neo	O	2010	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	N & P	R	2005	
<i>Cotoneaster integrifolius</i>	Thyme-leaved Cotoneaster	Neo	R	2012	
<i>Cotula squalida</i>	New Zealand Pincushion-plant	C	Last recorded c. 1960	c. 1960	
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea-kale	N	R	2012	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn, Quick	Neo P	O	2010	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	N	O	2013	Var. <i>glandulosa</i> is recorded
<i>Crepis nicaeensis</i>	French Hawk's-beard	C	Last recorded 1923	1923	
<i>Crocosmia aurea x pottsii = C. x crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Crocosmia paniculata</i>	Aunt Eliza		R	2006	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax		R	2013	

<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	N	F	2013	
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	N	O, L	2010	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> ssp. <i>scoparius</i>	Broom				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	N & Neo	A	2013	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	N	Last recorded 1973	1973	
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i>	Early Marsh-orchid	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i>	Early Marsh-orchid	N	F	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> x <i>purpurella</i> = <i>D. x latirella</i>)	Hybrid Early Marsh/Northern Marsh-orchid	N	R	2006	
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	N	F	2012	Records at species rank
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> ssp. <i>ericetorum</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	N	F	2013	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> x <i>purpurella</i> = <i>D. x formosa</i>	Hybrid Spotted-orchid	N	F	2013	
<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i>	Northern Marsh-orchid	N	F	2013	var. <i>cambrensis</i> is frequent
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> x <i>incarnata</i> = <i>D. carnea</i>	Hybrid Spotted-orchid	N	R	1989	
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath Grass	N	O	2013	
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Thorn-apple	C	R	2006	
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	C	Last recorded 1922	1922	
<i>Daucus carota</i> ssp. <i>carota</i>	Wild Carrot				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	C	R	1996	
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet-William	C	R	2010	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	N	O	2013	
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	N	R	2010	
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	Annual Wall-rocket	C	Last recorded 1920	1920	

<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket	C	R	2013	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel	C	R	2012	
<i>Draba incana</i>	Hoary Whitlowgrass	N	R	2011	
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	Great Sundew	N	O, L	2009	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Common Sundew	N	O	2012	
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	N	R	2005	
<i>Dryopteris aemula</i>	Hay-scented Buckler-fern	N	O	2012	
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> agg.	Scaly Male-fern (aggregate)	N	O	2011	Aggregate comprising <i>D. affinis</i> , <i>borreri</i> and <i>cambrensis</i>
[<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>]	Golden-scaled Male-fern	N	R?		Uncertain if this species does occur: past records may refer to <i>D. cambrensis</i>
<i>Dryopteris borrieri</i>	Borrer's Male-fern	N	F?	2013	Not often recorded, due to difficulties of identification in the <i>D. affinis</i> agg, but probably frequent
<i>Dryopteris cambrensis</i>	Narrow Male-fern	N	O?	2013	Seldom recorded, due to difficulties of identification in the <i>D. affinis</i> agg, but probably occasional, possibly frequent.
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	N	F	2013	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i> x <i>expansa</i> = <i>D. x ambroseae</i>	Hybrid Buckler-fern	N	F?	1966	Thought to be a frequent hybrid, but due to difficulty of identification only one confirmed record
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Northern Buckler-fern	N	R	2012	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> agg.	Male Fern	N	F	2012	Aggregate comprising undifferentiated Male-ferns including Scaly Male-ferns
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Common Male Fern	N	F	2013	
<i>Dryopteris oreades</i>	Mountain Male-fern	N	R	2010	
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's Bugloss	C	R	2013	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	C	R	1914	
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i>	Many-stemmed Spike-rush	N	O	2011	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Common Spike-rush	N	F		The only ssp. occurring, but vague records only
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush	N	F	2013	
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i>	One-glumed Spike-rush	N	O	2013	
<i>Eleogiton fluitans</i>	Floating Club-rush	N	R	2012	
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian Pondweed	Neo	O	2011	

<i>Elytrigia juncea</i>	Sand Couch	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Elytrigia juncea</i> ssp. <i>boreoatlantica</i>	Sand Couch				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Couch	N	A	2013	Form <i>aristata</i> is recorded
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> x <i>juncea</i> = <i>E. x laxa</i>	Hybrid Couch	N	O	2010	
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	N	A	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> ssp. <i>nigrum</i>	Crowberry	N	A	2013	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Epilobium brunnescens</i>	New Zealand Willowherb	Neo	O	2011	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Hairy Willowherb	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad Leaved Willowherb	N	F	2013	
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	Short-fruited Willowherb	N	F	2013	
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	N	F	2013	
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered Willowherb	N	R	2012	
<i>Epilobium palustre</i> x <i>parviflorum</i> = <i>E. x rivulare</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	N	R	1998	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	N	F	2013	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> x <i>fluviatile</i> = <i>E. x litorale</i>	Hybrid Horsetail	N	R	2011	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	N	F	2013	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Dutch Rush	N	R	2011	
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	N	F	2013	
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Shady Horsetail	N	R	1992	
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath	N	A, L	2013	
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	N	A	2013	
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	N	R	2005	
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	N	R	2009	
<i>Erophila glabrescens</i>	Glabrous Whitlowgrass	N	Last recorded 1928	1928	
<i>Erophila verna</i>	Common Whitlowgrass	N	O	2013	var. <i>praecox</i> has been recorded
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Treacle-mustard	C	R	2005	
<i>Escallonia macrantha</i>	Escallonia	Neo	O	2012	

<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	N	R	2013	
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i>		N	F	2013	Records at species rank
[<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> ssp. <i>arctica</i>]	Eyebright	N	O?	2003	The ssp. <i>arctica</i> and <i>borealis</i> are probably not distinct (Silverside)
[<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>]	Eyebright	N	F	2011	The ssp. <i>arctica</i> and <i>borealis</i> are probably not distinct (Silverside)
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> x <i>confusa</i>	Eyebright	N	R?	1992	
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> x <i>micrantha</i> = <i>E. x difformis</i>	Eyebright	N	F?	1992	
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> x <i>nemorosa</i>	Eyebright	N	R?	1991	
<i>Euphrasia confusa</i>	Eyebright	N	F	2013	
<i>Euphrasia fharaidensis</i>	Eyebright	N	R	2003	Provisional new species (Silverside). Name not published
<i>Euphrasia confusa</i> x <i>micrantha</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1931	
<i>Euphrasia atrovioleacea</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1991	<i>Fide</i> Silverside. Treated as <i>E. confusa</i> x <i>foulaensis</i> = <i>E. x atrovioleacea</i> in Stace 2010
<i>Euphrasia foulaensis</i>	Eyebright	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Euphrasia foulaensis</i> x <i>marshallii</i>	Eyebright	N	R	2012	
<i>Euphrasia foulaensis</i> x <i>micrantha</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1966	
<i>Euphrasia foulaensis</i> x <i>ostenfeldii</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1991	
<i>Euphrasia heslop-harrisonii</i>	Eyebright	N	R	2010	
<i>Euphrasia marshallii</i>	Eyebright	N	R	2010	
<i>Euphrasia micrantha</i>	Eyebright	N	F	2013	
<i>Euphrasia micrantha</i> x <i>scottica</i> = <i>E. x electa</i>	Eyebright	N	F?	1992	
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Eyebright	N	F?	2003	
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> x <i>confusa</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1952	
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> x <i>foulaensis</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1992	
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> agg.	Eyebright	N	F	2013	Aggregate comprising undifferentiated <i>Euphrasia</i> sspp.
<i>Euphrasia ostenfeldii</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1992	
<i>Euphrasia rotundifolia</i>	Eyebright	N	R	1959	
<i>Euphrasia scottica</i>	Eyebright	N	F	2013	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Neo P	R	2005	

<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Festuca arenaria</i>	Rush-leaved Fescue	N	Last recorded 1886	1886	
<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	Fine-leaved Sheep's Fescue	N	O	2013	<i>F. ovina</i> has occasionally been recorded, but all records almost certainly refer to <i>F. filiformis</i>
<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's-fescue	N	F	2013	Aggregate comprising <i>F. ovina</i> , <i>F. vivipara</i> and <i>F. filiformis</i>
[<i>Festuca ovina</i>]	Sheep's Fescue	N	?	1994	Has occasionally been recorded, but never expertly determined, and its occurrence is doubtful. All records almost certainly refer to <i>F. filiformis</i> .
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	N	A	2013	Records at species rank, and also for ' <i>F. rubra</i> agg.'
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>juncea</i>	Red Fescue	N	F?	1963	
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>megastachys</i>	Red Fescue	N	O?	1956	
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>rubra</i>	Red Fescue	N	A	1962	
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>scotica</i>	Red Fescue	N	F?	1994	
<i>Festuca vivipara</i>	Viviparous Fescue	N	F	2013	
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	N	F	2012	Records at species rank
<i>Ficaria verna</i> ssp. <i>verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	Neo	R?	2013	
<i>Ficaria verna</i> ssp. <i>fertilis</i>	Lesser Celandine	N	F	2013	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	N	F	2013	
<i>Fragaria ananassa</i>	Garden Strawberry	C	R	1992	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	N	R	2009	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Neo P	O	2013	
<i>Fritillaria meleagris</i>	Snakes-head Fritillary	Neo	R	1998	
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Fuchsia	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	Tall Ramping Fumitory	N	R	2013	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping Fumitory	N	O	2011	Records at species rank
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> ssp. <i>babingtonii</i>	White Ramping Fumitory	N	O	2013	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Arch	R	2011	
<i>Fumaria muralis</i>	Common Ramping Fumitory	N	F	2012	Records at species rank

<i>Fumaria muralis</i> ssp. <i>boraei</i>	Common Ramping-fumitory	N	F	2013	The only ssp. in the area. Var. <i>boraei</i> has been recorded
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Arch		2013	Records at species rank
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> ssp. <i>officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Arch	F	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Fumaria purpurea</i>	Purple Ramping Fumitory	N	F	2013	
<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	Bifid Hemp-nettle	N	R	2010	
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	C	R	1996	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	N	F	2013	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> agg.	Common Hemp-nettle	N	F	2013	Aggregate of <i>G. bifida</i> and <i>G. tetrahit</i>
<i>Galium album</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	N	R	2013	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goosegrass, Cleavers	N	F	2013	
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh Bedstraw	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Galium palustre</i> ssp. <i>elongatum</i>	Marsh Bedstraw	N	R	2013	
<i>Galium palustre</i> ssp. <i>palustre</i>	Marsh Bedstraw	N	F	2013	
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	N	A	2013	
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw	N	O	2013	
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	N	F	2013	
<i>Galium verum</i> x <i>album</i> (<i>G. x pomeranicum</i>)	Hybrid Bedstraw	N	Last recorded 1994	1994	
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian	N	O, L	2012	Records at species rank
<i>Gentianella amarella</i> ssp. <i>septentrionalis</i>	Autumn Gentian	N	O, L	2013	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Gentianella campestris</i>	Field Gentian	N	O	2013	
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Arch	R	2011	
<i>Geranium endressii</i>	French Crane's-bill	C	R	1999	
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	C	R	2010	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	N	R	2013	
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	C	R	1991	
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	C	R	2011	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	N & Arch or Neo	R	2013	
[<i>Geranium robertianum</i> ssp. <i>maritimum</i>]	Herb-Robert	N	R	1922	Record unconfirmed. Occurrence of this ssp. uncertain.
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Neo	R	1968	Probably was native. Modern records are Neo

<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	N	F	2013	
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea Milkwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	Arch	R	2013	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	Neo	R	2006	
<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Small Sweet-grass	N	R	2013	
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Glyceria notata</i>	Plicate Sweet-grass	N	R	2013	
<i>Glyceria fluitans x notata = G. x pedicellata</i>	Hybrid Sweet-grass	N	R	1984	
<i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i>	Heath Cudweed	N	R	2010	
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Goodyera repens</i>	Creeping Lady's-tresses	N	Last recorded 1896	1896	
<i>Gymnadenia borealis</i>	Fragrant Orchid	N	R	2011	
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea sens. lat</i>	Fragrant Orchid	N	O	2005	Aggregate comprising <i>G. borealis</i> and <i>G. densiflora</i>
<i>Gymnadenia densiflora</i>	Fragrant Orchid	N	O	2013	
<i>Hammarbya paludosa</i>	Bog Orchid	N	R	2011	
<i>Hedera helix agg.</i>	Ivy	N & Neo	O	2008	Aggregate of <i>H. helix</i> and <i>H. hibernica</i>
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Common Ivy	N & Neo	R	2013	
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Atlantic Ivy	Neo	O	2013	Often the 'Hibernica' cultivar (Irish Ivy)
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Bristly Oxtongue	C	R	1995	
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Heracleum sphondylium ssp. sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Hesperus matronalis</i>	Sweet Rocket, Dame's-violet	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Hieracium agg.</i>	Hawkweed	N	O	2013	
<i>Hieracium aggregatifolium</i>	Hawkweed	N	?	1929	
<i>Hieracium anglicum</i>	Hawkweed	N	O	2005	
<i>Hieracium argenteum</i>	Hawkweed	N	?	1933	
<i>Hieracium beebyanum</i>	Hawkweed	N	R	2005	
<i>Hieracium boswellii</i>	Hawkweed	N	R	1953	
<i>Hieracium caledonicum</i>	Hawkweed	N	?	2005	
<i>Hieracium cerinthiforme</i>	Hawkweed	N	?	1933	

<i>Hieracium iricum</i>	Hawkweed	N	R	1953	
<i>Hieracium latobrigorum</i>	Hawkweed	N	O?	2013	
<i>Hieracium maritimum</i>	Hawkweed	N	R	2012	
<i>Hieracium orcadense</i>	Hawkweed	N	O	2013	
[<i>Hieracium orimeles</i>]	Hawkweed	N	R	1955	Unconfirmed
<i>Hieracium sarcophylloides</i>	Hawkweed	N	R or O?	1953	
<i>Hieracium scoticum</i>	Hawkweed	N	O?	1954	
<i>Hieracium sowadeense</i>	Hawkweed	N	R	1954	Orkney endemic
<i>Hieracium subrubicundum</i>	Hawkweed	N	?	2013	
<i>Hieracium subscoticum</i>	Hawkweed	N	R?	1927	
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	Holy-grass	N	R	2013	
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's-tail	N	F	2013	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	N	A	2013	
<i>Holcus mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	N or Neo?	O	2013	
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Hordeum distichon</i>	Two-rowed Barley	C & P	O	2005	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Foxtail Barley	C	R	1970	
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Six-rowed Barley, Bere.	C	R	2009	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop	C	R	1928	
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica x non-scripta</i> = <i>H. x massartiana</i>	Hybrid Bluebell	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort	N	F	2013	
<i>Hymenophyllum wilsonii</i>	Wilson's Filmy-fern	N	R	2012	
			Last recorded		
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Henbane	C	1933	1933	
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	Neo P	R	2004	
			Last recorded		
<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	Hairy St John's-wort	C	1972	1972	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	N or Neo	R	2009	
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Slender St John's-wort	N	F	2013	
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stemmed St John's-wort	Neo	R	2000	
<i>Hypericum x desetangsii</i>	Des Etangs' St John's-wort	N or Neo	R	2008	

<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear	N	F	2013	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	Neo P	R	2005	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	Neo	O	2003	
<i>Imperatoria ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	Arch	R	2008	
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Elecampane	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag, Yellow Iris	N	F	2013	
<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	Quillwort	N	R	2006	
<i>Isolepis setacea</i>	Bristle Club-rush	N	O	2011	
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush	N	O?	2011	Possibly all records refer to <i>J. x surrejanus</i>
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	N	A	2013	
<i>Juncus articulatus x acutiflorus = J. x surrejanus</i>	Hybrid Rush	N	O	2013	
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic Rush	N	R	2005	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	N	F	2013	
<i>Juncus bufonius sens. lat.</i>	Toad Rush or Frog Rush		F	2013	Aggregate of <i>J. bufonius</i> and <i>J. ranarius</i>
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush	N	F	2013	Records at species level
<i>Juncus bulbosus ssp. bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush	N	F?	unknown	Relative frequency of the two subspecies' occurrence is unknown
<i>Juncus bulbosus ssp. kochii</i>	Bulbous Rush	N	F?	1992	
<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	Compact Rush	N	F	2013	vars. <i>conglomeratus</i> and <i>spiralis</i> have been recorded
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	N	A	2013	vars. <i>effusus</i> and <i>subglomeratus</i> have been recorded
<i>Juncus effusus x conglomeratus = J. x kern-reichgeltii</i>	Hybrid Soft/Compact Rush	N	O	2010	
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Juncus ranarius</i>	Frog Rush	N	O	2013	
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	C	R	1957	
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	N	Last recorded 1929	1929	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	N	O, L	2010	
<i>Juniperus communis ssp. nana</i>	Dwarf Juniper	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	N	R	2012	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	C	R	1975	

<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass	N	R	2013	
<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i>	Laburnum	Neo P	R	2013	
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Arch	Last recorded 1921	1895	
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Arch	R	1988	
<i>Lamium confertum</i>	Northern Dead-nettle	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	N or C?	R	1999	Less rare in the past. Perhaps always a casual
<i>Lapsana communis</i> ssp. <i>communis</i>	Nipplewort				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	Neo P	O	1991	
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter Vetch	C	Last recorded 1961	1961	
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	N	F	2013	
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	Lesser Hawkbit	Neo	R	2006	
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Neo	R	2006	
<i>Lepidium draba</i> ssp. <i>draba</i>	Hoary Cress				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	Perfoliate Pepperwort	C	R	1920	
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Garden Cress	C	R	2008	
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Least Pepperwort	C	R	1960	
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	N	O	2013	
<i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i>	Shasta Daisy	Neo P	R	2006	
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage	Neo	R	2010	
<i>Leymus arenarius</i>	Lyme Grass	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>	Scots Lovage	N	O	2013	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	Neo P	R	1992	
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Neo P	R	1992	
<i>Lilium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Lily	Neo	R	2004	
<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	Purple Toadflax	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	C	R	1963	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	N	F	2013	
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Flax	C	R	2008	
<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed	N	O	2013	

<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>	Water Lobelia	N & Neo	R	2006	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Ryegrass	C & P	O	2007	
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass	N & Neo	A	2013	
<i>Lolium perenne x multiflorum = L. x boucheanum</i>	Hybrid Ryegrass	N	R?	2006	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	N & Neo	F, L	2013	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	N	A	2013	
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil	N	O	2013	
<i>Lupinus nootkatensis</i>	Nootka Lupin	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Woodrush	N	F	2013	
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Woodrush	N	F	2013	
<i>Luzula multiflora ssp. multiflora</i>	Heath Woodrush	N	F	2012	
<i>Luzula multiflora ssp. congesta</i>	Heath Woodrush	N	F	2007	
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Woodrush	N	O	2011	
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Woodrush	N	F	2013	
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Duke of Argyll's Teaplant	Neo	R	2008	
<i>Lycium barbarum agg.</i>	Duke of Argyll's or Chinese Teaplant	Neo	R	1996	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	N	R	2002	
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	N	R	2011	
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Dotted Loosestrife	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Lythrum portula</i>	Water Purslane	N	R	2010	
<i>Lythrum portula ssp. longidentata</i>	Water Purslane	N	R	1999	
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Apple	Neo	R	2006	
<i>Malus sylvestris agg.</i>	Apple	Neo	R	1993	
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow	C	Last recorded 1911	1911	
<i>Malva pusilla</i>	Small Mallow	C	Last recorded 1933	1933	
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Scented Mayweed	C	R	2004	
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple Weed	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	Welsh Poppy	Arch or Neo	O	2013	

<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Neo	R?	2013	
			Last recorded		
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ssp. <i>falcata</i>	Sickle Medick	C	1920	1920	
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Lucerne	C	R	1965	
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	N	R	2006	
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i> ssp. <i>pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>	Tall Melilot	C	R	2003	
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	C	R	1981	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	N	F	2013	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i> x <i>spicata</i> = <i>M. x piperita</i>	Peppermint	Arch	O	1999	
			last recorded		
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint	C	pre-1900	pre-1900	Historic only
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> x <i>suaveolens</i> = <i>M. x rotundifolia</i>	False Apple-mint	Neo	R?	1932	var. <i>webberi</i> is recorded. There appears to be confusion over true identity of historic records of <i>M. x villosa</i> and <i>M. x rotundifolia</i>
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spearmint	Arch	R	2013	
<i>Mentha spicata</i> x <i>suaveolens</i> = <i>M. x villosa</i>	Apple Mint	Neo	O	1932	There appears to be confusion over true identity of historic records of <i>M. x villosa</i> and <i>M. x rotundifolia</i>
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i>	Round-leaved Mint	Neo	R	2000	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	N	F	2013	
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	Neo	R	2009	
<i>Mertensia maritima</i>	Oyster Plant	N	O	2013	
<i>Mimulus</i> agg.	Monkey Flower	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Monkeyflower	Neo	O	2008	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> x <i>cupreus</i> = <i>M. x burnetti</i>	Coppery Monkeyflower	Neo	R?	1996	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> x <i>luteus</i> = <i>M x robertsii</i>	Hybrid Monkeyflower	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> x <i>luteus</i> var. <i>rivularis</i> x <i>variegatus</i> = <i>M. x caledonicus</i>	Hybrid Monkeyflower	Neo	O	1990	
[<i>Mimulus luteus</i>]	Blood-drop-emlets	Neo	R?	1994	Requires confirmation
<i>Mimulus luteus</i> var. <i>rivularis</i> x <i>variegatus</i> = <i>M x smithii</i>	Hybrid Monkeyflower	Neo	O	1990	

<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Molinia caerulea</i> ssp. <i>caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	N	F	2003	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Montia fontana</i> ssp. <i>chondrosperma</i>	Blinks	N	R	2008	
<i>Montia fontana</i> ssp. <i>fontana</i>	Blinks	N	F	2013	
<i>Montia fontana</i> ssp. <i>variabilis</i>	Blinks	N	R	1963	
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall-lettuce	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forget-me-not	N	F	2013	
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> ssp. <i>caespitosa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not			2010	The only ssp. occurring, but not actually recorded
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not	C	R	unknown, pre-1940	
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Myosotis secunda</i>	Creeping Forget-me-not	N	O	2013	
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog Myrtle	N	R	2010	
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	Alternate Water-milfoil	N	O	2013	
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Spiked Water-milfoil	N	O	2013	
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Myrrh, Sweet Cicely	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Narcissus</i> agg.	Cultivated Daffodil	Neo	F	2012	
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel	N	F	2013	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> agg.	Water-cress	N & Neo	O	2013	Aggregate of <i>R. nasturtium-aquaticum</i> and <i>R. x sterile</i>
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	N	O	2013	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> x <i>microphyllum</i> = <i>N. x sterile</i>	Hybrid Water-cress	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Neottia cordata</i>	Lesser Twayblade	N	O	2013	
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	N	O	2011	
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia	N	O	2013	
[<i>Odontites vernus</i> ssp. <i>litoralis</i>]	Red Bartsia	N	R	unknown	Requires confirmation
<i>Odontites vernus</i> ssp. <i>vernus</i>	Red Bartsia	N	O	2013	
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort	N	R	2012	Status doubtful; may be neophyte
<i>Olearia avicenniifolia</i> x <i>moschata</i> = <i>O. x haastii</i>	Daisy-bush	Neo P	R	2010	

			Last recorded		
<i>Ononis repens</i>	Rest-harrow	N & Neo	1995	1995	
<i>Ophioglossum azoricum</i>	Small Adder's-tongue	N	R	2010	
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue	N	O, L	2011	
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid	N	R	2013	
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern	N	O	2011	
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Serrated Wintergreen	N	R	2011	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	N	R	2009	
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	N	R	2010	
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Papaver dubium</i> agg.	Long-headed Poppy	Arch	O	2009	Records not identified to sp. (<i>P. dubium</i> or <i>P. lecoqii</i>), though only <i>dubium</i> occurs in the area
<i>Papaver pseudoorientale</i>	Oriental Poppy	Neo P	O	2012	
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	C	R	1996	
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	Arch	R	2006	All records no doubt refer to ssp. <i>somniferum</i>
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> ssp. <i>somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	Arch	R	2013	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	N or Neo	R	2011	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	N	F	2013	
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	N	O	2013	<i>var. condensata</i> has been recorded
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort	N	F	2013	
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i> ssp. <i>sylvatica</i>	Lousewort				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Green Alkanet	C	R	2008	
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort	N	O	2013	
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Common Bistort	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Persicaria campanulata</i>	Lesser Knotweed	Neo	O	2011	
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Pale Persicaria	N or C	O	2010	Status unknown
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank	N	O	2013	
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	N	O	2012	
<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	Winter Heliotrope	Neo	R	1971	
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	Arch or Neo	O	2013	
<i>Petasites japonicus</i>	Giant Butterbur	Neo	R	1999	
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	Phacelia	C	O	2008	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	N	F	2013	<i>var. picta</i> is recorded

<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	Canary-grass	C	R	2008	
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	N	R	2005	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	P & N	F	2013	
<i>Phormium tenax</i>	New Zealand Flax	P & Neo	O	unknown	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Reed	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka Spruce	P & Neo	O	2006	
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-Cubs	Neo	R	2006	ssp. <i>aurantiaca</i> is recorded but is doubtful; ssp. <i>carpathicola</i> likely to be the local ssp. but is not recorded.
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	N	O	2011	
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	N	R	2013	
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Butterwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole Pine	Neo	O	2009	
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Mountain Pine	Neo P	R	unknown	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Neo P	R	1991	
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched Plantain	C	R	1932	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	N	F	2013	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	N	A	2013	
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Plantago major</i> ssp. <i>major</i>	Greater Plantain			2012	The only ssp. so far recorded
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain	N	A	2013	
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	N	R	1998	
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	N	R	2010	
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	N	A	2013	
<i>Poa humilis</i>	Spreading Meadow-grass	N	A	2013	
<i>Poa pratensis</i> agg.	Smooth Meadow-grass	N and Neo	O	2013	Aggregate comprising <i>P. pratensis</i> and <i>P. humilis</i>
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	N? and Neo	R	2013	var. <i>littorale</i> has been recorded
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	N	A	2013	
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	N	O or R?	2013	
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Polygonatum x hybridum</i>	Garden Solomon's-seal	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Equal-leaved Knotgrass	Arch	O	2013	

<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> agg.	Knotgrass	N	F	2010	Aggregate comprising <i>P. aviculare</i> and <i>P. boreale</i>
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass	N	F	2013	var. <i>littorale</i> has been recorded
<i>Polygonum boreale</i>	Northern Knotgrass	N	F	2013	
<i>Polygonum oxyspermum</i>	Ray's Knotgrass	N	R	2009	
<i>Polygonum oxyspermum</i> ssp. <i>raii</i>	Ray's Knotgrass			2012	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> sens. lat.	Polypody	N	O	2002	Aggregate comprising unidentified <i>Polypody</i> species
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	N	O	2013	
[<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> x <i>interjectum</i> = <i>P. x mantoniae</i>]	Hybrid Polypody	N	Last recorded 1962	1962	There is some doubt about the single record for this hybrid
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	N & Neo	R	2012	
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	N	R	2005	
<i>Populus alba</i> x <i>tremula</i> = <i>P. x canescens</i>	Hybrid Poplar	Neo P	R	2013	
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> x <i>deltoides</i> = <i>P. x jackii</i>	Balm-of-Gilead	Neo P	O	2013	
<i>Populus deltoides</i> x <i>nigra</i> = <i>P. x canadensis</i>	Hybrid Black Poplar	Neo P	Last recorded 1924	1924	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	N & P	O	2013	
[<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>]	Balsam Poplar	Neo P	Last recorded pre-1940	unknown, pre-1940	Some doubt about the one historic record
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i>	Small Pondweed	N	O	2011	
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed	N	O	2013	
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i>	Slender Pondweed	N	F	2012	
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> x <i>pectinatus</i> = <i>P. x suecicus</i>	Pondweed hybrid	N	R	1994	
<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>	Flat-stalked Pondweed	N	O	2010	
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	Various-leaved Pondweed	N	O	2013	
<i>Potamogeton lucens</i>	Shining Pondweed	N	R	2005	
<i>Potamogeton lucens</i> x <i>gramineus</i> = <i>P. x angustifolius</i>	Hybrid Pondweed	N	R	2006	
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Broad-leaved Pondweed	N	O	2012	
<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	Blunt-leaved Pondweed	N	R	1876	

<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Fennel-leaved Pondweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed	N	F	2012	
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>	Long-stalked Pondweed	N	R	2009	
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Lesser Pondweed	N	O	2012	
<i>Potamogeton gramineus x perfoliatus</i> = <i>P. x nitens</i>	Hybrid Pondweed	N	O	2004	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	N	A	2013	
<i>Potentilla erecta</i> ssp. <i>erecta</i>	Tormentil	N	A?	2005	
<i>Potentilla erecta</i> ssp. <i>strictissima</i>	Tormentil	N	F?	2013	
			Last recorded		
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> ssp. <i>balearicum</i>	Fodder Burnet	C	1905	1905	
<i>Primula scotica</i>	Scottish Primrose	N	O	2013	
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	N	R	2013	
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	N	F	2013	
<i>Primula vulgaris x veris</i> = <i>P. polyantha</i>	False Oxlip	N	R	1998	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	N	F	2013	
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	Neo P	R	2010	
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	Neo	R	2010	
<i>Pseudorchis albida</i>	Small White Orchid	N	R	2012	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	N	F	2013	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> ssp. <i>aquilinum</i>	Bracken				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Puccinellia distans</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>	Northern Saltmarsh-grass	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	Common Saltmarsh-grass	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	N	R	2006	Records at species rank
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> ssp. <i>rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	N	R	2012	The only ssp. In the area
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	Neo P	R	1991	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	Neo P	R	1991	
<i>Quercus sp.</i>	Oak	Neo P	R	1999	

<i>Radiola linoides</i>	Allseed	N	O	2012	
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	N	A	2013	
<i>Ranunculus acris ssp. acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	N	A	1995	Ssp. is abundant but rarely recorded.
<i>Ranunculus acris ssp. borealis</i>	Meadow Buttercup	N	?	1900	Ssp. has rarely been recorded.
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis agg.</i>	Water-crowfoot	N	F	2013	Aggregate of three species in <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Batrachium</i> : <i>R. aquatilis</i> , <i>R. baudotii</i> and <i>R. trichophyllus</i>
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	Common Water-crowfoot	N	O	2004	
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup	C	Last recorded 1952	1952	
<i>Ranunculus baudotii</i>	Brackish Water-crowfoot	N	O	2013	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	N	O, L	2013	var. <i>dunensis</i> has been recorded pre-1950
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Ranunculus flammula ssp. flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	N	F	1992	The most common ssp., but rarely recorded
<i>Ranunculus flammula ssp. minimus</i>	Lesser Spearwort	N	R?	1957	Rarely recorded. True local status unknown
<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i>	Ivy-leaved Water-crowfoot	N	R	2005	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	N	A	2013	
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	C	R	1906	
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot	N	O	2013	
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus x aquatilis = R. x lutzii</i>	Hybrid Water-crowfoot	N	R	1928	
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	Arch	F	2008	Records at species rank
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	Arch	F	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Garden Radish	C	R	1900	
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	C	R	2000	
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Dyer's Rocket	C	R	2000	
<i>Rheum x rhabarbarum</i>	Rhubarb	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Rhinanthus angustifolius</i>	Greater Yellow-rattle	N	Last recorded 1920	1920	
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	N	F	2013	

<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> ssp. <i>minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	N	O or R?	2008	
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> ssp. <i>monticola</i>	Yellow-rattle	N	O or R?	2010	
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> ssp. <i>stenophyllus</i>	Yellow-rattle	N	F	2013	
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron	Neo P	R	1992	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Black Currant	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Red Currant	Neo	R	1987	
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Flowering Currant	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Gooseberry	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Rorippa islandica</i>	Northern Yellow-cress	N	O	2013	
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field-rose	Neo P	R	1971	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> ssp. <i>caesia</i>	Hairy Dog-rose	N	R	1937	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> ssp. <i>vosagiaca</i>	Glaucous Dog-rose	N	O	2013	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> x <i>mollis</i> = <i>R. x glaucoides</i>	Dog-rose hybrid	N	R	1996	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> ssp. <i>vosagiaca</i> x <i>mollis</i> (<i>R. x glaucoides</i>)	Dog-rose hybrid	N	R	1996	
<i>Rosa caesia</i> ssp. <i>vosagiaca</i> x <i>sherardii</i> = ? <i>R x alpestris</i>	Dog-rose hybrid	N	R	1933	
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Wild Rose	N	O	2013	The aggregate is used here to denote wild roses in the <i>Canina/Caesia</i> groups and their hybrids
<i>Rosa canina</i> group <i>Dumales</i>	Dog-rose	N	R	1983	
<i>Rosa canina</i> group <i>Transitoriae</i>	Dog-rose	N	R	1973	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>caesia</i> = <i>R. x dumalis</i>	Dog-rose hybrid	N	R	1996	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>caesia</i> ssp. <i>caesia</i>	Dog-rose hybrid	N	R	1933	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>caesia</i> ssp. <i>vosagiaca</i>	Dog-rose hybrid	N	O?	1996	
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>sherardii</i> = <i>R. x rothschildii</i>	Dog-rose hybrid	N	R	1996	
<i>Rosa micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Sweet-briar	Neo	R	1971	
<i>Rosa mollis</i> agg.	Downy-rose	N		2005	The aggregate is used here to denote <i>R. mollis</i> , <i>R. sherardii</i> and their hybrids.
<i>Rosa mollis</i>	Soft Downy-rose	N	O	1999	
<i>Rosa mollis</i> x <i>rubiginosa</i> = <i>R. x molliformis</i>	Downy-rose hybrid	N	R	1996	
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Rosa sherardii</i>	Sherard's Downy-rose	N	O	1996	

<i>Rosa sherardii</i> x <i>mollis</i> = <i>R. x perthensis</i>	Downy-rose hybrid	N	O	1995	
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>		Neo P	R	2013	
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> x <i>mollis</i> = <i>R. x sabinii</i>	Downy-rose hybrid	Neo	R	1996	
[<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> x <i>sherardii</i> = <i>R. x involuta</i>]	Downy-rose hybrid	N	R	1969	Single record requires confirmation
[<i>Rosa tomentosa</i>]	Harsh Downy-rose	N or Neo	R	1986	Single record requires confirmation
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	Cloudberry	N	R	2009	
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Neo	R	2011	
<i>Rubus mucronulatus</i>	Bramble	N	R	1921	
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	N	O	2013	
			Last recorded 1902		
<i>Rubus scissus</i>	Bramble	N		1902	
<i>Rubus septentrionalis</i>	Bramble	N	R	2001	
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Rubus vestitus</i>	Bramble	Neo	R	1968	
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	N	A	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Rumex acetosa</i> ssp. <i>acetosa</i>	Sorrel	N	A	2013	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> ssp. <i>acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	N	F	2003	The only ssp. recorded
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	N	A	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Rumex crispus</i> spp. <i>crispus</i>	Curled Dock	N	A	2013	
<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>littoreus</i>	Curled Dock	N	O	2013	
<i>Rumex crispus</i> x <i>obtusifolius</i> (<i>R. x pratensis</i>)	Hybrid Dock	N	O	2011	
<i>Rumex crispus</i> x <i>longifolius</i> = <i>R. propinquus</i>	Hybrid Dock	N	R	1891	
<i>Rumex longifolius</i>	Northern Dock	N	R	2011	
<i>Rumex longifolius</i> x <i>obtusifolius</i> (<i>R. x hybridus</i>)	Hybrid Dock	N	R	2006	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	N	A	2013	var. <i>obtusifolius</i> has been recorded
<i>Ruppia cirrhosa</i>	Spiral Tasselweed	N	R	2003	
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Tasselweed	N	O	2011	
<i>Sagina filicaulis</i>	Annual Pearlwort	Neo	R	2009	

<i>Sagina maritima</i>	Sea Pearlwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	N	A	2013	
<i>Sagina subulata</i>	Awl-leaved Pearlwort	N	R	2005	Var. <i>glabrata</i> is recorded
<i>Salicornia europaea</i> agg.	Glasswort	N	O	2013	Aggregate comprising <i>S. ramosissima</i> and <i>S. europaea</i> s.s.
<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Common Glasswort	N	O?	1962	
<i>Salicornia emerici</i>	Shiny Glasswort	N	R	1962	
<i>Salicornia ramosissima</i>	Purple Glasswort	N	R	1974	
<i>Salix aurita</i>	Eared Willow	N	O	2013	
<i>Salix aurita</i> x <i>phylicifolia</i> = <i>S. x ludificans</i>	Hybrid Willow	N	R	1923	
<i>Salix aurita</i> x <i>repens</i> = <i>S. x ambigua</i>	Hybrid Willow	N	O	2012	
<i>Salix aurita</i> x <i>viminalis</i> = <i>S. x fruticosa</i>	Hybrid Willow	Neo P	R	1999	
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Neo P	R	2010	
<i>Salix caprea</i> ssp. <i>caprea</i>	Goat Willow				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Salix caprea</i> x <i>cinerea</i> ssp. <i>oleifolia</i> = <i>S. reichardtii</i>	Hybrid Willow	N	R	1928	
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	N	O	2008	Records possibly include ssp. <i>cinerea</i> as well as ssp. <i>oleifolia</i>
[<i>Salix cinerea</i> ssp. <i>cinerea</i>]	Grey Willow	N	R?	1991	Uncertain whether this ssp. occurs in Orkney, though listed
<i>Salix cinerea</i> ssp. <i>oleifolia</i>	Rusty Sallow	N	O	2013	
<i>Salix cinerea</i> x <i>aurita</i> = <i>S. x multinervis</i>	Hybrid Willow	N	R	1928	
<i>Salix cinerea</i> x <i>phylicifolia</i> = <i>S. laurina</i>	Hybrid Willow	N & P	O	2013	
[<i>Salix cinerea</i> x <i>viminalis</i> = <i>S. x holosericea</i>]	Silky-Leaved Osier	Neo P	O	1991	Unconfirmed. Records may actually refer to <i>S. x calodendron</i>
<i>Salix euxina</i>	Crack Willow	Neo P	R	unknown	
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Dwarf Willow	N	R	2012	
<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i>	Dark-leaved Willow	Neo P	R	1974	
[<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> x <i>phylicifolia</i> = <i>S. x tetrapla</i>]	Hybrid Willow	N or Neo	R	unknown	Unconfirmed
<i>Salix myrsinites</i>	Myrtle-leaved Willow	N	R	2005	
<i>Salix pentandra</i>	Bay-leaved Willow	Neo P	O	2012	
<i>Salix phylicifolia</i>	Tea-leaved Willow	N	O	2013	
<i>Salix phylicifolia</i> x <i>repens</i>	Hybrid Willow	N	R	1985	

<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow	N	F	2013	Vars. <i>argentea</i> and <i>repens</i> have been recorded
<i>Salix viminalis</i>	Osier	Neo P	O	2013	
<i>Salix viminalis x caprea x aurita = S. x calodendron</i>	Holme Willow	Neo P	F	2013	
<i>Salix x fragilis sens. lat.</i>	Crack Willow	Neo P	R	1929	
<i>Salsola kali</i>	Prickly Saltwort	N	Last recorded 1896	1896	1 record at species rank
<i>Salsola kali ssp. kali</i>	Saltwort				The only ssp. in the area, but not actually recorded
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	Neo P	R	before 1914	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Neo P	F	2013	
<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed	N	R	2013	
<i>Saussurea alpina</i>	Alpine Saw-wort	N	R	2010	
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage	N	O, L	2012	
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	N	R	2010	
<i>Saxifraga spathularis x umbrosa = S. x urbium</i>	Londonpride	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>	Starry Saxifrage	N	R	2012	
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needle	Arch	Last recorded 1916	1916	
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	Tall Fescue	Neo	O	2012	
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	Neo	R	2008	
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	Common Club-rush	N	R	2010	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Grey Club-rush	N	R	2013	
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush	N	F	2013	
<i>Scilla verna</i>	Spring Squill	N	F	2013	
<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	Autumnal Hawkbit	N	F	2013	
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	C	R	2013	
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Figwort	N	R	1928	
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skull-cap	N	R	2002	
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Wall Pepper	Neo	R	2011	Possibly was native at one location, where now lost
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot	N	O	2013	

<i>Sedum telephium</i>	Orpine	Neo	R	1992	
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	N	F	2013	
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Senecio aquaticus x jacobaea = S. x ostenfeldii</i>	Hybrid Ragwort	N	F	2013	
<i>Senecio inaequidens</i>	Narrow-leaved Ragwort	C	R	2012	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort	N	F	2013	var. <i>nudus</i> and var. <i>dunensis</i> have been recorded
<i>Senecio smithii</i>	Magellan Ragwort	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Wood Groundsel	N	R	1991	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	N	F	1988	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	N	R	2012	
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Champion	N	R	2010	
			Last recorded		
<i>Silene dichotoma</i>	Forked Catchfly	C	1904	1904	
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Champion	N	F	2013	
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged-Robin	N	F	2013	
<i>Silene gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	C	R	1996	
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Champion	Arch	R	2012	Records at species rank
<i>Silene latifolia</i> ssp. <i>alba</i>	White Champion	Arch	R	2004	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Silene latifolia x dioica = S. hampeana</i>	Hybrid Champion	N	F	2013	
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Night-flowering Catchfly	C	R	2010	
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Champion	N	F	2013	
<i>Silene viscaria</i>	Sticky Catchfly	C	R	1967	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion			1963	
[<i>Silybum marianum</i>]	Milk Thistle	C	R	2012	The only plants recorded were destroyed
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	C	R	1988	
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	C	R	2009	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Woody Nightshade	N? & Neo	R	2007	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	C	R	2006	Records at species rank
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> ssp. <i>nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	C			The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Potato	C	O	2011	

<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i>	Mind-your-own-business	C	O	1960	
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Golden-rod	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Corn Sowthistle	N	F	2013	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle	N	F	2013	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	N	O	2013	
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.	Whitebeam	Neo P	O?	1992	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	N & P	O, L	2013	
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i>	Swedish Whitebeam	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i> agg.	Whitebeam	Neo	F	2013	
<i>Sorbus latifolia</i> agg.	Whitebeam	Neo P	R?	2010	
<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	Floating Bur-reed	N	R	2010	
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Unbranched Bur-reed	N	R	2010	
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	N	O	2013	There are voucher specimens that probably are ssp. <i>neglectum</i>
<i>Sparganium erectum</i> ssp. <i>erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	N	R?	1927	
<i>Sparganium natans</i>	Least Bur-reed	N	R	2011	
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey "ruithe"	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey	N	O	2013	
<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey	N	F	2013	
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	Steeple-bush	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Field Woundwort	Arch	R	2012	
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	N	O	2012	
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	N	R	2013	
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i> x <i>palustris</i> = <i>S. x ambigua</i>	Hybrid Woundwort	Arch	F	2013	
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Bog Stitchwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	Neo	R	2002	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	N	A	2013	
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite	N	O	2013	
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	N	F	2013	
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	Neo	R	2013	
<i>Symphytum asperum</i> x <i>officinale</i> = <i>S. x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	Neo	R	2005	
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac	Neo P	R	1931	

<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	Tamarisk	Neo P	R	2012	
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Feverfew	Arch	O	2011	
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	Neo	O	2010	
<i>Taraxacum</i> agg.	Dandelion		A	2013	Includes ' <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg.' and ' <i>Taraxacum</i> '
<i>Taraxacum bracteatum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1927	
<i>Taraxacum cyanolepis</i>	Dandelion	N	?	unknown	
<i>Taraxacum duplidentifrons</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1927	
<i>Taraxacum euryphyllum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1996	
<i>Taraxacum exacutum</i>	Dandelion	Neo?	?	2011	
<i>Taraxacum faeroense</i>	Dandelion	N	F	1988	
<i>Taraxacum fulvicarpum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1926	
<i>Taraxacum gelertii</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1926	
<i>Taraxacum hamatum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1975	
<i>Taraxacum landmarkii</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1975	
<i>Taraxacum maculosum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1961	
<i>Taraxacum naevosiforme</i>	Dandelion	N	?	2011	
<i>Taraxacum naevosum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1925	
<i>Taraxacum pallidipes</i>	Dandelion	Neo?	?	2011	
<i>Taraxacum orcadense</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1928	
<i>Taraxacum polyodon</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1975	
<i>Taraxacum rubellum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1971	
<i>Taraxacum stictophyllum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1928	
<i>Taraxacum subnaevosum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1994	
<i>Taraxacum tanylepis</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1928	
<i>Taraxacum unguilobum</i>	Dandelion	N	?	1961	
<i>Taraxacum xanthostigma</i>	Dandelion	Neo?	?	2011	
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	N	O	2013	
<i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Meadow-rue	N	O	2012	
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	N	O	2013	Includes records of ssp. <i>arenarium</i> , but all plants now placed in ssp. <i>saxatile</i>
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Pennycress	Arch	R	2013	
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i> ssp. <i>britannicus</i>	Wild Thyme	N	F	2013	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Tilia cordata</i> x <i>platyphyllos</i> = <i>T. x europaea</i>	Lime	Neo P	R	post-1987	

<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley	C	R	1993	
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Northern Deergrass	N	R?	2012	Note: all pre-2011 records of <i>T. cespitosum</i> refer to <i>T. germanicum</i>
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i> x <i>germanicum</i> = <i>T. x foesteri</i>	Hybrid Deergrass	N	R?	2012	
<i>Trichophorum germanicum</i>	Deergrass	N	F	2013	
<i>Trichophorum germanicum</i> agg.	Deergrass	N	F	2011	Aggregate of <i>T. cespitosum</i> and <i>T. germanicum</i>
<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	Chickweed Wintergreen	N	R	2004	
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	Large Trefoil	C	Last recorded 1912	1912	
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	C	R	1993	
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	N	O	2013	
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike	C	R	2005	Records at species rank
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> ssp. <i>hybridum</i>	Alsike				The only ssp. in the area but not actually recorded
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	N	F	2013	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	N	A	2013	
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	Sea Arrow-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Marsh Arrow-grass	N	F	2013	
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	Arch	O	2013	Most, possible all, plants show some degree of hybridisation with <i>T. maritimum</i>
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i>	Sea Mayweed	N	F	2013	Records at species rank. Many plants show some degree of hybridisation with <i>T. inodorum</i>
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> ssp. <i>maritimum</i>	Sea Mayweed	N	F	2013	Many plants have features of both ssp. <i>maritimum</i> and ssp. <i>nigriceps</i>
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> ssp. <i>nigriceps</i>	Sea Mayweed	N	F	2013	Many plants have features of both ssp. <i>maritimum</i> and ssp. <i>nigriceps</i>
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> x <i>inodorum</i>	Hybrid Mayweed	N	F	2013	
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass	C	R	1999	
<i>Turgenia latifolia</i>	Greater Bur-parsley	C	Last recorded 1931	1931	
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	N	F	2013	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush, Great Reedmace	Neo	R	2013	

<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Whin, Gorse	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	Neo P	O	2013	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i> ssp. <i>montana</i>	Wych Elm	Neo P	O	1931	An older record, but perhaps the only ssp. in the area
<i>Urtica dioica</i>		N	F	2013	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle				Almost certainly the only ssp. in the area, but not actually recorded
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	Arch	O	2013	
<i>Utricularia australis</i>	Bladderwort	N	?	2005	Occurrence unknown because of confusion with <i>U. vulgaris</i> . Unless plants have been critically determined all records are better placed under <i>U. vulgaris</i> agg.
			O		
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Lesser Bladderwort	N	O	2013	
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> sens. <i>lat.</i>	Bladderwort	N	O	2010	The aggregate comprises <i>U. vulgaris</i> sens. strict. and <i>U. australis</i>
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Bladderwort	N	?		Occurrence unknown because of confusion with <i>U. australis</i> . Unless plants have been critically determined all records are better placed under <i>U. vulgaris</i> agg.
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	N	F, L	2013	
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Bilberry	N	R	2010	
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	N	O	2013	
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	N	O, L	2013	
<i>Valeriana pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Valerian	Neo	last recorded 1952	1952	
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Lamb's Lettuce	C	R	2011	
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	Moth Mullein	C	R	1961	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Aaron's Rod, Great Mullein	C	R	2003	
<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	Field Speedwell	Arch	O	2003	
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue Water-speedwell	N	O	2013	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	N	O	2013	
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	N	O	2012	
<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Pink Water-speedwell	N	R	2010	
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Neo	O	2013	

<i>Veronica elliptica</i> x <i>speciosa</i> = <i>V. x franciscana</i>	Hedge Veronica	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Arch	O	2005	Records at species rank
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> ssp. <i>hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Arch	O	2013	Probably the only ssp. in the area, though seldom recorded
[<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> ssp. <i>lucorum</i>]	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Arch	R?	1988	A single record, probably in error
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	N	F	2013	
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell	Neo	O	2013	
<i>Veronica polita</i>	Grey Field-speedwell	Neo or C	Last recorded 1928	1928	
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	N	O	2013	
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	N	F	2013	The only ssp. occurring, though seldom recorded
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	N	F	2013	
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	C	R	1989	
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	Neo & C	R	2010	Records at species rank. Ssp. <i>sativa</i> is the most frequently recorded ssp. but at least one other occurs, probably <i>segetalis</i> . Ssp. <i>nigra</i> has been recorded, but probably in error
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch	C	R	2009	
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	N	F	2013	
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	Arch	O	2012	
<i>Viola canina</i>	Heath Dog-violet	N	R	2009	Records at species rank
<i>Viola canina</i> ssp. <i>canina</i>	Heath Dog-violet	N	R	2009	The only ssp. in the area
<i>Viola cornuta</i>	Horned Pansy	C	R	1920	
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	N	F	2013	Records at species rank
<i>Viola palustris</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	N	F	2003	The only ssp. in the area, though seldom recorded
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	N	F	2013	var. <i>minor</i> has been recorded
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	N	F	2013	Records at species rank, most referring to ssp. <i>tricolor</i>
<i>Viola tricolor</i> ssp. <i>curtisii</i>	Heart's-ease Pansy	N	R	2012	
<i>Viola tricolor</i> ssp. <i>tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	N	F	2013	

<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue	C	Last recorded c. 1900	c. 1900	
<i>X Pseudorhiza = Dactylorhiza maculata x Pseudorchis albida</i>	Hybrid Orchid	N	1977	1977	
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Horned Pondweed	N	O	2013	Not yet identified to ssp.
<i>Zostera marina</i>	Eelgrass	N	O	2013	Var. <i>stenophylla</i> is recorded

Dubious and unconfirmed records

Taxa with record details	
<i>Avena sativa x fatua = A x hybrida</i>	Hybrid Oat
<i>Euphrasia frigida</i>	Eyebright
<i>Gymnadenia x Dactylorhiza = D. x dactylodenia</i>	Fragrant x Marsh Orchid hybrid
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	Spanish Bluebell
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell
<i>Juniperus communis ssp communis</i>	Common Juniper
<i>Mentha aquatica x arvensis = M. x verticillata</i>	Whorled Mint
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca ssp. aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-Cubs
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort
<i>Salix caprea x myrsinifolia x phylcifolia = S. x meikleana</i>	Hybrid Willow
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. nigra</i>	Narrow-leaved Vetch
Taxa named on a list or database, but with no further details	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monkshood
<i>Agrostis canina sens.strict.</i>	Velvet Bent
<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>	Sand leek
<i>Arctium minus ssp. pubens</i>	Lesser Burdock
<i>Bromus arvensis</i>	Field Brome
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Meadow Brome
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	Little Mouse-ear

<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i> ssp. <i>scotica</i>	Common Scurvygrass
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
<i>Cryptogramma crispera</i>	Parsley Fern
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> x <i>marshallii</i>	Hybrid Eyebright
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>commutata</i>	Red Fescue
<i>Fumaria muralis</i> ssp. <i>muralis</i>	Common Ramping-fumitory
<i>Hieracium shoobredii</i>	Hawkweed
<i>Lamium hybridum</i>	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	Rose Campion
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	Millet
<i>Phleum bertonii</i>	Smaller Cat's-tail
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> ssp. <i>sanguisorba</i>	Salad Burnet
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> ssp. <i>scoticus</i>	Lesser Spearwort
<i>Rosa canina</i> x <i>mollis</i> = <i>R. molletorum</i>	Hybrid Wild Rose
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i> x <i>rubiginosa</i> x <i>sherardii</i>	Hybrid Wild Rose
<i>Rubus tardus</i>	Bramble
<i>Salicornia dolichostachya</i>	Long-spiked Glasswort
<i>Sorbus hybrida</i>	Swedish Service-tree
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover
Historic (pre-1914) literature references only	
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley
<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Sedge
<i>Elymus caninus</i> var. <i>caninus</i>	Bearded Couch
<i>Hypericum elodes</i>	Marsh St Johns-wort
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Marsh Clubmoss
<i>Pinguicula lusitanica</i>	Pale Butterwort
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>collina</i>	Common Milkwort
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Hairy Cinquefoil
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Wood Dock

<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
<i>Sison amomum</i>	Stone Parsley
<i>Stellaria neglecta</i>	Greater Chickweed
<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	Lesser Chickweed
<i>Zostera noltii</i>	Dwarf Eelgrass
Not found in the wild	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry